

GUIDE TO LITERATURE ON SYSTEMATIC BIOLOGY OF PACIFIC SALMON



SPECIAL SCIENTIFIC REPORT-FISHERIES No. 209

**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE**

Department of the Interior, Fred A. Seaton, Secretary
U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service

GUIDE TO LITERATURE ON SYSTEMATIC BIOLOGY
OF PACIFIC SALMON

by

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Natural History Museum
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Special Scientific Report--Fisheries No. 209

Washington, D.C.

April 1957

EXPLANATORY NOTE

The series embodies results of investigations, usually of restricted scope, intended to aid or direct management or utilization practices and as guides for administrative or legislative action. It is issued in limited quantities for official use of Federal, State or cooperating agencies and in processed form for economy and to avoid delay in publication.

This report prepared under the auspices of the

Pacific Salmon Investigations
U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service
Terminal Report
Contract 14-19-008-2413

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction	1
Scope of the Bibliography	
Literature Examined	
Acknowledgements	10
Limitations of Cross-Index	11
Subject Index	12
Nomenclature	
Range and Distribution	
Description - Counts and Measurements	
Figures and Illustrations	
Life Colors	
Relationships	
Racial Analysis	
Anatomy and Physiology	
Biochemistry	
Flesh Color	
Behavior: Leaping Habits	
Sex Ratios	
Hybridization	
Time of Spawning Migration	
Time of Return from Ocean to Stream Mouth	
Time of Upstream Migration	
Size at Time of Return	
Age at Time of Return	
Type of Spawning Stream	
Distance Traveled Upstream	
Nature of Spawning Site	
Spawning Period	
Sexual Dimorphism	
Spawning Behavior	
Post-spawning Behavior	
Date Eggs Hatch	
Behavior of Fry and Fingerlings	
Time Young Spend in Freshwater	
Date of Seaward Migration	
Size at Time of Seaward Migration	
Movements in the Ocean	
Marking or Tagging and Recapture Data	
Homing Instinct	
Growth Rates	
Food and Feeding Habits	
Parasites and Diseases	
Introductions and Acclimatization	
Egg Counts	
Relative Abundance	

Pink Salmon Index	43
Description - Counts and Measurements	
Figures and Illustrations	
Life Colors	
Relationships	
Racial Analysis	
Anatomy and Physiology	
Biochemistry	
Sex Ratios	
Time of Spawning Migration	
Time of Return from Ocean to Stream Mouth	
Time of Upstream Migration	
Size at Time of Return	
Age at Time of Return	
Type of Spawning Stream	
Distance Traveled Upstream	
Nature of Spawning Site	
Spawning Period	
Sexual Dimorphism	
Spawning Behavior	
Post-spawning Behavior	
Date Eggs Hatch	
Behavior of Fry and Fingerlings	
Time Young Spend in Freshwater	
Date of Seaward Migration	
Size at Time of Seaward Migration	
Movements in the Ocean	
Marking or Tagging and Recapture Data	
Homing Instinct	
Growth Rates	
Food and Feeding Habits	
Parasites and Diseases	
Introductions and Acclimatization	
Egg Counts	
Relative Abundance	

Chum Salmon Index	57
Description - Counts and Measurements	
Figures and Illustrations	
Life Colors	
Relationships	
Racial Analysis	
Anatomy and Physiology	
Biochemistry	
Sex Ratios	
Time of Spawning Migration	
Time of Return from Ocean to Stream Mouth	
Time of Upstream Migration	
Size at Time of Return	
Age at Time of Return	

Chum Salmon Index: (cont.)

Type of Spawning Stream
Distance Traveled Upstream
Nature of Spawning Site
Spawning Period
Sexual Dimorphism
Spawning Behavior
Post-spawning Behavior
Date Eggs Hatch
Behavior of Fry and Fingerlings
Time Young Spend in Freshwater
Date of Seaward Migration
Size at Time of Seaward Migration
Movements in the Ocean
Marking or Tagging and Recapture Data
Homing Instinct
Growth Rates
Food and Feeding Habits
Parasites and Diseases
Introductions and Acclimatization
Egg Counts
Relative Abundance

Silver Salmon Index: 71

Description - Counts and Measurements
Figures and Illustrations
Life Colors
Relationships
Racial Analysis
Anatomy and Physiology
Biochemistry
Sex Ratios
Time of Spawning Migration
 Time of Return from Ocean to Stream Mouth
 Time of Upstream Migration
Size at Time of Return
Age at Time of Return
Type of Spawning Stream
Distance Traveled Upstream
Nature of Spawning Site
Spawning Period
Sexual Dimorphism
Spawning Behavior
Post-spawning Behavior
Date Eggs Hatch
Behavior of Fry and Fingerlings
Time Young Spend in Freshwater
Date of Seaward Migration
Size at Time of Seaward Migration
Movements in the Ocean

Silver Salmon Index (cont.)

Marking or Tagging and Recapture Data
Homing Instinct
Growth Rates
Food and Feeding Habits
Parasites and Diseases
Introductions and Acclimatization
Egg Counts
Relative Abundance

King Salmon Index 86

Description - Counts and Measurements
Figures and Illustrations
Life Colors
Relationships
Racial Analysis
Anatomy and Physiology
Biochemistry
Sex Ratios
Time of Spawning Migration
 Time of Return from Ocean to Stream Mouth
 Time of Upstream Migration
Size at Time of Return
Age at Time of Return
Type of Spawning Stream
Distance Traveled Upstream
Nature of Spawning Site
Spawning Period
Sexual Dimorphism
Spawning Behavior
Post-spawning Behavior
Date Eggs Hatch
Behavior of Fry and Fingerlings
Time Young Spend in Freshwater
Date of Seaward Migration
Size at Time of Seaward Migration
Movements in the Ocean
Marking or Tagging and Recapture Data
Homing Instinct
Growth Rates
Food and Feeding Habits
Parasites and Diseases
Introductions and Acclimatization
Egg Counts
Relative Abundance

Sockeye Salmon Index (including the Kokanee) 104

Description - Counts and Measurements
Figures and Illustrations

Sockeye Salmon Index (including the Kokanee) (cont.)

Life Colors
Relationships
Racial Analysis
Anatomy and Physiology
Biochemistry
Sex Ratios
Time of Spawning Migration
 Time of Return from Ocean to Stream Mouth
 Time of Upstream Migration
Size at Time of Return
Age at Time of Return
Type of Spawning Stream
Distance Traveled Upstream
Nature of Spawning Site
Spawning Period
Sexual Dimorphism
Spawning Behavior
Post-spawning Behavior
Date Eggs Hatch
Behavior of Fry and Fingerlings
Time Young Spend in Freshwater
Date of Seaward Migration
Size at Time of Seaward Migration
Movements in the Ocean
Marking or Tagging and Recapture Data
Homing Instinct
Growth Rates
Food and Feeding Habits
Parasites and Diseases
Introductions and Acclimatization
Egg Counts
Relative Abundance

Masu Salmon Index (including related forms) 123

Description - Counts and Measurements
Figures and Illustrations
Life Colors
Relationships
Anatomy and Physiology
Time of Spawning Migration
Age at Time of Return
Spawning Period
Post-spawning Behavior
Behavior of Fry and Fingerlings
Time Young Spend in Freshwater
Date of Seaward Migration
Movements in the Ocean

Masu Salmon Index (including related forms) (cont.)	
Marking or Tagging and Recapture Data	
Growth Rates	
Parasites and Diseases	
Annotated Bibliography	128

There is no easier method to destroy a sense of perfection or to bring on criticism than to publish a bibliography.

By

Norman J. Milimovsky and Warren G. Freihofer

INTRODUCTION

The importance and significance of salmon (Oncorhynchus spp.) in the economy of nations bordering the North Pacific Ocean is too well known to require any lengthy justification for our need to study the biology of these fishes. This widespread interest in the salmon by both the lay and scientific public has resulted in the publication of a vast literature on these species. The extent of the data available has become such that it is virtually impossible for one person to become familiar with all of it. To aid those investigators studying the systematic biology of the Pacific salmon, the following subject index and annotated bibliography was prepared.

Scope of the Bibliography

This report is intended to serve as a guide to those papers (within the range of the literature examined by us) treating the systematic biology of the Pacific salmon (Oncorhynchus spp.). The word systematics is used in its modern or broad sense and not merely in the pure taxonomic or nomenclatorial sense. As defined by G.S. Myers (Systematic Zoology, 1952, volume 1, p. 106), "Systematic biology (= 'systematics') is the study of the nature and origin of the natural populations of living organisms, both present and past."

The following list of topics included within this bibliography will indicate our intent of the term "nature" in the above definition.

Nomenclature

The annotated bibliography will indicate whether a scientific name has been employed and which of the several common names is used in a particular reference.

Range and Distribution

The references indicate whether distributional data are included in the paper. As a rule, taxonomic papers listing the species from a region where it is already known have not been included in this bibliography.

Description - Counts and Measurements

Material in this category (particularly the counts and measurements) is that which is ordinarily considered of taxonomic importance.

Figures and Illustrations

Papers containing drawings and/or photographs of sufficient detail so as to be useful in systematic analysis are so indicated.

Life Colors

As natural populations of fishes may have distinctive color patterns, an attempt was made to isolate data on life colors so as to aid in racial analysis.

Relationships

References containing data on relationships whether in the form of comparisons, keys or phylogenetic discussions are included.

Racial Analysis

All available information on the progress or methods of analysis of races and populations in Pacific salmon was included.

Anatomy and Physiology

Included within this category are references concerning the anatomy, histology, osteology (including sub-fossil finds) and the physiology of salmon.

Biochemistry

Materials on the natural biochemical characteristics of salmon were abstracted. Data on the canned product was not considered.

Flesh Color

Comparisons of flesh color in the various salmon species were indexed for their possible aid in racial analysis.

Behavioral Studies

Within the literature abstracted by us the minimal available data on the ethology of salmon was included.

Sex Ratios

In using the papers containing data on sex ratios, the original method of data collection should be considered for possible differences between the statistics and the natural population.

Hybridization

Time of Spawning Migration

As defined in the subject index, two categories are included under this heading: Time of Return from Ocean to Stream Mouth
Time of Upstream Migration

Size at Time of Return

These references include data expressed either as length or weight or both.

Age at Time of Return

Type of Spawning Stream

Some additional data of this nature may possibly be included in the sections treating the nature of spawning sites and the section on distance traveled upstream.

Distance Traveled Upstream

Nature of Spawning Site

Spawning Period

This category includes both statements regarding the dates on which spawning activity was observed or was about to occur, and those statements of the duration of the spawning period.

Sexual Dimorphism

The majority of references in this category contain only brief remarks on sexual dimorphism. Papers containing data only on weight or length differences between the sexes are not included in this section.

Spawning Behavior

Post-spawning Behavior

Papers containing data on the activity of salmon after spawning, even if the statements only indicated that the fish were observed dying, are included in this category.

Date Eggs Hatch

Included in this category are records of both the date of egg hatching and those noting the date salmon fry emerge from the gravel and are first visible on the stream bottom. Hatchery observations are not included.

Behavior of Fry and Fingerlings

Time Young Spend in Freshwater

Information on this topic includes data both from scale readings of young or adults, and from direct observation.

Date of Seaward Migration

Size at Time of Seaward Migration

Movements in the Ocean

This category contains references having any mention of salmon movements in the ocean, whether near the shore or on the high seas.

Marking or Tagging and Recapture Data

This section should provide material to aid in racial analysis, determination of migration rates and distances and for the study of homing behavior.

Homing Instinct

Growth Rates

This section includes both ocean and stream growth data. Hatchery records are not included.

Food and Feeding Habits

Parasites and Diseases

Although the material is extremely limited, on the basis of present data there is the strong possibility that the hosts (salmon) have partially different parasitic spectra. A more complete knowledge of parasites and diseases infecting salmon should offer considerable information on other life history factors of the host, as migratory paths, distributional patterns, major food, etc.

Introductions and Acclimatization

References containing records of the introduction and/or acclimatization of salmon into exotic waters are included so as to aid in the analysis and comparison of waters in which salmon may naturally occur.

Egg Counts

Relative Abundance

Examination of the annotated bibliography will indicate whether the references in this category contain data on catch records, or as counts of migrant adults.

As the above list shows, not included in this bibliography are data on hatchery propagation methods, hatchery foods, studies of salmon in relation to obstructions as dams, or to pollution, predation studies, or data on escapement.

The report consists of three main parts, a general subject index, an index to topics by species, and an annotated bibliography.

Literature Examined

The following publications were searched for materials on the Pacific salmon. Except where noted otherwise, these publications were examined from their onset to the end of 1955. Where the name of a journal or serial has been changed, only the most recent title is listed and it is to be understood that the former title(s) has been examined.

American Fisheries Society, Transactions
vol. 2/ - to date examined

Alaska Fisheries Board, Annual Report
no. 1 - 5 examined

Alaska Fish Commission, Special Report
1923

Bingham Oceanographic Collection, Bulletin

Bingham Oceanographic Collection, Occasional Papers

Biological Reviews
vol. 1 - 23, 29 examined

British Columbia, Report of the Fisheries Commissioner
1902-1955, except for 1910 and 1915

California Academy of Sciences, Bulletin

California Academy of Sciences, Proceedings
first series: vol. 1-6
second series: vol. 1-6
third series: vol. 1-4
fourth series: to date

California, Report of the Commissioner of Fisheries

California Fish and Game

California Fish Bulletin

Canada, Biological Board of Canada, Bulletin
no. 1 - 103

Canada, Biological Board of Canada, Reports, Annual
1931, 1935 - 1954

Canada, Department of Marine and Fisheries, Fisheries Branch
no. 1 - 24, except 5 and 23

Canada, Department of Marine and Fisheries, Fisheries Branch, Annual Report
1926-1929

Canada, Fisheries Research Board, Journal

Canada, Fisheries Research Board, Atlantic Biological Stations, General Circular
no. 19-25

Canada, Fisheries Research Board, Pacific Coast Stations, Progress Report

Canada, Fisheries Research Board, Studies from the Stations
1951, 1952, 1954

Canada, Royal Society, Transactions
series three: 20, 29, 34, 35, 42, and 47

Canadian Field Naturalist
vol. 1-67 except for 35-37, 43-49, 60-61, and 64-65

Canadian Fish Culturist
16-17

Copeia

Ecological Monograph
to date except for 17

Ecology
vol. 17-30

FAO, Fisheries Studies

Formosa, Taihoku, Taiwan Fisheries Institute, Fish Culture Report
no. 1 and 2

Formosa, Taipei, Quarterly Journal of the Taiwan Museum

International Fisheries Commission, Reports
1-12

International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, Bulletin

International Pacific Salmon Fisheries Commission, Annual Report
1937-1942, 1945

International Pacific Salmon Fisheries Commission, Bulletin

Japan, Central Fisheries Station, Contributions

Japan, Fisheries Abstracts, 1950

Japan, Hokkaido Regional Fisheries Research Laboratory, Bulletin

Japan, Hokkaido Fish Hatchery, Scientific Reports
nos. 6-8, 10

Japan, Hokkaido University, Bulletin of the Faculty of Fisheries
vol. 4 to date

Japan, Hokkaido University, Journal of the Faculty of Fisheries
to 1948

Japan, Hokkaido University, Memoirs of the Faculty of Fisheries
vol. 2 to date

Japan, Hyogo University, Memoirs
vol. 1

Japan, Fisheries Society, Journal
no. 117-121, 216

Japan, Naikai Regional Fisheries Research Laboratory, Bulletin

Japan, Naikai Regional Fisheries Research Laboratory, Research Report
to 1950

Japan, Naikai Regional Fisheries Research Laboratory, Supplementary Report
to 1953

Japan, Seikai Regional Fisheries Research Laboratory, Report
2-3

Japan, Sapporo Natural History Society, Transactions
vol. 6-19

Japan, Shimonoseki, College of Fisheries, Contributions
to 1951

Japan, Shimonoseki, College of Fisheries, Journal

Japan, Tohoku Regional Fisheries Laboratory, Bulletin

Japan, Tokai Regional Fisheries Laboratory, Special Bulletin
1-4

Japan, Tokai Regional Fisheries Research Laboratory, Bulletin

Japan, Tokyo, Freshwater Fisheries Research Laboratory, Bulletin

Japan, Tokyo, Imperial Fisheries Experimental Station, Contributions
1-177

Japan, Tokyo, Imperial Fisheries Experimental Station, Journal
1, 77-10

Japan, Tokyo, Imperial Fisheries Institute, Journal
vol. 20 to date

Japan, University of Mie, Faculty of Fisheries, Journal,
to 1953

Japan, University of Mie, Faculty of Fisheries, Report
to 1954

Japanese Journal of Ichthyology
 Journal of Morphology
 vol. 1-10, 57
 Journal of Parasitology
 vol. 1-41, except vol. 33, 34
 Journal of Wildlife Management
 to vol. 12
 New Zealand, Marine Department, Fisheries Bulletin
 all except no. 8
 New Zealand, Marine Department, Report on Fisheries
 1928-41, 1945, 1947-1950
 North American Wildlife Conference, Transactions
 Ontario Fisheries Research Laboratory, Biological Series
 1-60
 Oregon Fish Commission, Biennial Report
 1931, 1933, 1941, 1943, 1949
 Oregon Fish Commission, Contributions
 1-21
 Oregon, State Game Commission, Bulletin
 vol. 1-8
 Oregon, State, Fish and Game Protector, Annual Report
 3-4
 Pacific Fisherman
 Pacific Fisherman Yearbook
 Pacific Fisheries Society, Transactions
 Pacific Science Congress, Proceedings
 1921, 1923, 1928-29, 1933, 1940, 1946
 Pacific Marine Fisheries Commission, Annual Report
 Pacific Marine Fisheries Commission, Bulletin
 no. 1-2
 Parasitology
 vol. 1-45
 Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences, Journal
 1-8
 Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences, Monograph
 2, 4-7
 Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences, Proceedings
 all except vol. 9, 14, 18, 41-52, 65, 79

Progressive Fish Culturist
Puget Sound Biological Station, Publications
Quarterly Review of Biology
vol. 6-14
Salmon and Trout Magazine
Sears Foundation, Journal of Marine Research
Stanford Ichthyological Bulletin
United Nations, Food and Agriculture Organization, Fisheries Bulletin
United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Bulletin
United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Conservation Bulletin
no. 1, 7-8, 10-21, 23-25, 27-38
United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Fisheries Service Bulletin
no. 110-307
United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Fishery Circular
no. to 28
United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Fishery Leaflet
to no. 412
United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Investigational Reports
to no. 44
United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Report of the Commissioner
United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Research Reports
United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Special Scientific Report
United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Special Scientific Report, Fisheries
United States National Museum, Bulletin
United States National Museum, Proceedings
Washington, Department of Fisheries, Bulletin
35-45
Washington, Department of Fisheries, Fisheries Research Papers
1953, 1955
Washington, Department of Fisheries, Research Bulletin
to 1954
Washington, State, Department of Fisheries, Biological Circular

Washington, State, Department of Fisheries, Report
9-11

Washington, State, Department of Fisheries, Special Report
1953

Washington, University Publications in Fisheries
vol. 1-2

Washington, Biological Society, Proceedings

Washington, Helminthological Society, Proceedings
vol. 7-22

In addition to the foregoing serials and journals, many hundreds of individual articles were examined. These are indexed and contained in the annotated bibliography, but it would serve no useful purpose to list the journals as the entire sets were not searched.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The preparation of this subject index and annotated bibliography was supported by a contract between the Pacific Salmon Investigations, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and Stanford University (Contract 14-19-008-2413). We wish to thank Clinton L. Atkinson, Chief of the Pacific Salmon Investigations and his aid in this field, Paul T. Macy, for their full cooperation, as well as Miss Margaret M. Storey who made the full facilities of the Natural History Museum library available for our use. This report would not have been possible within the time available, without the help of our group of bibliographic aides and typists. Our thanks go to H. H. DeJitt, A. K. Doheny, L. Lanz, H. E. Munsterman, J.C. Oben, M. E. Sands and D. Westinghouse, but particularly to Mrs. Lucille Mlodnosky, Miss Patricia Dolan and Miss Isabella Halsted who bore the brunt of this labor. Last but not least, Miss Florence Yao of the Inter-library Loan Department of Stanford University, helped track down many obscure references and journals.

LIMITATIONS OF CROSS-INDEX

The nature of the coding on the punch cards employed makes the subject index inclusive, but the species index may contain some extra entries (less than 2% of the total). It is to be emphasized that these latter entries are extra and that within the scope of the literature examined by us, no references are omitted.

SUBJECT INDEX

NOMENCLATURE

Under each species are listed the scientific name and most frequently employed common names. The annotated bibliography will indicate whether a scientific name has been employed and which of the several common names is used in a particular reference.

RANGE AND DISTRIBUTION

Under each species the natural occurrence is defined. Examination of the annotated bibliography will indicate whether a specific reference contains distributional data.

DESCRIPTION - COUNTS AND MEASUREMENTS

Data on descriptive matter and/or counts and measurements are presented under each species entry.

FIGURES AND ILLUSTRATIONS

Drawings and/or illustrations are listed under each species entry.

LIFE COLORS

Data on life colors or color pattern are presented under each species.

RELATIONSHIPS

The following references contain data on the interrelationships of salmon. Distinctions employed in keys are included in this category.

Batcock, 1931a
Berg, 1948
Boulenger, 1895
Bryant & Evermann, 1919
Burner, 1951
Chamberlain, 1907
Clemens, 1935b, 1946b
Clothier, 1950
Eigenmann, 1895
Evermann, 1897
Foerster, 1947b
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
Gill, 1862

Girard, 1857
Hagerman, 1951
Hallock, 1952
Hoar, 1951a
Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Jordan & Gilbert, 1882
Kobayasi, 1951, 1953, 1955
Locke, 1929
Murphy & Shapovalov, 1951
Nomura, 1953
Rich, 1921b
Ricker, 1938b
Schultz, 1934
Shapovalov, 1947
Smith, 1895a, 1898b

Snyder, 1931
Taft, 1937b

Tchernavin, 1938
Walford, 1931

RACIAL ANALYSIS

Comments or data on races or populations are included under the specific accounts.

ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY

Included within this category are references concerning the anatomy, histology, osteology (including sub-fossil finds) and physiology of the salmon.

Anon., 1955a
Bailey, 1937
Black, 1953
Black, 1951a, 1951b
Brett, 1952b
Brett & MacKinnon, 1952, 1954
Chapman, 1938
Cobb, 1921
Coker, 1922
Davidson & Shostrom, 1936
Foerster, 1929d
Greene, 1905, 1911a, 1911b, 1912,
1913, 1914, 1915a, 1915b, 1919,
1921a, 1921b
Greene & Greene, 1915
Hoar, 1951c, 1953
Hoar & Bell, 1950
Holmes, 1928
Honma & Murakawa, 1955
Igarshi & Sana, 1953
Jordan, 1904a
Katz, 1950, 1951
Katz & Southward, 1950
Kendall, 1922

Kobayashi, 1955
Kobayashi & Yuki, 1954a, 1954b
Kubo, 1954, 1955
Lowman, 1953
Lowman & Jensen, 1955
Nishida, 1953a, 1953b, 1954, 1955
Nomura, 1953
Okada, 1954
Palmer, et al., 1954
Pentegov, et al., 1928
Potter & Hoar, 1954 Powers, 1939
Reagan, 1917
Saito, 1940
Smith, 1916
Sumner, 1906
Tchernavin, 1938
Tuge, 1937
Weisel, 1947
Yamamoto, 1955

BIOCHEMISTRY

The following papers contain data on the biochemistry of salmon. It should be noted that a much greater literature exists in journals not abstracted by us.

Atwater, 1892
Bailey, 1952
Beveridge, 1947
Brocklesby, 1933, 1940
Brocklesby & Denstedt, 1933
Myer, 1952

Fallera, 1926
Jampolsky & Hoar, 1954
Jarvis, et al., 1926
Ney, et al., 1950
Pugsley, 1942
Pottinger & Baldwin, 1940
Riddell, 1936b

FLESH COLOR

Remarks and/or comparisons of flesh color of salmon are contained in the following references:

Cobb, 1919	Prince, 1916b
Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b	Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Marsh & Cobb, 1907, 1908	

BEHAVIOR: LEAPING HABITS

Studies on the ethology of salmon are still in their infancy. However, it seems that the following remarks on leaping constitute our entire knowledge (within the journals abstracted) on this phase of salmon behavior.

Bean, 1894	McGregor, 1922a
Chamberlain, 1907	Fritchard & Neave, 1942
Foskett, 1952b	Ward, 1909, 1910
MacKinnon & Brett, 1953	

SEX RATIOS

The following references contain data on the sex ratios of salmon. In using this material, the limitations of the original method of data collection should be borne in mind. Of the literature examined by us, only two papers contained notice of hermaphroditism in salmon (Crawford, 1927; Rutter, 1904b).

Chamberlain, 1907	Marr, 1941
Gibson, 1930, 1931	Robertson, 1948
Gilbert, 1914a, 1914b, 1915, 1916,	Rich, 1922
1920, 1922, 1923, 1924a, 1924c,	Snyder, 1931
1925	Stone, 1928a, 1928b, 1929a,
Henry, 1954	1930b, 1931a

HYBRIDIZATION

The following references contain information on inter-specific hybridization in salmon. Terao, 1935, records a cross between the cod and the salmon!

Bonham & Seymour, 1949
Clemens, 1953
Collins, 1892
Duff, 1932a
Foerster, 1930a, 1935

Gaylord & Marsh, 1914
Gibson, 1929
Oshima, 1934
Raveret-Wattel & Barrett, 1889
Smith, 1915

TIME OF SPAWNING MIGRATION

Under this heading are grouped two categories of data, the time a particular species returns from the ocean to the river mouth, and the time the species migrates upstream.

If a paper contains a statement that would restrict the time of return of the mature fish to their appearance offshore in the vicinity of the stream mouths, the reference is included in the first category. Should data be recorded on the time a mature fish are observed migrating upstream at any point in its course, the paper is cited in the second category. To facilitate compilation and comparison of data, the references are arranged geographically.

Time of return from ocean to stream mouth

Alaska

Atkinson, 1955
Chamberlain, 1907
Cobb & Kutchin, 1907
Davidson & Hutchinson, 1942
Davidson & Vaughan, 1941
Davidson, et al., 1943
Gilbert, 1895, 1924
Hanavan & Skud, 1954
Hutchinson, 1944
Thompson, 1931

British Columbia

Anon., 1907b
Babcock, 1916, 1918, 1931a
Bolton, 1930
Davidson, et al., 1943
Ekbaum, 1936
Fraser, 1917a
McHugh, 1915
Neave, 1949
Pritchard, 1932, 1936, 1941, 1944
Pritchard & DeLacy, 1944
Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Royal, 1951
Williamson, 1929
Williamson & Clemens, 1932

Washington

Anon., 1903b
Alexander, 1905
Jordan & Starks, 1896
Rich & Holmes, 1923
Stone, 1878

Oregon

Henry, 1953
Rivers, 1947

California

Anon., 1903b
Briggs, 1953
Clark, 1939
Dunn, 1880
Fry & Hughes, 1954
Green, 1887
Redding, et al., 1933
Seofield, 1920
Snyder, 1922
Stone, 1874

New Zealand

Hefford, 1929

Time of upstream migration

Japan

Sano, 1955
Tokahisa & Takeshi, 1934
U.S. Foreign Economic Administration, 1945

Siberia

Berg, 1948
Dymond, 1940
International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955
Kuznetsov, 1929
Novisoff, 1912
Popov, 1933

Alaska

Anon., 1914c, 1938c, 1942b
Bean, 1897b, 1891
Bower, 1920a, 1920b, 1922, 1923, 1925a,
1925b, 1926, 1927, 1929a, 1929b, 1930,
1931, 1932, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1938a,
1938b, 1940, 1941
Bower & Aller, 1915, 1917a, 1917b, 1919
Bower & Fassett, 1914
Bowers, 1899
Bowser, 1909
Brett & McConnell, 1950
Chamberlain, 1907
Chamberlain & Bower, 1913
Chapman, 1941
Cobb, 1910, 1917
Coker, 1922
Evermann, 1905
Davidson, 1940a, 1940b
Davidson & Christey, 1940
Davidson & Vaughan, 1939a, 1941
Davidson, et al., 1943 Dymond, 1940
Edson, et al., 1955
Evermann et al., 1907b
Higgins, 1940
Hume, 1893
Hutchinson, 1944
Kirkness, et al., 1952, 1953
Leach, 1926, 1927, 1932
Marsh & Cobb, 1908, 1910
McDonald, 1894a
Moser, 1899, 1902

Alaska (cont.)

Parker & Kirkness, 1951
Rathbun, 1894
Rich & Ball, 1929b
Skud, 1955
Smith, 1917
Townsend, 1899
Vaughan, 1947
Ward, 1920a, 1920b
Wynne-Edwards, 1947a

British Columbia

Anon., 1904b
Aro, 1952
Babcock, 1903, 1906, 1907, 1910,
1914, 1916, 1918, 1921, 1922,
1923, 1929, 1930, 1931b
Barnaby, 1944
Brett & Pritchard, 1946a
British Columbia, 1941
Carl & Clemens, 1948
Clemens, 1946b
Clemens, et al., 1938
Craigie, 1926
Davidson, et al., 1943
Dombroski, 1952
Foerster, 1929a, 1935, 1955
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
Foerster & Ricker, 1953
Foskett, 1947a
Fraser, 1917a
Gibson, 1923
Gilbert, 1922, 1923, 1924a
Godfrey, et al., 1954
Hunter, 1948, 1949a
Killick, 1955
Milne, 1950b, 1955
Milne, 1917
Neave, 1943, 1953
Pritchard, 1931a, 1937a, 1940b
1943c, 1945b
Pritchard & Cameron, 1940
Pritchard & DeLacy, 1944
Rathbun, 1900
Ricker, 1947
Ricker & Robertson, 1935
Royal, 1951

British Columbia (cont.)

Thompson, 1941, 1942
Williamson, 1927

Washington

Anon., 1915, 1931b, 1938b, 1939
Abernathy, 1887
Brice, et al., 1898
Bryant, 1949
Burner, 1951
Chapman, 1941
Cobb, 1911
Crawford, 1908
Davidson, 1940b
Evermann & Meek, 1898
Fish, 1948
Gilbert & Evermann, 1895
Jordan & Starks, 1896b
Leach, 1927
Little, 1893
Marr, 1944
O'Malley, 1904
Parkhurst, 1950b
Parkhurst, et al., 1950
Radcliffe, 1920
Rathbun, 1900
Rich, 1922, 1942
Rich & Holmes, 1928
Silliman, 1950
Smith, 1898b, 1900
Smoker, 1954
Snyder, 1936a
Stone, 1878c

Oregon

Anon., 1938a
Barin, 1887
Chapman, 1941
Cleaver, 1951
Cobb, 1911
Jordan & Gilbert, 1887
Leach, 1927
McKernan, et al., 1950
Parkhurst, 1950b
Parkhurst, et al., 1950
Radcliffe, 1920
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1924
Van Hyning, 1951

California

Anon., 1916a, 1917
Bean, 1892
Brown, 1937
California, State of, 1874-1875,
1876-1877, 1886, 1898, 1900, 1945,
1952-1954
Clark, 1929b, 1939, 1943
Cobb, 1911
Collins, 1892
Curtis & Fraser, 1948
Erkkila, et al., 1950
Greene, 1911b, 1915b
Hanson, et al., 1940a
Hatton & Clark, 1942
Jordan, 1892
Kerr, 1953
Kimsey, 1951
Leach, 1927
McLean, 1945
Moffett, 1949
Moffett & Smith, 1950
Murphy, 1952
Murphy & Shapovalov, 1951
Needham, et al., 1943
Needham, et al., 1941
Parker & Hanson, 1944
Radcliffe, 1920
Ravenel, 1896
Rich, 1922
Rutter, 1904b, 1908
Scofield, 1919a, 1919b, 1929
Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
Shebley, 1921
Smith, 1900
Smedley, 1952
Snyder, 1923, 1931, 1936a
Stone, 1874a, 1874b, 1883a
Sumner & Smith, 1940
Townsend, 1904
Van Cleve, 1945
Worth, 1895

Idaho

Evermann, 1897

New Hampshire

Hoover, 1936

New Zealand

Pacific Coast

Hefford, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1934a,
1934b, 1935, 1936, 1938, 1940,
1941
Hobbs, 1937
Young, 1949

Brice, et al., 1898
Cobb, 1917
Coker, 1922
Evermann, 1905
Hume, 1893

SIZE AT TIME OF RETURN

The following references give the size, expressed as length or weight, or both, attained by the species at the time of its capture. These data include captures of returning migrants either in salt or freshwater, as well as salmon taken during or immediately after spawning. To facilitate compilation and comparison of data, the references are arranged geographically.

Siberia

British Columbia (cont.)

Baievsky, 1926
Cobb, 1917
Kuznetsov, 1928
Novisoff, 1912

Clemens (cont.), 1943, 1944, 1946a,
1946b, 1947, 1948, 1950
Clemens & Clemens, 1926, 1927, 1928,
1929, 1930, 1931, 1932a, 1933,
1934, 1935, 1936, 1937
Cobb, 1917
Dombroski, 1952, 1954
Dymond, 1932, 1936
Foerster, 1929a, 1929b, 1947b, 1955
Foerster & Pritchard, 1941
Foerster & Ricker, 1953
Foskett, 1951a, 1952a, 1953, 1954, 1955b
Fraser, 1917a, 1921
Gilbert, 1913b, 1914b, 1915, 1916,
1918, 1919, 1920, 1922, 1923, 1924a,
1925
Godfrey, et al., 1954
Hunter, 1949b
Milne, 1950a
Neave, 1939, 1949
Neave, et al., 1953
Pritchard, 1932a, 1937c
Rathbun, 1900
Ricker, 1939b
Robertson, 1948
Scattergood, 1949
Stone, 1928a, 1928b, 1930b
Tanner, et al., 1890
Williamson & Clemens, 1932

Alaska

Bean, 1887a, 1887b
Cobb, 1910, 1917
Davidson & Vaughan, 1941
Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b
Gilbert, 1924c
Holmes, 1934
Kirkness, et al., 1952, 1953
Marsh & Cobb, 1910
Moser, 1899
Parker & Kirkness, 1951
Parker, et al., 1952
Skud, 1955
Tanner, et al., 1890
Townsend, 1899

British Columbia

anon., 1903b
Andrekson, 1950b
Andrekson & Foskett, 1950a
Aro, 1952
Babcock, 1918
Carl, 1939
Clemens, 1930, 1932, 1935, 1938a
1939a, 1939b, 1940a, 1941, 1942,

Washington

Anon., 1903b
Burner, 1951
Chapman, 1940a
Evermann & Meek, 1898
Jordan & Starks, 1896b
McDonald, 1895
Pressey, 1953
Radcliffe, 1920
Rathbun, 1900
Rich, 1940a
Rich & Holmes, 1928
Scattergood, 1949
Silliman, et al., 1947
Stone, 1878c

Oregon

Henry, 1954
Van Hyning, 1951

California

Anon., 1903b, 1918a, 1928,
Briggs, 1953
California, State of, 1894
Cheney, 1931
Clark, 1929b, 1930
Collins, 1892
Curtis, 1948
Fraser & Pollitt, 1951
Greene, 1911b
Hanson, et al., 1940a
Jordan, 1892
Kimsey, 1951
McLean, 1945
Needham, et al., 1941
Radcliffe, 1920
Rutter, 1904b
Scofield, 1916, 1920b
Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
Smedley, 1952
Snyder, 1921a, 1921b, 1922, 1923
1924b, 1931
Stone, 1874b, 1876a, 1880, 1883a, 1884c
Taft, 1938b
Wales & Coots, 1955a

Idaho

Evermann, 1896
Evermann & Meek, 1898
Jordan, 1884

Montana

Beal, 1955

Maine

Scattergood, 1949
Smith, 1920
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1940b

New Hampshire

Hoover, 1936

Lake Ontario

Anon., 1921a, 1923

New Zealand

Hefford, 1929, 1932, 1934a, 1934b,
1935, 1936, 1938, 1940, 1941,
1946
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1887
Young, 1948

Pacific Coast

Brice, et al., 1898
Cobb, 1911, 1917
Coker, 1922
Evermann, 1905
Gilbert, 1914a
Hume, 1893
Jordan & Gilbert, 1887

AGE AT TIME OF RETURN

Data on the age composition of salmon at the time of their spawning migrations as determined by scale, or marking and recapture studies, are contained in the following references. To facilitate compilation and comparison of data, the references are arranged geographically.

Japan

Mihara, et al., 1951
Oshima, 1934

Siberia

Berg, 1948
International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955
Kuznetsov, 1928

Alaska

Bean, 1891
Bower, 1933
Bower & Aller, 1917a
Chamberlain, 1907
Davidson, 1940a, 1940b
Davidson & Hutchinson, 1942
Davidson & Shostrom, 1936
Davidson & Vaughan, 1939b, 1941
Davidson, et al., 1943
Edson, et al., 1955
Gilbert, 1924c
Gilbert & Rich, 1929
Higgins, 1932
Holmes, 1934
Juday, 1935
Kirkness, et al., 1952, 1953
Koo, 1955
Parker & Kirkness, 1951
Vaughan, 1947

British Columbia

Andrekson, 1950b
Anon., 1914a, 1951c, 1953c, 1954, 1955c
Babcock, 1907, 1908, 1931a
Barnaby, 1944
Bowser, 1913
Carl & Clemens, 1948
Chatwin, 1953a

British Columbia (cont.)

Clemens, 1930, 1935a, 1935b, 1938a, 1938b, 1939a, 1939b, 1940a, 1941, 1942, 1943, 1944, 1946a, 1946b, 1947, 1948, 1950, 1952
Clemens & Clemens, 1926, 1927, 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932a, 1932b, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937
Cobb, 1917
Davidson, et al., 1943
Dombroski, 1952, 1954
Dymond, 1932
Foerster, 1929b, 1934, 1935, 1936a, 1936b, 1938a, 1943, 1947b, 1949, 1954b, 1955
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
Foerster & Ricker, 1953
Foskett, 1951a, 1953, 1954, 1955a, 1955b
Fraser, 1921
Gilbert, 1913a, 1913b, 1914b, 1916, 1918, 1919, 1922, 1923, 1924a, 1925
Godfrey, et al., 1954
Hunter, 1949b
Milne, 1955
Mottley, 1929
Neave, 1949, 1951, 1953
Neave, et al., 1953
Neave & Pritchard, 1942
Pritchard, 1932a, 1932d, 1937b, 1937c, 1938a, 1939a, 1940a, 1940b, 1943a, 1943b
Ricker, 1938b
Robertson, 1948
Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Thompson, 1941, 1942, 1945b
Williamson & Clemens, 1932

Washington

Davidson, 1940b
Fish, 1948
Kelez, 1937
Oregon Fish Commission, 1931
Pressey, 1953
Rich, 1921b, 1922, 1926, 1948
Rich & Holmes, 1928
Smith, 1900
Smoker, 1954

Oregon

Cleaver, 1951
Henry, 1953, 1954

Pacific Coast

Anon., 1937
Cobb, 1917
Higgins, 1932
Jordan, 1896c, 1904a
Milne, 1913
Neave, 1948
O'Malley, 1920a
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945

Maine

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1940b

New Zealand

Hefford, 1929, 1931

TYPE OF SPAWNING STREAM

Statements on or general descriptions of the types of streams in which salmon migrate or in which the young occur are contained in the following references. Some data of this nature may be included in the sections treating the nature of spawning sites and the section on distance traveled upstream.

Siberia

Kuznetzov, 1928

Alaska

Anon., 1904a
Bean, 1891

California

Briggs, 1953
Brown, 1937
Clark, 1929a, 1929b
Curtis & Fraser, 1948
Eigenmann, 1890
Fry & Hughes, 1954
Greene, 1915b
Murphy, 1952
Rich, 1921b, 1922, 1926
Rutter, 1902, 1904b
Scofield, 1922
Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
Smedley, 1952
Smith, 1900
Snyder, 1921a, 1921b, 1922, 1924b, 1931, 1936b
Snyder & Scofield, 1924a
Stone, 1874b

Idaho

Evermann, 1897

New Hampshire

Hoover, 1936

Alaska (cont.)

Kirkness, et al., 1952
McDonald, 1894a
Wynne-Edwards, 1947a

British Columbia

Babcock, 1931a
Clemens, 1935a, 1946b, 1951
Davidson, et al., 1943
Foerster, 1935, 1936c
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
Gilbert, 1914b
Neave, 1949
Neave & Wickett, 1953
Pritchard, 1934e, 1940b, 1949
Radcliffe, 1928
Rathbun, 1900
Thompson, 1945b

Washington

Anon., 1937
Bryant, 1949
Burner, 1951
Fish, 1948
O'Malley, 1904
Rathbun, 1900
Rich, 1948

California

Brown, 1937
Clark, 1943
Curtis, 1945
Curtis & Fraser, 1948
Fraser & Pollitt, 1951
Greene, 1911b
Hatton, 1940
Hatton & Clark, 1942
Kimsey, 1951
Moffett, 1949
Murphy & Shapovalov, 1951
Parker & Hanson, 1944
Rutter, 1904b
Sumner & Smith, 1940
Van Cleve, 1945

Pacific Coast

Anon., 1937
Brice, et al., 1898
Evermann, 1905
Hume, 1893
Jordan & Gilbert, 1887

Maine

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1940b

New Zealand

Hobbs, 1937

DISTANCE TRAVELED UPSTREAM

The information on this subject consists chiefly of brief, isolated statements on the maximal or minimal distances from the river mouths that populations of a particular salmon species ascend a drainage system. The references are arranged geographically.

Siberia

International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955
Kuznetsov, 1928

Alaska

Bean, 1887b, 1891
Davidson & Christey, 1940
Davidson & Hutchinson, 1942
Davidson, et al.,
Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b

Alaska (cont.)

Gilbert, 1924c
Gilbert & O'Malley, 1921
Hanavan & Skud, 1954
Rich, 1924
Townsend, 1899
Yard, 1920a
Wynne-Edwards, 1946, 1947a, 1952

British Columbia

Babcock, 1931a
 Carl & Clemens, 1948
 Clemens, 1935b
 Davidson, et al., 1943
 Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
 Fraser, 1917a
 Killick, 1955
 Neave, 1953
 Pritchard, 1936a
 Radcliffe, 1928

Washington

Anon., 1903b
 Bryant, 1949
 Burner, 1951
 Gilbert & Evermann, 1895
 McDonald, 1895
 Stone, 1878c

California

California, State of, 1870-1871
 Green, 1887
 Greene, 1911b
 Hallock, et al., 1952
 Jordan, 1892
 Murphy, 1952
 Redding, et al., 1933
 Stone, 1874b
 Sumner & Smith, 1940
 Van Cleve, 1945

Pacific Coast

Brice, et al.,
 Evermann, 1905
 Jordan & Gilbert, 1887

NATURE OF SPAWNING SITE

The following references contain data (usually brief and incomplete) concerning the spawning grounds utilized by the various salmon species.

The entries are arranged geographically.

Japan

Sano, 1955

Alaska

Bower, 1925b
 Chamberlain, 1907
 Davidson & Hutchinson, 1942
 Davidson, et al., 1943
 Gilbert & Rich, 1929
 Hanavan & Skud, 1954
 Leach, 1922
 Moser, 1899
 Parker, et al., 1952

British Columbia

Anon., 1954
 Brett, 1952a
 Davidson, et al., 1943
 Foerster, 1929a, 1935, 1936c

British Columbia (cont.)

Foskett, 1947a, 1947b
 Hickman, 1932
 Mac Day, 1931
 Pritchard, 1940b
 Robertson, 1920
 Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940

Washington

Burner, 1951
 Crawford, 1908
 Gangmark & Fulton, 1952
 Rich, 1948
 Schultz, 1935
 Smith, 1900
 Stone, 1878c

Oregon

Hasler & Farner, 1942

California

Briggs, 1953
Brown, 1937
Clark, 1930
Curtis, 1945
Curtis & Fraser, 1948
Fraser & Pollitt, 1951
Hallock, et al., 1952
Hanson, 1940
Hatton, 1940
Jordan, 1892
Kimsey, 1951
Redding, et al., 1933
Rutter, 1902
Smith, 1900
Sumner & Smith, 1940
Taft, 1938b
Van Cleve, 1945
Worth, 1895

Pacific Coast

Evermann, 1905
Jordan, 1896c, 1904a
Leach, 1922
O'Malley, 1920a
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945

Idaho

Evermann, 1896

New Hampshire

Hoover, 1936

France

De Bellesme, 1896

New Zealand

Hobbs, 1937

SPAWNING PERIOD

References containing data on spawning period include both statements regarding the dates on which spawning activity was observed or was about to occur, and those statements of the duration of spawning period. It is to be noted that remarks regarding the duration of spawning period may be only approximations based on duration and/or peak of upstream migration, and not on direct observation of spawning fish.

Japan

Ohno, 1934

Siberia

Andriashev, 1955
Berg, 1945
Kuznetsov, 1928
Yenatina, 1954

Alaska

Bower, 1921, 1923, 1927, 1929a
Chamberlain, 1907
Davidson, 1940a, 1940b

Alaska (cont.)

Davidson & Vaughan, 1939, 1941
Davidson, et al., 1943
Gilbert & O'Malley, 1921
Gilbert & Rich, 1929
Hanavan & Skud, 1954
March & Cobb, 1907, 1908, 1911
Moser, 1899
Parker, et al., 1952
Ward, 1920b
Wynne-Edwards, 1947a

British Columbia

Anon., 1953c

British Columbia (cont.)

Babcock, 1914, 1915, 1916, 1917, 1920
 1921, 1923, 1927, 1928, 1930, 1931b
 Birchall, 1915
 Birchall & Hickman, 1914
 Brett & Pritchard, 1946a
 Clemens, 1935a, 1939b, 1946b
 Collison & Hickman, 1917
 Dymond, 1932
 Foerster, 1929b, 1936a, 1937, 1944b
 Foerster & Ricker, 1953
 Foskett, 1947b
 Fraser, 1918
 Gibson, 1921, 1922, 1923, 1924, 1925,
 1926, 1927, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932
 Gilbert, 1916
 Hickman, 1914, 1915, 1918, 1921, 1922,
 1923, 1924, 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928, 1929,
 1930, 1931, 1932
 Hickman & Collison, 1920
 Killick, 1955
 McConnell & Brett, 1946
 Motherwell, 1934
 Neave, 1943, 1949, 1953
 Pritchard & Cameron, 1940
 Pritchard & Neave, 1942
 Rathbun, 1900
 Ricker, 1938b
 Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
 Schaefer, 1951
 Stone, 1914, 1915a, 1915b, 1916a, 1916b,
 1917a, 1917b, 1918a, 1918b, 1919, 1920a,
 1920b, 1921a, 1921b, 1922a, 1922b, 1923a,
 1923b, 1924a, 1924b, 1925a, 1925b, 1926a,
 1927a, 1928a, 1928b, 1929a, 1929b, 1930a,b,
 1931a, 1931b, 1932a, 1932b,
 Wisley, 1920
 Withler, et al., 1949

Washington

Anon., 1903b
 Bryant, 1949
 Chapman, 1943
 Craig & Hacker, 1940
 Davidson, 1940b
 Evermann & Meek, 1898
 Fish, 1948
 Gangmark & Fulton, 1952
 O'Malley, 1904
 Rathbun, 1900
 Rich & Holmes, 1928
 Stone, 1878c
 Schultz, 1935

Oregon

Barin, 1887
 Craig & Townsend, 1946
 Stone, 1879a
 Sumner, 1953

California

Clark, 1930, 1943
 Cramer & Hammack, 1952
 Curtis & Fraser, 1948
 Hanson, et al., 1940
 Hubbs, 1946
 Kimsey, 1951, 1955
 McLean, 1945
 Moffett, 1949
 Moffett & Smith, 1950
 Murphy, 1952
 Needham, et al., 1941
 Parker & Hanson, 1944
 Ravenel, 1896a
 Redding, 1876
 Redding, et al., 1933
 Rutter, 1904b, 1907, 1908
 Shaw & Maga, 1943
 Stone, 1874b, 1876a, 1878b, 1880,
 1883a
 Sumner & Smith, 1940
 Taft, 1938b
 Van Cleve, 1945
 Worth, 1895

Pacific Coast

Brice, et al., 1898
 Hume, 1893
 Leach, 1922, 1930, 1931, 1932
 Ravenel, 1899, 1900, 1901, 1902
 Smith, 1899, 1900

Idaho

Evermann, 1896, 1897
 Evermann & Meek, 1898
 Locke, 1929

New Hampshire

Hoover, 1936

France

De Bellesme, 1896

Ayson, 1910
Hobbs, 1937

Anon., 1949b

SEXUAL DIMORPHISM

The majority of references in this category contain only brief remarks on sexual dimorphism. It should be noted that papers presenting data only on weight or length differences are not included in this section.

Babcock, 1931a
Bean, 1891, 1894
Brett & Pritchard, 1946a, 1946b
Brice, et al., 1898
Briggs, 1953
Carl & Clemens, 1948
Chamberlain, 1907
Clemens, 1946b
Davidson, 1935
Davidson & Vaughan, 1941
Davidson, et al., 1943
Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b
Foerster, 1954b
Foerster & Ricker, 1953
Gilbert, 1924c
Gilbert & O'Malley, 1921
Hoover, 1936
Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904a, 1907
Jordan & Evermann, 1896

Jordan & Gilbert, 1887
Kimsey, 1951
Kuznetzov, 1928
Locke, 1929
Lockington, 1880
Marr, 1944
O'Malley, 1904, 1920a
Pritchard, 1937a
Ricker, 1940
Rutter, 1902, 1904b
Scattergood, 1949
Schultz, 1935
Shapovalov, 1947
Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
Stone, 1874b, 1878c, 1884a, 1897
Suckley, 1874
Taft, 1938b
Tohervavin, 1937

SPAWNING BEHAVIOR

Courtship, pairing, nest building and actual spawning activity are included in this category. The data hardly seems sufficient for the systematist to make reliable comparisons of spawning behavior pattern between the species.

Anon., 1953c
Babcock, 1931a
Bean, 1894
Berg, 1948
Bower, 1923
Brice, et al., 1898
Briggs, 1953
Burner, 1951
Chamberlain, 1907
Crawford, 1908
Curtis & Fraser, 1948

Evermann, 1896, 1897, 1905
Foerster, 1935
Hobbs, 1937
Hoover, 1936
Jordan, 1892, 1896c
Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Jordan & Gilbert, 1887
Kimsey, 1951, 1955
McLean, 1945
Moser, 1899
Ricker, 1938b

Rutter, 1902, 1904b, 1907
Schultz, 1935
Shapovalov & Berrian, 1940
Shapovalov & Taft, 1954

Smith, 1900
Stone, 1874b, 1884a
Withler, et al., 1949

POST-SPAWNING BEHAVIOR

Papers containing data on the activity of salmon after spawning, even if the statements only indicated that the fish were observed dying, are included in the following list:

Bean, 1891, 1894
Brice, et al., 1898
Briggs, 1953
Curtis & Fraser, 1948
Dunn, 1880
Evermann, 1897
Evermann & Meek, 1898
Gilbert, 1914a
Greene, 1911b
Green, 1887
Hobbs, 1937
Hoover, 1936
Howard, 1948
Hume, 1893
Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904a
Jordan & Evermann, 1896

Killick, 1955
Kimsey, 1955
Locke, 1929
Ohno, 1934
Oshima, 1934
Parker & Hanson, 1944
Rathbun, 1900
Rutter, 1902, 1904b
Schultz, 1935
Stone, 1874b, 1878c, 1897
Willis, 1954

DATE EGGS HATCH

Data in this category include both those papers recording the date of egg hatching and those noting the date salmon fry emerge from the gravel and are first visible on the stream bottom. Hatchery observations are not included. To facilitate analysis of regional trends, the references are arranged geographically.

Japan

Kobayashi & Yuki, 1954a
Ohno, 1934

Siberia

International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955

Alaska

Davidson, 1940a
Davidson & Vaughan, 1939b
Hanavan & Skud, 1954
Marsh & Cobb, 1910
Vaughan, 1947

British Columbia

Carl & Clemens, 1948
Clemens, 1935a
Foerster, 1937, 1938b, 1944b
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
Fraser, 1917a
Mottley, 1929
Pritchard, 1944a
Wickett, 1951
Williamson, 1927
Withler, et al., 1949

Washington

Crawford, 1908
Evermann & Meek, 1898
Gangmark & Fulton, 1952
Rich, 1922, 1948
Smith, 1915

Oregon

Rivers, 1947

California

Anon., 1916b
Kimsey, 1951
Moffett & Smith, 1950
Redding, et al., 1933
Rich, 1922
Rutter, 1902
Scofield, 1898a, 1898b
Shapovalov & Berrian, 1940
Shaw & Maga, 1943
Stone, 1874b
Van Cleve, 1945

Pacific Coast

Leach, 1922
Jordan, 1896c
Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Smith, 1898a
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945

Idaho

Evermann, 1897
Evermann & Meek, 1898

Montana

Beal, 1955

France

De Bellesme, 1896

BEHAVIOR OF FRY AND FINGERLINGS

Behavioral observations, other than the mere mention of time of seaward migration, of fry or fingerlings from the time the fry emerge from the gravel to the time the fingerlings or smolts leave freshwater are included in the following references:

Anon., 1953c, 1954
Babcock, 1904a, 1904b
Black, 1951b
California, State of, 1900
Chamberlain, 1907
Clemens, 1951, 1953
Davidson & Vaughan, 1941
Foerster, 1925, 1929c, 1955
Foerster & Ricker, 1953

Fraser, 1917a, 1919
Hallock, et al., 1952
Hatton, 1940
Hatton & Clark, 1942
Hoar, 1951a, 1953, 1954
Kerr, 1953
Kimsey, 1951
Kobayashi, 1953
Kubo, 1955

MacKimon & Brett, 1955
 Moffett & Smith, 1950
 Moser, 1899
 Murphy & Shapovalov, 1951
 Neave, 1955
 Pritchard, 1940b, 1955a
 Rich, 1948
 Ricker, 1940
 Robertson, 1920

Rutter, 1902, 1904b
 Scofield, 1896b, 1900
 Shapovalov & Berrian, 1940
 Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
 Smith, 1892a, 1899, 1900
 Stone, 1882a, 1897
 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1935
 Jales & Coots, 1955a
 Withler, et al., 1949

TIME YOUNG SPEND IN FRESHWATER

Information on the length of time young spend in freshwater, whether from scale readings of young or adults, or from direct observation, is contained in the following references. To facilitate detection of trends, the references are arranged geographically.

Japan

Aoki, 1934
 Handa, 1934
 Kobayashi & Yuki, 1954a
 Ohno, 1934
 Oshima, 1934

Alaska

Anon., 1955e
 Barnaby, 1944
 Bower, 1934
 Davidson & Vaughan, 1939b
 Gilbert, 1924c
 Gilbert & Rich, 1929
 Holmes, 1934
 Juday, 1935
 Parker & Kirkness, 1951

British Columbia

Anon., 1951c, 1952
 Babcock, 1904a, 1908, 1931
 Bowser, 1913
 Brett & McConnell, 1950
 Carl & Clemens, 1948
 Clemens, 1935a, 1935b, 1936a, 1939a, 1940a, 1946a, 1946b, 1947, 1948, 1950, 1951, 1952
 Clemens & Clemens, 1926, 1927, 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932a, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937

British Columbia (cont.)

Clemens, et al., 1938
 Foerster, 1925, 1929c, 1934, 1936a, 1936b, 1937, 1938b, 1944b, 1954b, 1955b
 Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
 Foerster & Ricker, 1953
 Foskett, 1951a, 1952a, 1954, 1955a, 1955b
 Fraser, 1916, 1917a
 Gilbert, 1913a, 1913b, 1914b, 1915, 1919, 1920, 1924, 1923, 1924a, 1925
 Hourston, et al., 1955
 Hunter, 1949a
 MacKimon & Brett, 1955
 Milne, 1917
 Mottley, 1929
 Neave, 1949, 1951
 Neave & Pritchard, 1942
 Neave & Wickett, 1953
 Pritchard, 1936b, 1939a, 1940b, 1943a
 Robertson, 1921
 Withler, et al., 1949

Washington

Earp, et al., 1953
 Evermann & Meek, 1898
 McDonald, 1894c, 1895
 Rich, 1922, 1926, 1948
 Smoker, 1953, 1954

Oregon

Cleaver, 1951
Craig & Townsend, 1946
Henry, 1953
McKernan, et al., 1950

California

Babcock, 1931a
Curtis, 1945
California, State of, 1900
Clark, 1929a, 1929b
Curtis & Fraser, 1948
Hallock, et al., 1952
Hubbs, 1946
Kerr, 1953
Moffett & Smith, 1950
Murphy, 1952
Murphy & Shapovalov, 1951
Needham, et al., 1941
Redding, et al., 1933

Rich, 1922, 1926
Rutter, 1904b, 1908
Scofield, 1898a, 1898b
Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
Snyder, 1922, 1924b
Van Cleve, 1945
Wales & Coots

Pacific Coast

Higgins, 1932
Hume, 1893
Smith, 1898a

Idaho

Evermann, 1897
Evermann & Meek, 1898

Intermountain States

Locke, 1929

DATE OF SEAWARD MIGRATION

Statements of the date the young migrate downstream anywhere along the migratory course are contained in the following references, which are arranged geographically.

Japan

Kobayashi & Yuki, 1954a
Oshima, 1934
Sano & Kobayashi, 1952, 1953a

Siberia

International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955

Alaska

Barnaby, 1944
Bower, 1921, 1925b, 1938a
Bower & Fassett, 1914
Chamberlain, 1907
Davidson, 1940b
Davidson & Vaughan, 1941

Alaska (cont.)

Davidson & Hutchinson, 1942
Gilbert & Rich, 1929
Holmes, 1934
Parker, et al., 1953
Skud, 1955
Vaughan, 1947

British Columbia

Babcock, 1904a, 1904b, 1905
Brett & Mackinnon, 1953
Brett & McConnell, 1950
Brett & Pritchard, 1946a
Clemens, 1951
Clemens, et al., 1938
Foerster, 1929c, 1936a, 1952
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935

British Columbia (cont.)

Foerster & Ricker, 1953
Fraser, 1917a
MacKimon & Brett, 1955
Neave, 1947, 1953
Pritchard, 1931a, 1936b, 1936c, 1937a,
1940b, 1944a, 1944c
Robertson, 1921
Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Withler, et al., 1949

Washington

Davidson, 1940b
Fish, 1948
Greene, 1911b
Hamilton & Andrew, 1954
Johnson, et al., 1948
Marr, 1944
Rich, 1922, 1948

Oregon

Gharrett & Hodges, 1950
Newcomb, 1948
Rivers, 1947
Sumner, 1953

California

California Fish and Game, 1932
Clark, 1930
Cramer & Mammack, 1952
Erkkila, et al., 1950
Hallock, et al., 1952
Hanson, et al., 1940
Hatton, 1940
Hatton & Clark, 1942
Hubbs, 1946
Moffett, 1949
Moffett & Smith, 1950
Murphy, 1952
Murphy & Shapovalov, 1951
Needham, et al., 1943
Needham, et al., 1941
Rich, 1922
Rutter, 1902, 1904b
Scofield, 1898a, 1898b, 1900
Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
Snyder, 1922, 1931
Stone, 1874b
Van Cleve, 1945
Wales & Coots, 1955a

Pacific Coast

Smith, 1899, 1900

Idaho

Evermann, 1897

SIZE AT TIME OF SEAWARD MIGRATION

Data on the size of young salmon at the time of seaward migration, taken at any place along the migratory route, are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1915c, 1955e
Babcock, 1903, 1904a, 1904b
Barnaby, 1944
Brett & McConnell, 1950
Chamberlain, 1907
Chamberlain & Bower, 1913
Craig & Townsend, 1946
Curtis, 1945
Davidson & Vaughan, 1941
Davison, et al., 1954
Erkkila, et al., 1950
Foerster, 1929c, 1934, 1936a, 1936b,
1944b

Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
Fraser, 1919
Gharrett & Hodges, 1950
Gilbert, 1913b, 1915, 1916, 1920
Gilbert & Evermann, 1895
Hallock, et al., 1952
Hanson, et al., 1940
Hatton, 1940
Hatton & Clark, 1942
Hourston, et al., 1955
McDonald, 1894c, 1895
Milne, 1913
Moffett, 1949

MARKING OR TAGGING AND RECAPTURE DATA

Study of the marking or tagging and recapture data in this section should provide material to aid in racial analyses, determination of migration rates and distances, as well as homing behavior.

- Anon., 1903b, 1904c, 1916b, 1924, 1929b, 1937, 1951c, 1952, 1953c, 1954, 1955b, 1955d
Aro, 1951
Babcock, 1914
Barnaby, 1944
Bolton, 1930
Bowser, 1913
Brett, 1952a
Brett & Pritchard, 1946b
British Columbia, 1941
California, State of, 1904, 1950-52, 1952-54
Chamberlain, 1907
Chatwin, 1953b
Clark & Hatton, 1942
Curtis, 1945
Clemens, 1928, 1929, 1930, 1932, 1937, 1939c
Clemens, et al., 1939
Coker, 1922
Craigie, 1926
Davidson, 1940b
Davidson & Christey, 1940
Davidson & Vaughan, 1939c
DeLacy & Neave, 1947
Elliott & Macy, 1955
Erkkila, et al., 1950
Fish, 1948
Foerster, 1929e, 1930b, 1934, 1936a, 1936b, 1941, 1942, 1943, 1944a, 1945, 1946a, 1946b, 1947a, 1947b, 1948, 1949, 1954b
Fry & Hughes, 1951
Gilbert, 1924b
Gilbert & Rich, 1927
Godfrey, et al., 1954
Greene, 1911b
Hefford, 1931, 1934b, 1936
Higgins, 1928, 1929, 1930, 1940
Holmes, 1928
Hunter, 1951
International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955
Jensen, 1953
Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904b
Kauffman, 1951
Kelez, 1937
Killick, 1955
Kirkness, et al., 1952, 1953
Marsh & Cobb, 1907, 1908, 1911
McKernan, et al., 1950
Milne, 1949, 1952, 1955
Milne, 1917
Morgon & Cleaver, 1954
Neave, 1941a, 1941b, 1951
Neave, et al., 1953
Newcomb & Matheson, 1946
O'Malley, 1924
O'Malley & Rich, 1911, 1920
Oregon Fish Commission, 1931
Parker & Hanson, 1944
Parker & Kirkness, 1951
Parker, et al., 1952
Powers, 1939
Pritchard, 1930, 1931b, 1931c, 1931d, 1932a, 1932b, 1932d, 1934b, 1934c, 1934d, 1934e, 1937b, 1938b, 1939a, 1940b, 1941, 1943b, 1944a, 1944c, 1944d, 1945c, 1947, 1948c
Pritchard & Brett, 1945
Pritchard & DeLacy, 1944a, 1944b
Pritchard & Neave, 1942
Rich, 1924, 1925a, 1927, 1935a, 1935c, 1939, 1941,
Rich & Holmes, 1928
Rich & Morton, 1930
Rich & Suomela, 1929a
Ricker & Robertson, 1935
Robertson, 1921
Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Royal, 1951
Rutter, 1902, 1904b, 1907
Sano, 1951, 1954
Sano & Kobayashi, 1953a, 1953b
Scheer, 1939
Scofield, 1920a
Silliman, 1948a, 1948b
Snyder, 1921b, 1922, 1923, 1928, 1931
Sumner, 1953
Taft, 1937a
Taft & Shapovalov, 1938a

Thompson,	1938, 1939, 1940, 1941,	Ward, 1939
1942, 1945a, 1945b		Williamson, 1927, 1929
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1939d		Williamson & Clemens, 1932
Van Cleve, 1942-1944		Withler, 1952a
Van Hyning, 1951		Withler, et al., 1949

HOMING INSTINCT

All discussion and data concerning homing instinct in salmon are included in this category.

Anon., 1903b, 1937	Mihara, et al., 1951
Aro, 1951	Milne, 1917
Babcock, 1931a	Neave, 1941b
Brett & MacKinnon, 1954	Oregon Fish Commission, 1931
Chamberlain, 1907	Powers, 1939, 1941
Clemens, 1935a, 1937, 1938b, 1939c, 1951, 1953	Pritchard, 1932d, 1934a, 1937b, 1939a, 1940b, 1941, 1943b, 1944c, 1948a
Craigie, 1926	Rich, 1937, 1939, 1948
Crawford, 1907	Rich & Ball, 1931
Davidson, 1940b	Rich & Holmes, 1928
Davidson & Vaughan, 1939b, 1941	Ricker, 1940
Foerster, 1941, 1946b	Ricker & Robertson, 1935
Fraser, 1919	Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Gilbert, 1914b, 1915, 1916, 1918, 1919	Rutter, 1902, 1904b, 1907
Gilbert & Rich, 1927	Sano, 1951
Hasler & Wisby, 1951	Scheer, 1939
Higgins, 1928	Shapovalov, 1940
Holmes, 1928	Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
Hume, 1893	Snyder & Scofield, 1924a
Huntsman, 1937a, 1937b	Taft & Shapovalov, 1938a
International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945
Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904b	Verhoeven, 1952
Jordan & Gilbert, 1887	Ward, 1939
Kelez, 1937	White & Huntsman, 1938
Marsh & Cobb, 1911	Wisby & Hasler, 1954

GROWTH RATES

The following references include both ocean and stream growth data.
As a rule, hatchery growth records are not included. References are arranged geographically.

Japan

Honma & Murakawa, 1955
Kobayashi & Yuki, 1954a
Kobayashi, 1955
Sano & Kobayashi, 1952, 1953a

Siberia

Berg, 1948
International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955

Alaska

Chamberlain, 1907
Davidson & Vaughan, 1941
Koo, 1955
Parker & Kirkness, 1951

British Columbia

Clemens, 1930
Dunlop, 1924
Foerster, 1929a, 1929c, 1936a, 1947b
Foerster & Ricker, 1953
Fraser, 1916, 1917a, 1917b, 1918,
1919, 1921
Gilbert, 1914b, 1916, 1918, 1921
Ricker, 1938a, 1938b
Robertson, 1921
Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940

Washington

Marr, 1944
Rich, 1922, 1926

Oregon

Hasler, 1938
Hasler & Farner, 1942
Henry, 1954
Van Hyning, 1951

California

Curtis, & Fraser, 1948
Matton, 1940
Matton & Clark, 1942
Hubbs, 1946
Rich, 1922, 1926
Rutter, 1902
Scofield, 1898a, 1898b, 1900
Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
Snyder, 1921b, 1922, 1923

New Zealand

Herford, 1934b, 1936
Hobbs, 1937

France

De Bellesme, 1896

Italy

Besana, 1910

FOOD AND FEEDING HABITS

The following references contain data on the food and/or feeding habits of salmon. Hatchery studies are not included.

- Anon., 1952, 1953b, 1953c, 1955c
 Babcock, 1931a
 Barnaby, 1952,
 Bean, 1891, 1894
 Bowser, 1913
 Carl & Clemens, 1948
 Chamberlain, 1907
 Chapman, 1936
 Chapman & Quistorff, 1938
 Clemens, 1935a, 1935b, 1939b, 1940b, 1951, 1953
 Clemens, et al., 1938
 Cobb, 1910, 1917, 1921
 Curtis & Fraser, 1940
 Davidson & Vaughan, 1941
 Dymond, 1936
 Einarson, 1927
 Fish, 1939
 Foerster, 1925, 1937, 1941, 1942, 1944b, 1955
 Foskett, 1951b
 Fraser, 1916, 1917a, 1919, 1923
 Fraser & Pollitt, 1951
 Gilbert, 1913b, 1914a
 Greene, 1911b, 1915c
 Hasler, 1938
 Heg & Hynning, 1951
 Holmes, 1928
 Hoover, 1936
 International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955
 Jordan, 1894
 Juday, 1935
 Kendall, 1913
 Konstantinov, 1951
 Lowe, 1936
 Locke, 1929
 Maeda, 1955
 Marsh & Cobb, 1908
 Munro & Clemens, 1937
 Nakai & Honjo, 1954
 Oregon Fish Commission, 1949b
 Pritchard, 1936c
 Pritchard & Tester, 1939, 1941, 1942, 1943, 1944
 Rich, 1921a, 1948
 Ricker, 1934, 1937, 1938b, 1940, 1954
 Robertson, 1921
 Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
 Rutter, 1902, 1904b
 Scofield, 1898b, 1900
 Senter, 1940
 Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
 Silliman, 1941
 Smith, 1895b
 Snyder, 1922, 1924b, 1934
 Snyder & Scofield, 1924a
 Stone, 1874b, 1878c, 1884a, 1897
 Sumner & Smith, 1940
 Thompson, 1931
 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945
 Williamson, 1927, 1930
 Withler, 1948
 Withler, et al., 1949

PARASITES AND DISEASES

A wide variety of parasites and diseases are known to attack salmon. It would appear that the life histories of those species affecting salmon under hatchery conditions are better known. The references are arranged according to the classification of the parasite.

General and Inclusive Accounts	Nemathelminthes
Clemens, 1939c Gilbert, 1918 Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904 Ricker, 1938, 1940 Rutter, 1902 Sano, 1951 Shapovalov & Taft, 1954 Stone, 1874 Ward, 1908	Bangham & Adams, 1954 Ekbaum, 1936 Haderlie, 1953 Kuitunen-Ekbaum, 1933a Smedley, 1933
	Annelida
	Earp & Schwab, 1954
Protozoa	Crustacean Arthropoda
Bangham & Adams, 1954 Davis, 1927a, 1927b Davison, et al., 1954 Fish, 1939 Guberlet, 1926 Smith & Quistorff, 1940 Wales & Wolf, 1955b	Bangham & Adams, 1954 Bean, 1891 Foerster, 1929 Foerster & Ricker, 1953 Meehan, 1941 Wilson, 1912, 1916
Platyhelminthes	Mollusca
(cestodes)	Davis, 1953
Bangham & Adams, 1954 Canavan, 1938 Dombroski, 1955 Eguchi, 1934 Kobayashi, 1934 Kuitunen-Ekbaum, 1933b Lawler & Scott, 1954 Wardle, 1932, 1933	Bacterial and Virus Diseases
(trematodes)	Carl, 1939 Duff, 1932a, 1932b Earp, et al., 1953 Fallera, 1926 Johnson & Bruce, 1952 Nishino, 1953 Rucker, et al., 1953
Bangham & Adams, 1954 Guberlet, 1936 Haderlie, 1953 Linton, 1941	

INTRODUCTIONS AND ACCLIMATIZATION

The analysis and comparison of waters in which salmon have been successfully established, as well as those waters where their introduction failed, may aid in the understanding of the ecological requirements and consequently the natural distribution of salmon. The references are arranged only by locality and not by species.

North America

- | | |
|---|--|
| Anon., 1910b, 1915a, 1921a, 1923, 1929a, 1951b, 1953c | Smiley, 1884a, 1884c |
| Baird, 1874, 1876, 1878 | Snyder, 1918, 1934, 1936a |
| Beal, 1955 | Stone, 1874b, 1876a, 1876b, 1878a, 1898b, 1879b, 1880, 1882, 1883a, 1883b, 1884b, 1885, 1897 |
| Bean, 1882a, 1882b | Thomson, 1882 |
| Bigelow & Welsh, 1925 | Titcomb, 1904, 1905a, 1905b |
| Bowers, 1907, 1912 | U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1880c, 1882, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1913, 1940b |
| Breder, 1924 | Wallis & Bond, 1950 |
| Chamberlain, 1907 | Ward, 1939 |
| Cheney, 1887 | Wilmot, 1882a, 1882b |
| Clemens, 1953 | |
| Cobb, 1911, 1917, 1921 | Europe |
| Curtis, 1948 | |
| Davidson & Hutchinson, 1937, 1940 | Behr, 1883 |
| Fraser & Pollitt, 1951 | Borne, 1885 |
| Gilbert, 1914a | Bottemanne, 1882, 1884 |
| Huntsman, 1922 | Brice, et al., 1898 |
| Johnson, 1914, 1915 | Chamberlain, 1907 |
| Kendall, 1913 | Clemens, 1953 |
| Leach, 1922, 1923, 1924, 1925, 1927, 1928, 1931, 1932 | Davison & Hutchinson, 1937 |
| Leach & James, 1937, 1939 | De Bellesme, 1896 |
| Leach, et al., 1939, 1941 | Eigenmann, 1890 |
| Locke, 1929 | Maslicurat-Lagemard, 1884 |
| Loomis, 1884 | McDonald, 1893 |
| McDonald, 1893, 1894b | O'Malley, 1924 |
| Moser, 1902 | Ravenel, 1896a, 1896b, 1898, 1899, 1900, 1901 |
| O'Malley, 1917, 1919, 1920a, 1920b, 1922, 1924 | Raveret-Wattel, 1885a, 1885b |
| Radcliffe, 1921 | Raveret-Wattel & Barrett, 1883 |
| Ravenel, 1896a, 1896b, 1898, 1899, 1900, 1901, 1902 | Smith, 1907 |
| Rich, 1925b | Stone, 1876b, 1878a, 1878b, 1879b, 1880, 1892 |
| Robinson, 1884 | Titcomb, 1905b |
| Rockwood, 1876 | U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1878, 1880, 1887 |
| Rutter, 1904b | Young, 1948, 1949 |
| Scattergood, 1949 | |
| Scofield, 1900 | Australia and Tasmania |
| Slack, 1876 | |
| Smith, 1895a, 1898a, 1898b, 1917, 1919, 1929 | Anon., 1949b |

Australia and Tasmania (cont.)

Brice, et al., 1898
Clemens, 1953
Davidson & Hutchinson, 1937, 1940
Eigenmann, 1890
Smiley, 1884b, 1885, 1887a
Stone, 1879b, 1882, 1897
Titcomb, 1905a
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1880a
Wilson, 1878

EGG COUNTS

The following references contain data on the number of eggs produced by salmon. The references are arranged geographically.

Siberia

Kuznetsov, 1928

Alaska,

Bover, 1938a
Gilbert & Rich, 1929
Higgins, 1940
Holmes, 1934
Koser, 1902

British Columbia

Aro, 1952
Aro & Broadhead, 1950
Brett & McConnell, 1950
Foerster, 1929a, 1932, 1936a, 1938a, 1955
Foerster & Pritchard, 1936, 1941
Hunter, 1942, 1949b
Neave, 1947, 1953
Pritchard, 1931a, 1939b, 1948b
Scattergood, 1949
Wickett, 1951
Withler, 1950

Washington

Rich, 1926, 1940b
Scattergood, 1949

California

Bean, 1892
Bryant, 1923
Hanson, 1940
Hanson, et al., 1940
McGregor, 1922b, 1923a, 1923b
Moffett & Smith, 1950
Rich, 1926, 1940b
Smiley, 1887a
Snyder, 1921a

RELATIVE ABUNDANCE

To aid in ascertaining the relative abundance of the various species of salmon, with respect to region, time, and to each other, data on this topic are arranged both by species and geographically. Examination of the annotated bibliography will indicate whether the data are in the form of catch records, or as counts of migrant adults. It is to be emphasized that the many statistical journals and records have not been abstracted and consequently, the references below form only a portion of the data available on this topic.

Japan

International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955
Sano & Kobayashi, 1953b
U.S. Foreign Economic Administration, 1945

Siberia

International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955
Kuznetsov, 1928

Alaska

Anon., 1915b, 1931a
Atkinson, 1955
Edson, et al., 1955
Hutchinson, 1944
Hutchinson & Shuman, 1942
Moser, 1899, 1902
Parker, et al., 1952, 1953
Rich, 1935c
Rich & Ball, 1929b, 1931, 1935
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service,
1931-1940
Vaughan, 1942

British Columbia

Andrekson, 1950b
Anon., 1912a, 1949a, 1949c, 1952,
1953a, 1953c, 1954, 1955c
Aro, 1952
Babcock, 1910

British Columbia (cont.)

Carl, 1939
Foerster, 1929a, 1941, 1942,
1943, 1944a, 1945, 1947a, 1948
1950, 1951b
Foerster & Ricker, 1953
Godfrey, et al., 1954
Hunter, 1948, 1949a, 1951
Milne, 1952
Milne & Pritchard, 1948
Neave, 1939, 1947, 1951
Pritchard, 1940c, 1943c, 1949
Robertson, 1949
Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Royal, 1951
Wickett, 1951
Withler, 1950, 1952b

Washington

Anon., 1903b, 1948a
Bryant & Parkhurst, 1950
Chapman, 1940b
Ellis, et al., 1937
Gangmark & Fulton, 1952
Holmes, 1940
Johnson, et al., 1944
Kauffman, 1951
Newcomb & Matheson, 1944
Pressley, 1953
Rich, 1940b, 1941, 1942, 1943
Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Silliman, 1946a
Snoker, 1952, 1954

Washington (cont.)

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1924,
1938-1940
Washington, State of, 1935-1945

Oregon

Gharrett & Hodges, 1950
Henry, 1953
Oregon Fish Commission, 1941, 1943, 1949
Mathisen, 1950
McK rnan, et al., 1950
Morgon & Cleaver, 1954
Schoning, et al., 1951
Van Wyning, 1951

California

Anon., 1879, 1880
California Bureau of Marine
Fisheries, 1909-1952
California, State of, 1874-1875, 1876-
1877, 1900, 1902-1952, 1952-1954
Fry & Hughes, 1951
Hanson, 1940
Hanson, et al., 1940
Marine Fisheries Branch (Staff), 1954
Needham, et al., 1943
Needham, et al., 1941

California (cont.)

Smiley, 1884d
Snyder, 1931
Van Cleve, 1942-1944

Pacific Coast

Milne, 1913
Smith, 1895b
Wilcox, 1890

New Zealand

Hefford, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932,
1934a, 1934b, 1935, 1936, 1938,
1940, 1941, 1946
Hobbs, 1937

Oncorhynchus gorbuscha (Walbaum), commonly called the pink or humpback salmon, is distributed throughout the North Pacific Ocean from Japan to California. It enters the Arctic Ocean along both the Siberian and American Coasts. Of the references abstracted, "pink" is by far the more common vernacular applied to this species.

DESCRIPTION - COUNTS AND MEASUREMENTS

The following papers present descriptive matter on the pink salmon and/or counts and measurements of any of its systematic characteristics.

Bean, 1887b	Hubbs, 1946
Berg, 1948	Jordan, 1896c, 1904a, 1907
Bigelow & Welsh, 1925	Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Brice, et al., 1898	Jordan & Gilbert, 1882
Carl & Clemens, 1948	Lockington, 1880
Chamberlain, 1907	O'Malley, 1920a
Clemens, 1935b, 1946b	Oshima, 1934
Crawford, 1925	Pritchard, 1944a, 1945a
Davidson, 1935	Shapovalov, 1947
Davidson & Shostrom, 1936	Snyder, 1931
Eigenmann, 1890	Stone, 1897
Evermann, 1905	Suckley, 1862, 1874
Foerster, 1935	Taft, 1938b
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935	Tchernavin, 1936
Gilbert, 1895	Williamson, 1927
Hikita, 1953	

FIGURES AND ILLUSTRATIONS

The following references contain drawings and/or illustrations of the pink salmon, showing enough detail so as to be useful in systematic analysis.

Bean, 1891	Davidson & Shostrom, 1936
Berg, 1948	Earp & Schwab, 1954
Bigelow & Welsh, 1925	Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b
Brice, et al., 1898	Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
California, State of, 1904	Hikita, 1953
Carl & Clemens, 1948	Jones, 1915
Chamberlain, 1907	Jordan, 1884, 1896c
Clemens, 1946b	Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Cobb, 1917	Marr, 1944
Collins, 1892	Milne, 1913
Crawford, 1925	Moser, 1899
Davidson, 1935	Nomura, 1953

O'Malley, 1920a
Oshima, 1934
Roedel, 1943
San & Kobayashi, 1953b

Shapovalov, 1947
Smedley, 1952
Stone, 1897
Williamson, 1927

LIFE COLORS

Often natural populations of fishes have distinctive color patterns.

To aid in racial analysis, an attempt was made to isolate data on life colors. The following references contain statements referring to the color of the pink salmon:

Babcock, 1931a
Bean, 1891, 1894
Berg, 1948
Brice, et al., 1898
Briggs, 1953
Carl & Clemens, 1948
Chamberlain, 1907
Clemens, 1935b, 1946b
Cobb, 1911, 1917, 1921
Crawford, 1925
Eigenmann, 1890
Evermann, 1905
Foerster, 1935
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
Gilbert & O'Malley, 1921

Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904a, 1907
Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Jordan & Gilbert, 1882, 1887
Lockington, 1880
Marsh & Cobb, 1903
O'Malley, 1920a
Oshima, 1934
Pritchard, 1944a
Roedel, 1948, 1953
Rutter, 1904b
Shapovalov, 1947
Snyder, 1931
Suckley, 1874
Taft, 1938b
Williamson, 1927

RELATIONSHIPS

The following references contain data on the relationships of pink salmon to other species. Distinctions employed in keys are included in this category.

Babcock, 1931a
Berg, 1948
Chamberlain, 1907
Clemens, 1935b, 1946b
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
Girard, 1857
Hoer, 1951a

Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Jordan & Gilbert, 1882
Kobayasi, 1955
Nomura, 1953
Schultz, 1934
Shapovalov, 1947
Snyder, 1931
Tchernavin, 1936-

RACIAL ANALYSIS

The following papers contain comments or data upon the races or populations of the pink salmon:

Babcock, 1931a
Bower, 1933, 1934
Chamberlain, 1907

Chamberlain & Bower, 1913
Clemens, 1952
Davidson & Shostrom, 1936

Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b
 Fraser, 1921
 Gilbert, 1913b, 1924c
 Gilbert & Rich, 1929
 Higgins, 1932
 International North Pacific Fisheries
 Commission, 1955
 Jensen, 1953
 Jordan, 1904b
 Kirkness, et al., 1953
 Marr, 1944
 McConnell & Brett, 1946
 Milne, 1955

Moser, 1899
 Parker & Kirkness, 1951
 Pritchard, 1945a
 Rathbun, 1900
 Rich, 1925a
 Rich & Ball, 1929b
 Scheer, 1939
 Verhoeven, 1952
 Williamson, 1927

ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY

Included within this category are references concerning the anatomy, histology, osteology (including sub-fossil finds) and physiology of the pink salmon.

Black, 1951b
 Brett, 1952b
 Cobb, 1921
 Coker, 1922
 Davidson & Shostrom, 1936
 Hoar, 1951c, 1953

Jordan, 1904a
 Kendall, 1922
 Nomura, 1953 Powers, 1939
 Reagan, 1917
 Smith, 1916
 Tchernavin, 1938

BIOCHEMISTRY

Data on the biochemistry of the pink salmon are presented in the following papers:

Bailey, 1952
 Brocklesby, 1933, 1940
 Brocklesby & Denstedt, 1933
 Fallera, 1926

Jarvis, et al., 1926
 Ney, et al., 1950
 Pugsley, 1942
 Riddell, 1936b

SEX RATIOS

Data on the sex ratios of pink salmon are presented in the following papers:

Chamberlain, 1907
 Gibson, 1930, 1931
 Gilbert, 1914a, 1924c

Marr, 1944
 Snyder, 1931
 Stone, 1929a

TIME OF SPAWNING MIGRATION

Data on the time of return of pink salmon from the ocean to the stream mouths are contained in the following references:

Atkinson, 1955	Hanavan & Skud, 1954
Babcock, 1916, 1931a	Hutchinson, 1944
Brice, 1898	Jordan & Starks, 1896
Briggs, 1953	McHugh, 1915
Chamberlain, 1907	Neave, 1949
Cobb & Kutchin, 1907	Pritchard, 1932, 1936, 1941, 1944
Davidson & Hutchinson, 1942	Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Davidson & Vaughan, 1941	Stone, 1878
Davidson, et al., 1943	Thompson, 1931
Gilbert, 1895, 1924	

Data on the time fish are observed migrating upstream at any point in its course are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1938c, 1942b	Foskett, 1947
Aro, 1952	Fraser, 1919
Babcock, 1903, 1910, 1914, 1916	Gibson, 1923
Bean, 1887b, 1891, 1894	Godfrey, et al., 1954
Berg, 1948	Handa, 1934
Bigelow & Welsh, 1925	Hunter, 1948, 1949a
Bower, 1922, 1923, 1925b, 1927, 1929a, 1930, 1932, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1938a, 1940	Hutchinson, 1944
Bower & Aller, 1915, 1917a, 1917b	International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955
Bower & Fassett, 1914	Jordan, 1884, 1892, 1896c, 1904a
Bowers, 1899	Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Bowser, 1909	Jordan & Gilbert, 1887
Brett & Pritchard, 1946	Jordan & Starks, 1896b
Brice, et al., 1898	Kirkness, et al., 1952, 1953
California, State of, 1952-1954	Leach, 1926, 1932
Carl & Clemens, 1948	Marr, 1944
Chamberlain, 1907	Marsh & Cobb, 1908, 1910
Chamberlain & Bower, 1913	McDonald, 1894a
Clemens, 1946b	Milne, 1950b, 1955
Cobb, 1911, 1917, 1921	Milne, 1913
Coker, 1922	Moser, 1899
Collins, 1892	Neave, 1953
Crawford, 1908	Novisoff, 1912
Davidson, 1940a, 1940b	O'Malley, 1920a
Davidson & Christey, 1940	Parker & Kirkness, 1951
Davidson & Vaughan, 1939a, 1941	Popov, 1933
Davidson, et al., 1943	Pritchard, 1931a, 1937a, 1940b
Dymond, 1940	Radcliffe, 1920
Evermann, 1905	Rathbun, 1894, 1900
Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b	Rich & Ball, 1929b
Foerster, 1935, 1955	Rutter, 1904b, 1908
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935	Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
	Smedley, 1952

Smith, 1895b
Smoker, 1954
Snyder, 1931
Stone, 1878c, 1897
Suckley, 1874
Tokahisa & Takeshi, 1934
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945
U.S. Foreign Economic Administration, 1945
Vaughan, 1947
Wilcox, 1898
Williamson, 1927
Wynne-Edwards, 1947a

SIZE AT TIME OF RETURN

Data on the size of pink salmon at time of return are contained
in the following references:

Anon., 1928	Moser, 1899
Aro, 1952	Neave, 1949
Baievsky, 1926	Novisoff, 1912
Bean, 1887b, 1894	O'Malley, 1920a
Brice, et al., 1898	Parker & Kirkness, 1951
Briggs, 1953	Pressey, 1953
Clemens, 1935b, 1946b	Fritchard, 1932a, 1937c
Cobb, 1911, 1917	Radcliffe, 1920
Coker, 1922	Rathbun, 1900
Collins, 1892	Rutter, 1904b
Davidson & Vaughan, 1941	Scheer, 1939
Evermann, 1905	Scofield, 1916
Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b	Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
Foerster, 1955	Smedley, 1952
Foerster & Pritchard, 1941	Smith, 1895b, 1920
Fraser, 1919, 1921	Snyder, 1931
Gilbert, 1913b, 1914a, 1924c	Stone, 1878c, 1897
Godfrey, et al., 1954	Suckley, 1874
Jordan, 1884, 1892,	Taft, 1838b
Jordan & Evermann, 1896	Tanner, et al., 1890
Jordan & Gilbert, 1887	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945
Jordan & Starks, 1896b	Wales & Coots, 1955
Kirkness, et al., 1952, 1953	Williamson, 1927
Marsh & Cobb, 1910	

AGE AT TIME OF RETURN

Data on the age of pink salmon at time of return are contained in the following references:

- | | |
|--|--|
| Anon., 1937, 1951c, 1953c, 1954, 1955c | International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955 |
| Babcock, 1908, 1931a | |
| Bean, 1891 | Jordan, 1896c, 1904a |
| Berg, 1948 | Kirkness, et al., 1952, 1953 |
| Bower, 1933 | Milne, 1955 |
| Bower & Aller, 1917a | Milne, 1913 |
| Briggs, 1953 | Neave, 1948, 1949, 1953 |
| Carl & Clemens, 1948 | O'Malley, 1920a |
| Chamberlain, 1907 | Oshima, 1934 |
| Clemens, 1935b, 1938b, 1946b, 1952 | Parker & Kirkness, 1951 |
| Cobb, 1917 | Pressey, 1953 |
| Davidson, 1940a, 1940b | Pritchard, 1932a, 1932d, 1937b, 1937c, 1938a, 1939a, 1940b, 1943b, 1948a |
| Davidson & Hutchinson, 1942 | Rich, 1948 |
| Davidson & Shostrom, 1936 | Ricker, 1954 |
| Davidson & Vaughan, 1939b, 1941 | Rounsefell & Kalez, 1940 |
| Davidson, et al., 1943 | Rutter, 1904b |
| Eigenmann, 1890 | Scheer, 1939 |
| Foerster, 1935, 1943, 1949, 1955 | Shapovalov & Taft, 1954 |
| Foerster & Pritchard, 1935 | Smedley, 1952 |
| Fraser, 1919, 1921 | Smoker, 1954 |
| Gilbert, 1913b, 1914a, 1924c | Snyder, 1931 |
| Gilbert & Rich, 1929 | U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945 |
| Godfrey, et al., 1954 | Vaughan, 1947 |
| Higgins, 1932 | |
| Hoar, 1951 | |

TYPE OF SPAWNING STREAM

Data on the nature of the spawning stream chosen by the pink salmon are contained in the following references:

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Anon., 1904a, 1937, | Jordan, 1904a |
| Babcock, 1931a | Jordan & Evermann, 1896 |
| Bean, 1891, 1894 | Jordan & Gilbert, 1887 |
| Brice, et al., 1898 | Kirkness, et al., 1952 |
| Chamberlain, 1907 | McDonald, 1894a |
| Clemens, 1946b, 1951, 1953 | Neave, 1949 |
| Davidson & Hutchinson, 1942 | Neave & Wickett, 1953 |
| Davidson & Vaughan, 1941 | O'Malley, 1920a |
| Davidson, et al., 1943 | Pritchard, 1934e, 1940b, 1949 |
| Evermann, 1905 | Rathbun, 1900 |
| Foerster, 1935 | Rich, 1948 |
| Foerster & Pritchard, 1935 | Rutter, 1904b |
| Hanavan & Skud, 1954 | Scheer, 1939 |
| Hutchinson & Shuman, 1942 | Synne-Edwards, 1947a |

DISTANCE TRAVELED UPSTREAM

The following references mention the distance traveled upstream by

pink salmon:

Babcock, 1931a	Jordan, 1884, 1892, 1896c, 1904a
Bean, 1887b, 1891, 1894	Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Brice, et al., 1898	Jordan & Gilbert, 1887
Carl & Clemens, 1948	Neave, 1953
Clemens, 1935b, 1953	O'Malley, 1920a
Davidson & Christey, 1940	Pritchard, 1936a
Davidson & Hutchinson, 1942	Scheer, 1939
Davidson, et al., 1943	Smith, 1895b
Evermann, 1905	Stone, 1878c
Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b	Suckley, 1874
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935	Wynne-Edwards, 1947a, 1952
Gilbert, 1924c	
Gilbert & O'Malley, 1921	
International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955	

NATURE OF SPAWNING SITE

Notes regarding the nature of the spawning site of pink salmon are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1954	Hanavan & Skud, 1954
Bower, 1925b	Jordan, 1896c, 1904a, 1892
Briggs, 1953	Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Chamberlain, 1907	Moser, 1899
Crawford, 1908	O'Malley, 1920a
Davidson & Hutchinson, 1942	Pritchard, 1940b
Davidson, et al., 1943	Rich, 1948
Evermann, 1905	Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Foerster, 1935	Stone, 1878c
Foskett, 1947a	Taft, 1938b
Gilbert, 1929	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945

SPAWNING PERIOD

Data on the spawning period of the pink salmon are contained in the following references:

Andriashev, 1955	Brett & Pritchard, 1946a
Anon., 1953c	Brice, et al., 1898
Babcock, 1914, 1916	Chamberlain, 1907
Berg, 1948	Clemens, 1946b
Birchall & Hickman, 1914	Davidson, 1940a, 1940b
Bower, 1923, 1927, 1929a	Davidson & Vaughan, 1939c, 1941

Davidson, et al., 1943
 Gibson, 1922, 1923, 1924, 1925, 1927,
 1929, 1930, 1931
 Gilbert & O'Malley, 1921
 Gilbert & Rich, 1929
 Hanavan & Skud, 1954
 Hickman & Collison, 1920
 Hubbs, 1946
 Jordan & Evermann, 1896
 Leach, 1923, 1924, 1928, 1930, 1931,
 1932
 Lockington, 1880
 Marsh & Cobb, 1907, 1908, 1911
 McConnell & Brett, 1946
 Moser, 1899

Motherwell, 1934
 Neave, 1949, 1953
 O'Malley, 1920a
 Rathbun, 1900
 Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
 Rutter, 1904b, 1908
 Stone, 1919, 1920b, 1927b, 1929a,
 1929b, 1931b
 Stone, 1878c, 1897
 Taft, 1938b
 Wisley, 1920
 Wynne-Edwards, 1947a
 Yenatina, 1954

SEXUAL DIMORPHISM

Data on sexual dimorphism in pink salmon are mentioned in the following references:

Babcock, 1931a
 Bean, 1891, 1894
 Brett & Pritchard, 1946a, 1946b
 Brice, et al., 1898
 Briggs, 1953
 Carl & Clemens, 1948
 Chamberlain, 1907
 Clemens, 1946b
 Davidson, 1935
 Davidson & Vaughan, 1941
 Davidson, et al., 1943
 Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b
 Gilbert, 1924c

Gilbert & O'Malley, 1921
 Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904a, 1907
 Jordan & Evermann, 1896
 Jordan & Gilbert, 1887
 Lockington, 1880
 Marr, 1944
 O'Malley, 1920a
 Pritchard, 1937a
 Rutter, 1904b
 Shapovalov, 1947
 Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
 Stone, 1878c, 1897
 Suckley, 1874
 Taft, 1938b

SPAWNING BEHAVIOR

Data on the spawning behavior of pink salmon are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1953c
 Babcock, 1931a
 Bean, 1894
 Berg, 1948
 Bower, 1923
 Brice, et al., 1898
 Briggs, 1953
 Chamberlain, 1907
 Crawford, 1908
 Evermann, 1905

Foerster, 1935
 Jordan, 1892, 1896c
 Jordan & Evermann, 1896
 Jordan & Gilbert, 1887
 Moser, 1899
 Rutter, 1904b
 Shapovalov & Taft, 1954

POST-SPAWNING BEHAVIOR

Data on the post-spawning behavior of pink salmon are noted in the following references:

Bean, 1891, 1894
Brice, et al.,
Briggs, 1953
Gilbert, 1914a
Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904a

Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Oshima, 1934
Rathbun, 1900
Rutter, 1904b
Stone, 1878c, 1897

DATE EGGS HATCH

Data on the time of hatching of the pink salmon are included in the following references:

Carl & Clemens, 1948
Crawford, 1908
Davidson, 1940c
Davidson & Vaughan, 1930b
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
Hanavan & Skud, 1954
International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955
Jordan, 1896c

Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Marsh & Cobb, 1910
Pritchard, 1944a
Rich, 1948
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945
Vaughan, 1947
Williamson, 1927

BEHAVIOR OF FRY AND FINGERLINGS

Data on the behavior of the fry and fingerlings of pink salmon are included in the following references:

Anon., 1953c, 1954
Black, 1951b
Chamberlain, 1907
Clemens, 1951, 1953
Davidson & Vaughan, 1941
Foerster, 1955
Fraser, 1919
Hoar, 1951a, 1953, 1954
MacKinnon & Brett, 1955

Moser, 1899
Neave, 1955
Pritchard, 1940b, 1947a
Rich, 1948
Rutter, 1904b
Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
Stone, 1897
Wales & Coot, 1955a

TIME YOUNG SPEND IN FRESHWATER

Data on the time spent in freshwater by the young pink salmon are contained in the following references:

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| Anon., 1948, 1951c, 1952 | Hourston, et al., 1955 |
| Babcock, 1908, 1931a | Hunter, 1949a |
| Bean, 1894 | Hubbs, 1946 |
| Bower, 1934 | MacKimon & Brett, 1955 |
| Carl & Clemens, 1948 | Milne, 1913 |
| Chamberlain, 1907 | Neave, 1948, 1949 |
| Clemens, 1935b, 1946b, 1951, 1952, 1953 | Neave & Wickett, 1953 |
| Cobb, 1921 | O'Malley, 1920a |
| Davidson & Vaughan, 1939b, 1941 | Oshima, 1934 |
| Davis, 1953 | Parker & Kirkness, 1951 |
| Earp, et al., 1953 | Pritchard, 1939a, 1940b |
| Foerster & Pritchard, 1935 | Rich, 194 |
| Fraser, 1919 | Ricker, 1954 |
| Gilbert, 1913b, 1914a, 1924c | Rutter, 1904b, 1907 |
| Gilbert & Rich, 1929 | Scheer, 1939 |
| Handa, 1934 | Shapovalov & Taft, 1954 |
| Higgins, 1932 | Smoker, 1954 |
| Hoar, 1951a | U S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945 |
| | Wales & Coots, 1955a |

DATE OF SEAWARD MIGRATION

Statements on the date of seaward migration of young pink salmon are contained in the following references:

- | | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Bean, 1894 | International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955 |
| Bower, 1925b, 1938a | MacKimon & Brett, 1955 |
| Bower & Fassett, 1914 | Marr, 1944 |
| Brett & Mackinnon, 1953 | Neave, 1947, 1948, 1953 |
| Brett & Pritchard, 1946 | Oshima, 1934 |
| Chamberlain, 1907 | Parker, et al., 1953 |
| Clemens, 1951 | Pritchard, 1931a, 1936c, 1937a, 1940b, 1944a, 1944c |
| Davidson, 1940b | Rich, 1948 |
| Davidson & Hutchinson, 1942 | Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940 |
| Davidson & Vaughan, 1941 | Rutter, 1904b |
| Foerster & Pritchard, 1935 | Shapovalov & Taft, 1954 |
| Fraser, 1919 | Snyder, 1931 |
| Gilbert, 1914a | Vaughan, 1947 |
| Gilbert & Rich, 1929 | Wales & Coots, 1955a |
| Hoar, 1951a | |
| Hubbs, 1946 | |

SIZE AT TIME OF SEAWARD MIGRATION

Data on the size of young pink salmon at the time of seaward migration are contained in the following references:

Babcock, 1903	Gilbert, 1913b
Chamberlain, 1907	Hourston, et al., 1955
Chamberlain & Bower, 1913	Milne, 1913
Davidson & Vaughan, 1941	Pritchard, 1936a, 1936c, 1948b
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935	Rich, 1948
Fraser, 1919	Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940

MOVEMENTS IN THE OCEAN

Data on the movements in the ocean of the pink salmon are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1953b	Jordan, 1896c, 1904a, 1904b
Babcock, 1903, 1914, 1931a	Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Barnaby, 1952	Neave, 1953
Bean, 1891, 1894	Pritchard, 1944c, 1948a
Chamberlain, 1907	Rathbun, 1900
Clemens, 1935b	Rich, 1925a, 1935c, 1939
Cobb, 1917, 1921	Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Davidson, 1940c	Rutter, 1904b
Davidson & Hutchinson, 1940	Scheer, 1939
Davidson & Vaughan, 1941	Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
Gilbert, 1895	Snyder, 1931
Hoar, 1953	Verhoeven, 1952
Hubbs, 1946	Williamson, 1927
International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955	

MARKING OR TAGGING AND RECAPTURE DATA

Data on marking or tagging and recapture of pink salmon are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1929b, 1937, 1951c, 1952, 1953c, 1954	Davidson & Vaughan, 1939c
Babcock, 1914	DeLacy & Neave, 1947
Brett & Pritchard, 1946b	Elling & Macy, 1955
California, State of, 1904, 1952-1954	Foerster, 1941, 1942, 1943, 1944a, 1945, 1946a, 1947a, 1948, 1949
Chamberlain, 1907	Godfrey, et al., 1954
Clemens, 1937, 1939c	Higgins, 1929
Clemens, et al., 1939	Hunter, 1951
Coker, 1922	International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955
Davidson, 1940b	
Davidson & Christey, 1940	Jensen, 1953

Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904b
 Kirkness, et al., 1952, 1953
 Marsh & Cobb, 1907, 1908, 1911
 Milne, 1955
 Parker & Kirkness, 1951
 Powers, 1939
 Pritchard, 1930, 1931d, 1932a, 1932b,
 1932d, 1934d, 1934e, 1937b, 1938b,
 1939a, 1940b, 1941, 1943b, 1944a,
 1944c
 Pritchard & DeLacy, 1944b
 Rich, 1925a, 1927, 1935a, 1935c, 1939

Rich & Morton, 1930
 Rich & Suomela, 1929a
 Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
 Rutter, 1904b
 Sano & Kobayashi, 1953b
 Scheer, 1939
 Snyder, 1931
 Williamson, 1927

HOMING INSTINCT

Discussions or data concerning the homing instinct in pink salmon
 are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1937
 Babcock, 1931a
 Chamberlain, 1907
 Clemens, 1937, 1938b, 1939c, 1951,
 1953
 Davidson, 1940b
 Davidson & Vaughan, 1939b, 1941
 Foerster, 1941
 Fraser, 1919
 International North Pacific Fisheries
 Commission, 1955
 Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904b
 Jordan & Gilbert, 1887

Marsh & Cobb, 1911
 Powers, 1939
 Pritchard, 1932d, 1934a, 1937b, 1939a,
 1940b, 1941, 1943b, 1944c, 1948a
 Rich, 1939, 1948
 Rich & Ball, 1931
 Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
 Rutter, 1904b
 Scheer, 1939
 Shapovalov, 1940
 Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945
 Verhoeven, 1952

GROWTH RATES

Remarks on the growth rates of pink salmon are included in the following
 references:

Berg, 1948
 Chamberlain, 1907
 Davidson & Vaughan, 1941
 Fraser, 1919, 1921
 Hubbs, 1946

International North Pacific Fisheries
 Commission, 1955
 Marr, 1944
 Parker & Kirkness, 1951
 Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940

FOOD AND FEEDING HABITS

Data concerning the food and/or feeding habits of pink salmon are contained in the following references:

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| Anon., 1952, 1953b, 1953c, 1955c | Maeda, 1955 |
| Babcock, 1931a | Marsh & Cobb, 1908 |
| Barnaby, 1952 | Nakai & Honjo, 1954 |
| Bean, 1891, 1894 | Pritchard, 1936c |
| Carl & Clemens, 1948 | Rich, 1948 |
| Clemens, 1935b, 1940b, 1951, 1953 | Ricker, 1954 |
| Cobb, 1917, 1921 | Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940 |
| Davidson & Vaughan, 1941 | Senter, 1940 |
| Einarsen, 1927 | Smith, 1895b |
| Fish, 1939 | Stone, 1878c, 1897 |
| Foerster, 1941, 1942, 1955 | Thompson, 1931 |
| Foskett, 1951b | U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945 |
| Fraser, 1919 | Williamson, 1927 |
| Gilbert, 1913b, 1914a | Withler, 1948 |
| International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955 | |

PARASITES AND DISEASES

Parasites and diseases infecting the pink salmon are reported by:

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------|
| Bean, 1891 | Guberlet, 1936 |
| Clemens, 1939 | Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904 |
| Davis, 1953 | Kobayashi, 1934 |
| Earp & Schwab, 1954 | Nishino, 1953 |
| Earp, et al., 1953 | Shapovalov & Taft, 1954 |
| Eguchi, 1934 | Ward, 1908 |
| Fallera, 1926 | |
| Fish, 1939 | |

INTRODUCTIONS AND ACCLIMATIZATION

For data on the introduction and acclimatization of pink salmon into various exotic waters, see subject section under this category.

EGG COUNTS

The following references contain data on the number of eggs produced

by pink salmon:

Aro, 1952	Hunter, 1948
Bower, 1938a	Neave, 1953
Foerster, 1955	Pritchard, 1931a, 1939b, 1948b
Foerster & Pritchard, 1936, 1941	

RELATIVE ABUNDANCE

Material on the relative abundance of pink salmon is contained in the following references. Examination of the specific entries will indicate whether the data are in the form of catch records or as counts of migrant adults.

Anon., 1915b, 1931a, 1949a, 1954, 1952, 1942a, 1942c, 1955c	Parker, et al., 1953
Aro, 1952	Pressey, 1953
Atkinson, 1955	Pritchard, 1940c, 1949
Babcock, 1910	Rich, 1935c
California, State of, 1902-1952, 1952-1954	Rich & Ball, 1929b, 1931, 1935
Ellis, et al., 1937	Robertson, 1949
Foerster, 1941, 1942, 1943, 1944a, 1945, 1947a, 1948, 1950	Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Godfrey, et al., 1954	Sano & Kobayashi, 1953b
Hunter, 1948, 1949a, 1951	Smith, 1895b
Hutchinson, 1944	Smoker, 1954
Hutchinson & Shuman, 1942	Snyder, 1931
International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1931-1940
	U.S. Foreign Economic Administration, 1945
Milne, 1913	Vaughan, 1942
Moser, 1899	Washington, State of, 1935-1945
Neave, 1947	Wilcox, 1898

CHUM SALMON

Oncorhynchus keta (Walbaum), commonly called the chum or dog salmon, is distributed throughout the North Pacific Ocean from Japan to California. It enters the Arctic Ocean along both the Siberian and American Coasts. Of the references abstracted, the vernaculars "chum" and "dog" appear to be about equally employed.

DESCRIPTION - COUNTS AND MEASUREMENTS

The following papers present descriptive matter on the chum salmon and/or counts and measurements of any of its systematic characteristics.

Bean, 1887b	Jordan, 1896c, 1904a, 1907
Berg, 1948	Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Brice, et al., 1898	Jordan & Gilbert, 1882
Carl & Clemens, 1948	Kubo, 1947, 1949, 1950
Chamberlain, 1907	Kubo & Kobayashi, 1953
Crawford, 1925	Lockington, 1880
Davidson & Shostrom, 1936	Milne, 1913
Eigenmann, 1890	O'Malley, 1920a
Evermann, 1905	Oshima, 1934
Foerster, 1935	Rathbun, 1900
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935	Sano, 1951
Gilbert & Evermann, 1895	Shapovalov, 1947
Grigo, 1953	Snyder, 1931
Hikita, 1953, 1955	Stone, 1897
Honma & Murakawa, 1955	Suckley, 1874
Hubbs, 1946	Tchernavin, 1938-1940.
Hunter, 1949b	

FIGURES AND ILLUSTRATIONS

The following references contain drawings and/or illustrations of the chum salmon:

Bean, 1891	Honma & Murakawa, 1955
Berg, 1948	Jordan, 1884, 1896c
Brice, et al., 1898	Jordan & Evermann, 1896
California, State of, 1904	Jones, 1915
Carl & Clemens, 1948	Marr, 1944
Chamberlain, 1907	Milne, 1913
Cobb, 1917	Moser, 1899
Collins, 1892	Nomura, 1953
Crawford, 1925	O'Malley, 1920a
Davidson & Shostrom, 1936	Oshima, 1934
Earp & Schwab, 1954	Roddel, 1948
Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b	Scotfield, 1900
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935	Shapovalov, 1947
Hikita, 1953, 1955	Stone, 1897
	Wilcox, 1902

LIFE COLORS

Often natural populations of fishes have distinctive color patterns. To aid in racial analysis, an attempt was made to isolate data on life colors. The following references contain statements referring to the color of the chum salmon:

Babcock, 1931a	Hunter, 1949b
Bean, 1891, 1894	Jordan, 1896c, 1904a, 1907
Berg, 1948	Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Brice, et al., 1898	Jordan & Gilbert, 1882, 1887
Briggs, 1953	Locke, 1929
Carl & Clemens, 1948	Lockington, 1880
Chamberlain, 1907	Marsh & Cobb, 1908
Cobb, 1911, 1917, 1921	O'Malley, 1920a
Crawford, 1925	Oshima, 1934
Eigenmann, 1890	Ricker, 1940
Evermann, 1905	Roadel, 1949, 1953a
Foerster, 1935	Rutter, 1904b
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935	Shapovalov, 1947
Gilbert & O'Malley, 1921	Snyder, 1931
Hikita, 1955	Suckley, 1874

RELATIONSHIPS

The following references contain data on the relationships of chum salmon to other species. Distinctions employed in keys are included in this category.

Babcock, 1931a	Kobayasi, 1955
Berg, 1948	Locke, 1929
Burner, 1951	Mamura, 1953
Chamberlain, 1907	Schultz, 1934
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935	Shapovalov, 1947
Hoar, 1951a	Snyder, 1931
Jordan & Evermann, 1896	Suckley, 1874
Jordan & Gilbert, 1882	Tchernavin, 1950

RACIAL ANALYSIS

The following papers contain comments or data upon the races or populations of the chum salmon:

Babcock, 1931a	Gilbert & Rich, 1927
Bower, 1933, 1934	Grigo, 1953
Chamberlain, 1907	International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955
Chamberlain & Bower, 1913	Jordan, 1904b
Davidson & Shostrom, 1936	Kirkness, et al., 1953
Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b	Kubo, 1950
Fraser, 1921	Kubo & Kobayashi, 1953
Garrett & Hodges, 1950	Marr, 1944
Gilbert, 1924c	

Milne, 1955
Moser, 1899
Parker & Kirkness, 1951
Powers, 1941
Rathbun, 1900
Rich, 1925a

Rich & Ball, 1929b
Sano, 1951
Scheer, 1939
Verhoeven, 1952
Watanabe, 1955

ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY

Included within this category are references concerning the anatomy, histology, osteology (including sub-fossil finds) and physiology of the chum salmon.

Anon., 1955a
Black, 1951a, 1951b
Brett, 1952b
Cobb, 1921
Coker, 1922
Davidson & Shostrom, 1936
Hoar, 1951c, 1953
Honma & Murakawa, 1955
Igarashi & Zama
Jordan, 1904a
Kobayashi & Yuki, 1954b

Nishida, 1953b, 1954, 1955
Nomura, 1953
Okada, 1954
Palmer, et al., 1954
Pentegov, et al., 1928
Potter & Hoar, 1954
Saito, 1940
Tchernavin, 1938
Tuge, 1937
Yamamoto, 1955

BIOCHEMISTRY

Data on the biochemistry of the chum salmon are presented in the following papers:

Bailey, 1952 Brocklesby, 1940
Brocklesby & Denstedt, 1933
Fallera, 1926
Jarvis, 1926

Ney, et al., 1950
Pottinger & Baldwin, 1940
Pugsley, 1942

SEX RATIOS

Data on the sex ratios of the chum salmon are presented in the following papers:

Chamberlain, 1907
Gilbert, 1944b, 1924c
Henry, 1954

Marr, 1944
Snyder, 1931
Stone, 1929a

TIME OF SPAWNING MIGRATION

Data on the time of return of chum salmon from the ocean to the stream mouths are contained in the following references:

Atkinson, 1955	Henry, 1953
Babcock, 1931a	Jordan & Starks, 1896
Brice, 1898	McHugh, 1915
Briggs, 1953	Neave, 1949
Chamberlain, 1907	Pritchard, 1932
Cobb & Kutchin, 1907	Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Davidson, et al., 1943	Thompson, 1931
Gilbert, 1924	

Data on the time fish are observed migrating upstream at any point in its course are contained in the following references:

Aro, 1952	Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Babcock, 1903, 1910	Jordan & Gilbert, 1887
Barin, 1887	Jordan & Starks, 1896b
Bean, 1887b, 1891, 1894	Kirkness, et al., 1952, 1953
Berg, 1948	Kuznetsov, 1928
Bower, 1923, 1925b, 1927, 1929a	Leach, 1926, 1927, 1932
1930, 1932, 1933, 1934, 1935,	Marr, 1944
1936, 1938a, 1940, 1941, 1931	Marsh & Cobb, 1908, 1910
Bower & Aller, 1915	McDonald, 1894a
Brice, et al., 1898	Milne, 1955
Bryant, 1949	Milne, 1913
Burner, 1951	Moser, 1899
Carl & Clemens, 1948	Neave, 1953
Chamberlain, 1907	O'Malley, 1920a
Chamberlain & Bower, 1913	Parker & Kirkness, 1951
Cleaver, 1951	Parkhurst, et al., 1950
Cobb, 1911, 1917, 1921	Popov, 1933
Coker, 1922	Pritchard, 1940b
Collins, 1892	Radcliffe, 1920
Crawford, 1908	Rathbun, 1894, 1900
Davidson, et al., 1943	Rich, 1942
Dymond, 1940	Rich & Ball, 1929b
Evermann, 1905	Rutter, 1907b, 1908
Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b	Sano, 1955
Evermann & Meek, 1898	Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
Foerster, 1929a, 1935, 1955	Smoker, 1954
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935	Snyder, 1931
Fraser, 1919	Stone, 1897
Gilbert & Evermann, 1895	Suckley, 1874
Godfrey, et al., 1954	Takahisa & Takeshi, 1934
Handa, 1934	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945
Hunter, 1948, 1949a	Wilcox, 1898
International North Pacific Fisheries	Wynne-Edwards, 1947a
Commission, 1955	
Jordan, 1884, 1896c, 1904a	

SIZE AT TIME OF RETURN

Data on the size of chum salmon at time of return are contained in the following references:

- | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Aro, 1952 | Kuznetzov, 1928 |
| Bailevsky, 1926, | Locke, 1929 |
| Bean, 1887b, 1894 | Marsh & Cobb, 1910 |
| Brice, et al., 1898 | Moser, 1899 |
| Briggs, 1953 | Neave, 1949 |
| Burner, 1951 | Neave, et al., 1953 |
| Chapman, 1940a | O'Malley, 1920a |
| Cobb, 1911, 1917 | Parker & Kirkness, 1951 |
| Coker, 1922 | Pressey, 1953 |
| Collins, 1892 | Pritchard, 1932a |
| Evermann, 1905 | Radcliffe, 1920 |
| Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b | Rathbun, 1900 |
| Evermann & Meek, 1896 | Ricker, 1940 |
| Foerster, 1929a, 1955 | Rutter, 1904b |
| Fraser, 1919, 1921 | Scheer, 1939 |
| Gilbert, 1914b, 1924c | Scofield, 1916 |
| Godfrey, et al., 1954 | Shapovalov & Taft, 1954 |
| Henry, 1954 | Snyder, 1931 |
| Hunter, 1949b | Stone, 1897 |
| Jordan, 1884 | Suckley, 1874 |
| Jordan & Evermann, 1896 | Tanner, et al., 1890 |
| Jordan & Gilbert, 1887 | US Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945 |
| Jordan & Starks, 1896b | Wales & Coots, 1955 |
| Kirkness, et al., 1952, 1953 | |

AGE AT TIME OF RETURN

Data on the age of chum salmon at time of return are contained in the following references:

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Anon., 1951c, 1953c, 1954, 1955c | Eigenmann, 1890 |
| Babcock, 1931a | Foerster, 1935, 1943, 1949, 1955 |
| Bean, 1891 | Foerster & Pritchard, 1935 |
| Berg, 1948 | Fraser, 1919, 1921 |
| Bower, 1933 | Gilbert, 1914b, 1924c |
| Bowser, 1913 | Godfrey, et al., 1954 |
| Briggs, 1953 | Henry, 1953, 1954 |
| Carl & Clemens, 1948 | Hoar, 1951b |
| Chamberlain, 1907 | Hunter, 1949b |
| Cleaver, 1951 | International North Pacific Fisheries |
| Clemens, 1938b | Commission, 1955 |
| Cobb, 1917 | Jordan, 1896c, 1904a |
| Davidson & Shostrom, 1936 | Kirkness, et al., 1952, 1953 |
| Davidson, et al., 1943 | Kuznetzov, 1928 |

Milne, 1955
 Milne, 1913
 Neave, 1949, 1953
 Neave, et al., 1953
 O'Malley, 1920a
 Oshima, 1934
 Parker & Kirkness, 1951
 Pressey, 1953
 Pritchard, 1932a, 1940b, 1943a

Rich, 1948
 Ricker, 1940, 1954
 Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
 Rutter, 1904b
 Scheer, 1939
 Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
 Smoker, 1954
 Snyder, 1931
 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945

TYPE OF SPAWNING STREAM

Data on the nature of the spawning stream chosen by the chum salmon are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1904a
 Babcock, 1931a
 Bean, 1891, 1894
 Brice, et al., 1898
 Bryant, 1949
 Burner, 1951
 Chamberlain, 1907
 Clemens, 1951, 1953
 Davidson, et al., 1943
 Evermann, 1905
 Foerster, 1935
 Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
 Gilbert, 1914b
 Jordan, 1904a

Jordan & Evermann, 1896
 Jordan & Gilbert, 1887
 Kirkness, et al., 1952
 Kuznetsov, 1928
 McDonald, 1894a
 Neave, 1949
 Neave & Wickett, 1953
 O'Malley, 1920a
 Powers, 1941
 Pritchard, 1934e, 1940b, 1949
 Rathbun, 1900
 Rich, 1948
 Rutter, 1904b
 Scheer, 1939
 Wynne-Edwards, 1947a

DISTANCE TRAVELED UPSTREAM

The following references mention the distance traveled upstream by the chum salmon:

Babcock, 1931a
 Bean, 1887b, 1891, 1894
 Brice, et al., 1898
 Bryant, 1949
 Burner, 1951
 Carl & Clemens, 1948
 Clemens, 1953
 Davidson, et al., 1943
 Evermann, 1905
 Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b

Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
 Gilbert, 1924c
 Gilbert & Evermann, 1895
 Gilbert & O'Malley, 1921
 International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955
 Jordan, 1884, 1896c, 1904a
 Jordan & Evermann, 1896
 Jordan & Gilbert, 1887
 Kuznetsov, 1928

Locke, 1929
Neave, 1953
O'Malley, 1920a

Scheer, 1939
Suckley, 1874
Wynne-Edwards, 1947a, 1952

NATURE OF SPAWNING SITE

Notes regarding the nature of the spawning site of chum salmon are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1954
Bower, 1925b
Briggs, 1953
Burner, 1951
Chamberlain, 1907
Crawford, 1908
Davidson, et al., 1943
Evermann, 1905
Foerster, 1929a, 1935
Jordan, 1896c, 1904a

Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Leach, 1922
Moser, 1899
O'Malley, 1920a
Pritchard, 1940b
Rich, 1948
Robertson, 1920
Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Sano, 1955
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945

SPAWNING PERIOD

Data on the spawning period of the chum salmon are contained in the following references:

Andriashev, 1955
Anon., 1953c
Barin, 1887
Berg, 1948
Bower, 1923, 1927, 1929a
Brice, et al., 1898
Bryant, 1949
Chamberlain, 1907
Craig & Hacker, 1940
Davidson, et al., 1943
Evermann & Meek, 1898
Gilbert & O'Malley, 1921
Hickman & Collison, 1920
Hubbs, 1946
Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Kuznetsov, 1928
Leach, 1922, 1924, 1928, 1931, 1932
Locke, 1929
Lockington, 1880
Marsh & Cobb, 1907, 1908, 1911
Moser, 1899
Motherwell, 1934
Neave, 1949, 1953

O'Malley, 1920a
Rathbun, 1900
Ricker, 1940
Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Rutter, 1904b, 1908
Stone, 1920b, 1921a, 1922b, 1925a,
1927a, 1927b, 1929a, 1931b, 1932a
Stone, 1897
Sumner, 1953
Wynne-Edwards, 1947a

SEXUAL DIMORPHISM

Data on sexual dimorphism in chum salmon are mentioned in the following references:

- | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| Babcock, 1931a | Jordan & Gilbert, 1887 |
| Bean, 1891, 1894 | Kuznetzov, 1928 |
| Brice, et al., 1898 | Locke, 1929 |
| Briggs, 1953 | Lockington, 1880 |
| Carl & Clemens, 1948 | Marr, 1944 |
| Chamberlain, 1907 | O'Malley, 1920a |
| Davidson, et al., 1943 | Ricker, 1940 |
| Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b | Rutter, 1904b |
| Gilbert, 1924c | Shapovalov, 1947 |
| Gilbert & O'Malley, 1931 | Shapovalov & Taft |
| Jordan, 1896c, 1904a, 1907 | Stone, 1897 |
| Jordan & Evermann, 1896 | Suckley, 1874 |

SPAWNING BEHAVIOR

Data on the spawning behavior of chum salmon are contained in the following references:

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|
| Anon., 1953c | Crawford, 1906 |
| Babcock, 1931a | Evermann, 1905 |
| Dean, 1894 | Foerster, 1935 |
| Berg, 1940 | Jordan, 1896c |
| Bower, 1903 | Jordan & Evermann, 1896 |
| Brice, et al., 1898 | Jordan & Gilbert, 1887 |
| Briggs, 1953 | Moser, 1899 |
| Burner, 1951 | Rutter, 1904b |
| Chamberlain, 1907 | Shapovalov & Taft, 1954 |

POST-SPAWNING BEHAVIOR

Data on the post-spawning behavior of chum salmon are noted in the following references:

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| Bean, 1891, 1894 | Jordan & Evermann, 1896 |
| Brice, et al., 1898 | Locke, 1929 |
| Briggs, 1953 | Oshima, 1934 |
| Evermann & Meek, 1893 | Rathbun, 1900 |
| Jordan, 1896c, 1904a | Rutter, 1904b |
| | Stone, 1897 |

Data on the time of hatching of the chum salmon are included in the following references:

- | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| Carl & Clemens, 1944 | Jordan & Evermann, 1896 |
| Crawford, 1903 | Leach, 1944 |
| Evermann & Meek, 1898 | Marsh & Cobb, 1910 |
| Foerster & Pritchard, 1935 | Rich, 1948 |
| International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955 | Scofield, 1898b |
| Jordan, 1896c | U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945 |

BEHAVIOR OF FRY AND FINGERLINGS

Data on the behavior of the fry and fingerlings of chum salmon are included in the following references:

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Anon., 1953c, 1954 | Neave, 1955 |
| Black, 1951b | Pritchard, 1940b |
| Chamberlain, 1907 | Rich, 1948 |
| Clemens, 1951, 1953 | Ricker, 1940 |
| Foerster, 1955 | Robertson, 1920 |
| Fraser, 1919 | Rutter, 1904b |
| Hoar, 1951a, 1953, 1954 | Scofield, 1898b, 1900 |
| Kobayashi, 1953 | Shapovalov & Taft, 1954 |
| MacKinnon & Brett, 1955 | Stone, 1897 |
| Moser, 1899 | Tales & Coots, 1955a |

TIME YOUNG SPEND IN FRESHWATER

Data on the time spent in freshwater by the young chum salmon are contained in the following references:

- | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Anon., 1948, 1951c, 1952 | Fraser, 1919 |
| Babcock, 1931a | Gilbert, 1914b, 1927c |
| Bean, 1894 | Handa, 1934 |
| Bower, 1934 | Henry, 1953 |
| Bowser, 1913 | Hoar, 1951a |
| Carl & Clemens, 1948 | Hourston, et al., 1955 |
| Chamberlain, 1907 | Hubbs, 1946 |
| Cleaver, 1951 | Hunter, 1949a |
| Clemens, 1951, 1953 | Locke, 1929 |
| Cobb, 1921 | MacKinnon & Brett, 1955 |
| Davis, 1953 | Milne, 1913 |
| Jarp, et al., 1953 | Neave, 1949 |
| Evermann & Meek, 1898 | Neave & Wickett, 1953 |
| Foerster & Pritchard, 1935 | O'Malley, 1920a |

Oshima, 1934
Parker & Kirkness, 1951
Pritchard, 1940b, 1943a
Rich, 1943
Ricker, 1940, 1954
Rutter, 1904b, 1908

Scheer, 1939
Scofield, 1898b
Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
Smoker, 1951
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945
Wales & Coots, 1955a

DATE OF SEAWARD MIGRATION

Statements on the date of seaward migration of young chum salmon are contained in the following references:

Bean, 1894
Bower, 1945b, 1938a
Brett & Mackinnon, 1953
Chamberlain, 1907
Clemens, 1951
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
Fraser, 1919
Gharrett & Hodges, 1950
Hoar, 1951a
Hubbs, 1946
International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955
Johnson, et al., 1943
MacKimon & Brett, 1955

Marr, 1944
Neave, 1953
Oshima, 1934
Parker, et al., 1953
Pritchard, 1940b
Rich, 1943
Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Rutter, 1904b
Sano & Kobayashi, 1952, 1953a
Scofield, 1898b, 1900
Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
Snyder, 1931
Sumner, 1953
Wales & Coots, 1955a

SIZE AT TIME OF SEAWARD MIGRATION

Data on the size of young chum salmon at the time of seaward migration are contained in the following references:

Babcock, 1903
Chamberlain, 1907
Chamberlain & Bower, 1913
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
Fraser, 1919
Gharrett & Hodges, 1950

Gilbert & Evermann, 1895
Hourston, et al., 1955
Milne, 1913
Pritchard, 1943a
Rich, 1943
Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940

MOVEMENTS IN THE OCEAN

Data on the movements in the ocean of the chum salmon are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1953b
Babcock, 1903, 1931a
Bean, 1891, 1894
Chamberlain, 1907
Cobb, 1917, 1921
Davidson, 1940c
Davidson & Hutchinson, 1940
Gilbert, 1914b
Hikita, 1955
Hoar, 1953
Hubbs, 1946
International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955

Jordan, 1896c, 1904a, 1904b
Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Neave, 1953
Powers, 1941
Rathbun, 1900
Rich, 1925a, 1935c
Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Rutter, 1904b
Sano & Kobayashi, 1952
Scheer, 1939
Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
Snyder, 1931
Verhoeven, 1952

MARKING OR TAGGING AND RECAPTURE DATA

Data on marking or tagging and recapture of chum salmon are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1951c, 1952, 1953c, 1954
Bowser, 1913
California, State of, 1904
Chamberlain, 1907
Chatwin, 1953b
Clemens, 1939c
Coker, 1922
Foerster, 1943, 1946a, 1947a, 1948,
1949
Gilbert & Rich, 1927
Godfrey, et al., 1954
Hunter, 1951
International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955
Jordan, 1896c, 1904b
Kirkness, et al., 1952, 1953

Marsh & Cobb, 1907, 1908, 1911
Milne, 1955
Neave, et al., 1953
Parker & Kirkness, 1951
Pritchard, 1930, 1932a, 1932b, 1934e,
1940b
Rich, 1925a, 1927, 1935a, 1935c,
1941
Rich & Morton, 1930
Rich & Suomela, 1929a
Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Rutter, 1904b
Sano, 1951
Sano & Kobayashi, 1953a
Scheer, 1939
Snyder, 1931
Sumner, 1953

HOMING INSTINCT

Discussions or data concerning the homing instinct in chum salmon are contained in the following references:

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| Babcock, 1931a | Prigchard, 1940b |
| Chamberlain, 1907 | Rich, 1948 |
| Clemens, 1938b, 1939c, 1951, 1953 | Ricker, 1940 |
| Fraser, 1919 | Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940 |
| Gilbert, 1914b | Rutter, 1904b |
| Gilbert & Rich, 1927 | Sano, 1951 |
| International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955 | Scheer, 1939 |
| Jordan, 1896c, 1904b | Shapovalov & Taft, 1954 |
| Jordan & Gilbert, 1887 | U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945 |
| Marsh & Cobb, 1911 | Verhoeven, 1952 |

GROWTH RATES

Remarks on the growth rates of chum salmon are included in the following references:

- | | |
|------------------------|---|
| Berg, , 1948 | International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955 |
| Chamberlain, 1907 | Kobayashi, 1955 |
| Foerster, 1929a | Marr, 1944 |
| Fraser, 1919, 1921 | Parker & Kirkness, 1951 |
| Gilbert, 1914b | Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940 |
| H nry, 1954 | Sano & Kobayashi, 1952, 1953 |
| Honma & Murakawa, 1955 | Scofield, 1898b, 1900 |

FOOD AND FEEDING HABITS

Comments on the food and/or feeding habits of chum salmon are included in the following references:

- | | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| Anon., 1952, 1953b, 1953c, 1955c | Marsh & Cobb, 1908 |
| Babcock, 1931a | Nakai & Honjo, 1954 |
| Bean, 1891, 1894 | Rich, 1948 |
| Bowser, 1913 | Ricker, 1954 |
| Carl & Clemens, 1948 | Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940 |
| Chamberlain, 1907 | Senter, 1940 |
| Clemens, 1940b, 1951, 1953 | Stone, 1897 |
| Cobb, 1917, 1921 | Thompson, 1931 |
| Einarsen, 1927 | U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service, 1945 |
| Fish, 1939 | |
| Foerster, 1955 | |
| Foskett, 1951b | |
| Fraser, 1919 | |
| International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955 | |
| Konstantinov, 1951 | |
| Locke, 1929 | |
| Lowe, 1936 | |
| Maeda, 1955 | |

PARASITES AND DISEASES

Parasites and diseases infecting the chum salmon are reported by:

Bean, 1891	Fish, 1939
Canavan, 1928	Jordan, 1896c, 1904
Clemens, 1939	Kobayashi, 1934
Davis, 1953	Nishino, 1953
Earp & Schwab, 1954	Ricker, 1940
Earp, et al., 1953	Sano, 1951
Eguchi, 1934	Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
Fallera, 1926	Ward, 1908

INTRODUCTIONS AND ACCLIMATIZATION

For data on the introduction and acclimatization of chum salmon into various exotic waters, see subject section under this category.

EGG COUNTS

The following references contain data on the number of eggs produced by chum salmon:

Aro, 1952	Hunter, 1948, 1949b
Bower, 1938a	Kuznetzov, 1928
Foerster, 1955	Neave, 1947, 1953
Foerster & Pritchard, 1936	Rich, 1940b

RELATIVE ABUNDANCE

Material on the relative abundance of chum salmon is contained in the following references. Examination of the specific entires will indicate whether the data are in the form of catch records or as counts of migrant adults.

Anon., 1931a, 1949a, 1952, 1953c, 1954, 1955c	Oregon Fish Commission, 1941, 1943, 1949
Aro, 1952	Parker, et al., 1953
Atkinson, 1955	Pressey, 1953
Babcock, 1910	Pritchard, 1949
Ellis, et al., 1937	Rich, 1935c, 1940b, 1941, 1942
Foerster, 1929a, 1943, 1947a, 1948, 1950	Rich & Ball, 1929b, 1935
Gharrett & Hodges, 1950	Robertson, 1949
Godfrey, et al., 1954	Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Henry, 1953	Smoker, 1954
Hunter, 1948, 1949a, 1951	Snyder, 1931
International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1931-1940
Johnson, et al., 1948	Washington, State of, 1935-1945
Kuznetzov, 1928	Wilcox, 1898
Milne, 1913	
Moser, 1899	
Neave, 1947	

SILVER SALMON

Oncorhynchus kisutch (Walbaum), commonly called the silver, coho, or jack salmon, is distributed throughout the North Pacific Ocean from Japan to California. It is not known to enter the Arctic Ocean. In addition to the common names cited above, several other vernaculars have been employed in the literature. However, the names "silver" and "coho" are by far the most frequently employed.

DESCRIPTION - COUNTS AND MEASUREMENTS

The following papers present descriptive matter on the silver salmon and/or counts and measurements of any of its systematic characteristics.

Babcock, 1905	Hunter, 1949b
Bean, 1887b	Jordan, 1896c, 1904a, 1907
Berg, 1948	Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Carl & Clemens, 1948	Jordan & Gilbert, 1882
Chamberlain, 1907	Kendall, 1913
Clemens, 1935b, 1946b	Lockington, 1880
Crawford, 1925	O'Malley, 1920a, 1933
Eigenmann, 1890	Oshima, 1934
Evermann, 1905	Rathbun, 1900
Foerster, 1935	Shapovalov, 1947
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935	Smith, 1915
Gilbert, 1895	Snyder, 1931
Hagerman, 1951	Stone, 1897
Hikita, 1953	Walford, 1931
Hubbs, 1946	Williamson, 1927

FIGURES AND ILLUSTRATIONS

The following references contain drawings and/or illustrations of the silver salmon:

Carl & Clemens, 1948	Jones, 1915
Chamberlain, 1907	Jordan, 1884, 1896c
Clemens, 1946b	Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Cobb, 1917	Kendall, 1913
Collins, 1892	Marr, 1944
Crawford, 1925	Milne, 1913
Bean, 1891	Moser, 1899
Berg, 1948	O'Malley, 1920a, 1933
Earp & Schwab, 1954	Oshima, 1934
Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b	Pritchard & Tester, 1944
Hikita, 1953	Roedel, 1928
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935	Shapovalov, 1947

Stones, 1897
Walford, 1931

Williamson, 1927
Wisby & Hasler, 1954

LIFE COLORS

Often natural populations of fishes have distinctive color patterns. To aid in racial analysis, an attempt was made to isolate data on life colors. The following references contain statements referring to the color of the silver salmon:

Babcock, 1931a
Bean, 1891, 1894
Berg, 1948
Carl & Clemens, 1948
Chamberlain, 1907
Clemens, 1935b, 1946b
Cobb, 1917
Cobb, 1921
Crawford, 1925
Eigenmann, 1890
Evermann, 1905
Foerster, 1935
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
Gilbert & O'Malley, 1921
Hunter, 1949b
Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904a, 1907
Jordan & Evermann, 1896

Jordan & Gilbert, 1882, 1887
Kendall, 1913
Locke, 1929
Lockington, 1880
Marsh & Cobb, 1908
O'Malley, 1920a, 1933
Oshima, 1934
Roedel, 1948, 1953
Shapovalov, 1947
Smith, 1915
Snyder, 1931
Walford, 1931
Williamson, 1927

RELATIONSHIPS

The following references contain data on the relationships of silver salmon to other species. Distinctions employed in keys are included in this category.

Babcock, 1931a
Berg, 1948
Burner, 1951
Chamberlain, 1907
Clemens, 1935b, 1946b
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
Hagerman, 1951
Hallock, et al., 1952
Hoar, 1951a

Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Jordan & Gilbert, 1882
Kobayasi, 1955
Locke, 1929
Murphy & Shapovalov, 1951
Schultz, 1934
Shapovalov, 1947
Snyder, 1931
Walford, 1931

RACIAL ANALYSIS

The following papers contain comments or data upon the races or populations of the silver salmon:

Babcock, 1935, 1931a
 Bower, 1933, 1934
 Chamberlain, 1907
 Chamberlain & Bower, 1913
 Clemens, 1952
 Craigie, 1926
 Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b
 Fraser, 1921
 Gilbert, 1913b, 1924c
 Gilbert & Rich, 1927
 Charrett & Hodges, 1950
 International North Pacific Fisheries
 Commission, 1955
 Jensen, 1953

Jordan, 1904b
 Kirkness, et al., 1953
 Marr, 1944
 McConnell & Brett, 1946
 Milne, 1955
 Moser, 1899
 Parker & Kirkness, 1951
 Powers, 1941
 Pritchard, 1936b
 Rathbun, 1900
 Rich, 1925a
 Rich & Ball, 1929b
 Scheer, 1939
 Smith, 1899
 Verhoeven, 1952
 Williamson, 1927

ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY

Included within this category are references concerning the anatomy, histology, osteology (including sub-fossil finds) and physiology of the silver salmon.

Black, 1951a, 1951b
 Brett, 1952b
 Brett & MacKinnon, 1952, 1954
 Cobb, 1921
 Coker, 1922
 Davidson & Shostrom, 1936
 Greene, 1911b
 Hoar, 1951c, 1953

Jordan, 1904a
 Katz, 1950, 1951
 Katz & Southward, 1950
 Kendall, 1922
 Lowman, 1953
 Lowman & Jensen, 1955
 Potter, & Hoar, 1954
 Reagan, 1917

BIOCHEMISTRY

Data on the biochemistry of silver salmon are presented in the following papers:

Bailey, 1952
 Brocklesby, 1933
 Brocklesby & Denstedt, 1933
 Dyer, 1952

Fallera, 1926
 Jarvis, et al., 1926
 Pottinger & Baldwin, 1940
 Riddell, 1936b

SEX RATIOS

Data on the sex ratios of silver salmon are presented in the following papers.

Crawford, 1927, notes hermaphroditism in the silver salmon.

Chamberlain, 1907
 Gilbert, 1914a, 1924c
 Marr, 1944

Snyder, 1931
 Stone, 1928a, 1928b, 1929a,
 1930b

TIME OF SPAWNING MIGRATION

Data on the time of return of silver salmon from the ocean to the stream mouths are contained in the following references:

- | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| Atkinson, 1955 | Henry, 1953 |
| Babcock, 1916, 1931a | Jordan & Starks, 1896 |
| Chamberlain, 1907 | McHugh, 1915 |
| Cobb & Kutchin, 1907 | Neave, 1949 |
| Davidson & Vaughan, 1941 | Pritchard, 1932 |
| Davidson, et al., 1943 | Rivers, 1947 |
| Ekbaum, 1936 | Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940 |
| Fraser, 1917a | Scofield, 1920 |
| Fry & Hughes, 1954 | Thompson, 1931 |
| Gilbert, 1895, 1924 | Williamson, 1929 |
| | Williamson & Clemens, 1932 |

Data on the time fish are observed migrating upstream at any point in its course are contained in the following references:

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Anon, 1916a, 1938a | Evermann & Meek, 1898 |
| Abernathy, 1887 | Fish, 1948 |
| Aro, 1952 | Foerster, 1929a, 1935, 1955 |
| Babcock, 1903, 1907, 1910, 1916 | Foerster & Pritchard, 1935 |
| Barin, 1887 | Foskett, 1947a |
| Bean, 1887b, 1891, 1894 | Fraser, 1917a, 1919 |
| Berg, 1918 | Gibson, 1923 |
| Bower, 1922, 1923, 1925b, 1926, 1927, | Godfrey, et al., 1954 |
| 1929a, 1929b, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933, | Greene, 1911b |
| 1934, 1935, 1936, 1938a, 1938b, 1940 | Handa, 1934 |
| 1941 | Hume, 1893 |
| Bower & Aller, 1915, 1917a, 1917b | Hunter, 1948, 1949a |
| Bower & Fassett, 1914 | International North Pacific Fisheries |
| Bowers, 1899 | Commission, 1955 |
| Bowser, 1909 | Jordan, 1884, 1892, 1896c, 1904a |
| Brett & Pritchard, 1946a | Jordan & Evermann, 1896 |
| Bryant, 1949 | Jordan & Gilbert, 1887 |
| Burner, 1951 | Jordan & Starks, 1896b |
| California, State of, 1952-1954 | Kirkness, et al., 1952, 1953 |
| Carl & Clemens, 1948 | Kuznetsov, 1928 |
| Chamberlain, 1907 | Leach, 1926, 1927 |
| Chamberlain & Bower, 1913 | Marr, 1944 |
| Cleaver, 1951 | Marsh & Cobb, 1908, 1910 |
| Clemens, 1946b | McDonald, 1894a |
| Clemens, et al., 1938 | McKernan, et al., 1950 |
| Cobb, 1917, 1921 | Milne, 1950b, 1955 |
| Coker, 1922 | Milne, 1913 |
| Collins, 1892 | Moffett & Smith, 1950 |
| Craigie, 1926 | Moser, 1899, 1902 |
| Davidson, et al., 1943 | Murphy, 1952 |
| Davidson, et al., 1941 | Murphy & Shapovalov, 1951 |
| Davison, 1954 | Neave, 1943 |
| Evermann, 1905 | Novisoff, 1912 |
| Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b | O'Malley, 1920a |

Parker & Kirkness, 1951
 Parkhurst, et al., 1950
 Popov, 1933
 Fritchard, 1940b, 1943c, 1945b
 Radcliffe, 1920
 Rathbun, 1894, 1900
 Rich, 1942
 Rich & Ball, 1929b
 Rutter, 1904b, 1908
 Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
 Smith, 1895b

Smoker, 1954
 Snyder, 1931
 Stone, 1897
 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1924,
 1945
 U.S. Foreign Economic Administration,
 1945
 Van Cleve, 1945
 Van Hyning, 1951
 Wilcox, 1898
 Williamson, 1927
 Wynne-Edwards, 1947a

SIZE AT TIME OF RETURN

Data on the size of silver salmon at time of return are contained
 in the following references:

Aro, 1952
 Baievsky, 1926
 Beal, 1955
 Bean, 1887b, 1894
 Burner, 1951
 Carl, 1939
 Chapman, 1940a
 Clemens, 1930, 1935b, 1939b, 1946b,
 Cobb, 1917
 Coker, 1922
 Collins, 1892
 Davidson & Vaughan, 1941
 Dymond, 1932
 Evermann, 1905
 Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b
 Evermann & Meek, 1898
 Foerster, 1949a, 1955
 Fraser, 1917a, 1919, 1921
 Gilbert, 1913b, 1914a, 1924c
 Godfrey, et al., 1954
 Greene, 1911b
 Hunter, 1949b
 Hume, 1893
 Jordan, 1884, 1892
 Jordan & Evermann, 1896
 Jordan & Gilbert, 1887
 Jordan & Starks, 1896b

Kirkness, et al., 1952, 1953
 Kuznetsov, 1928
 Locke, 1929
 Marsh & Cobb, 1910
 McDonald, 1895
 Moser, 1899
 Neave, 1939, 1949
 Novisoff, 1912
 O'Malley, 1920a
 Parker & Kirkness, 1951
 Pressey, 1953
 Radcliffe, 1920
 Rathbun, 1900
 Rutter, 1904b
 Scheer, 1939
 Scofield, 1920b
 Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
 Smith, 1895b
 Snyder, 1931
 Stone, 1928a, 1928b, 1930b
 Stone, 1897
 Tanner, et al., 1890
 U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service, 1945
 Van Huning, 1951
 Wales & Coots, 1955a
 Williamson, 1927
 Williamson & Clemens, 1932

AGE AT TIME OF RETURN

Data on the age of silver salmon at time of return are contained in the following references:

- | | |
|---|--|
| Anon., 1937, 1953c, 1954, 1955c | Hunter, 1949b |
| Babcock, 1907, 1931a | International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955 |
| Bean, 1891 | Jordan, 1896c, 1904a |
| Berg, 1948 | Kelez, 1937 |
| Bower, 1933 | Kirkness, et al., 1952, 1953 |
| Bower & Aller, 1917a | Kuznetsov, 1928 |
| Bowser, 1913 | Milne, 1955 |
| Carl & Clemens, 1948 | Milne, 1913 |
| Chamberlain, 1907 | Murphy, 1952 |
| Cleaver, 1951 | Neave, 1948, 1949, 1951 |
| Clemens, 1930, 1935b, 1938b, 1939b, 1946b, 1952 | Neave & Pritchard, 1942 |
| Cobb, 1917 | O'Malley, 1920a |
| Davidson & Shostrom, 1936 | Oshima, 1934 |
| Davidson & Vaughan, 1939b, 1941, | Parker & Kirkness, 1951 |
| Davidson, et al., 1943 | Pressey, 1953 |
| Dymond, 1932 | Pritchard, 1940b |
| Eigenmann, 1890 | Rich, 1948 |
| Fish, 1948 | Ricker, 1954 |
| Foerster, 1935, 1943, 1949, 1955 | Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940 |
| Foerster & Pritchard, 1935 | Rutter, 1904b |
| Fraser, 1919, 1921 | Scheer, 1939 |
| Fry & Hughes, 1954 | Shapovalov & Taft, 1954 |
| Gilbert, 1913b, 1914a, 1924c | Smoker, 1954 |
| Godfrey, et al., 1954 | Snyder, 1931 |
| Henry, 1953 | U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945 |
| Hoar, 1951b | Williamson & Clemens, 1932 |

TYPE OF SPAWNING STREAM

Data on the nature of the spawning stream chosen by the silver salmon are contained in the following references:

- | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| Anon., 1904a, 1937 | Foerster & Pritchard, 1935 |
| Babcock, 1931a | Greene, 1911b |
| Bean, 1891, 1894 | Hume, 1893 |
| Bryant, 1949 | Jordan, 1904a |
| Burner, 1951 | Jordan & Evermann, 1896 |
| Chamberlain, 1907 | Jordan & Gilbert, 1887 |
| Clemens, 1946b, 1953 | Kirkness, et al., 1952 |
| Davidson & Vaughan, 1941 | Kuznetsov, 1928 |
| Davidson, et al., 1943 | McDonald, 1894a |
| Evermann, 1905 | Murphy & Shapovalov, 1951 |
| Fish, 1948 | Neave, 1949 |
| Foerster, 1935 | Neave & Wickett, 1953 |

O'Malley, 1920a
Powers, 1941
Pritchard, 1934e, 1940b, 1949
Rathbun, 1900
Rich, 1948

Rutter, 1904b
Scheer, 1939
Van Cleve, 1945
Wynne-Edwards, 1947a

DISTANCE TRAVELED UPSTREAM

The following references mention the distance traveled upstream

by the silver salmon:

Babcock, 1931a
Bean, 1887b, 1891, 1894
Bryant, 1949
Burner, 1951
Carl & Clemens, 1948
Clemens, 1935b, 1953
Davidson, et al., 1943
Evermann, 1905
Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
Fraser, 1917a
Gilbert, 1924c
Gilbert & O'Malley, 1921
Greene, 1911b
Hallock, et al., 1952

International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955
Jordan, 1884, 1892, 1896c, 1904a
Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Jordan & Gilbert, 1887
Kuznetsov, 1928
Locke, 1929
McDonald, 1895
Murphy, 1952
O'Malley, 1920a
Scheer, 1939
Smith, 1895b
Van Cleve, 1945
Wynne-Edwards, 1947a, 1952

NATURE OF SPAWNING SITE

Notes regarding the nature of the spawning site of silver salmon are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1954
Bower, 1925b
Burner, 1951
Chamberlain, 1907
Davidson, et al., 1943
Evermann, 1905
Foerster, 1929a, 1935
Foskett, 1947a, 1947b
Hallock, et al., 1952
Hasler & Farner, 1942
Hickman, 1932

Mac Day, 1931
Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904a
Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Moser, 1899
O'Malley, 1920a
Pritchard, 1940b
Rich, 1948
Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945
Van Cleve, 1945

Data on the spawning period of the silver salmon are contained in the following references:

- | | |
|--|------------------------------------|
| Andriashev, 1955 | Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940 |
| Anon., 1953c | Rutter, 1904b, 1908 |
| Babcock, 1916 | Shaw & Mags, 1943 |
| Barin, 1887 | Smith, 1899 |
| Berg, 1948 | Stone, 1914, 1915a, 1915b, 1916a, |
| Bower, 1923, 1927, 1929a | 1917a, 191 b, 1919, 1920b, 1921a, |
| Brett & Fritchard, 1946a | 1921b, 1922b, 1923b, 1924a, 1924b, |
| Bryant, 1949 | 1925a, 1925b, 1926a, 1927a, 1927b, |
| Chamberlain, 1907 | 192 a, 192 b, 1929a, 1929b, 1930b, |
| Clemens, 1939b, 1946b | 1931b, 1932b |
| Craig & Hacker, 1940 | Stone, 1997 |
| Davidson & Vaughan, 1941 | Sumner, 1953 |
| Davidson, et al., 1943 | Van Cleve, 1945 |
| Dymond, 1932 | Wynne-Edwards, 1947a |
| Evermann & Week, 1898 | |
| Fish, 1948 | |
| Foskett, 1947b | |
| Gibson, 1922, 1923, 1929 | |
| Gilbert & O'Malley, 1941 | |
| Hickman, 1918, 1921, 1922, 1925, 1926, | |
| 1927, 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932 | |
| Hickman & Collison, 1920 | |
| Hubbs, 1946 | |
| Hume, 1893 | |
| Jordan & Evermann, 1896 | |
| Kuznetzov, 1928 | |
| Leach, 1924, 1928, 1930 | |
| Locke, 1929 | |
| Lockington, 1880 | |
| Marsh & Cobb, 1907, 1908, 1911 | |
| McConnell & Brett, 1946 | |
| Moffett & Smith, 1950 | |
| Moser, 1899 | |
| Motherwell, 1931 | |
| Murphy, 1952 | |
| Neave, 1943, 1949 | |
| O'Malley, 1920a | |
| Pritchard & Neave, 1942 | |
| Rathbun, 1900 | |
| Ravenel, 1902 | |

SEXUAL DIMORPHISM

Data on sexual dimorphism in silver salmon are mentioned in the following references:

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Babcock, 1931a | Jordan & Evermann, 1896 |
| Bean, 1891, 1894 | Jordan & Gilbert, 1887 |
| Brett & Fritchard, 1946a, 1946b | Kuznetsov, 1928 |
| Carl & Clemens, 1948 | Locke, 1929 |
| Chamberlain, 1907 | Lockington, 1880 |
| Clemens, 1946b | Marr, 1944 |
| Davidson & Vaughan, 1971 | O'Malley, 1920a |
| Davidson, et al., 1973 | Rutter, 1904b |
| Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b | Shapovalov, 1947 |
| Gilbert, 1924c | Shapovalov & Taft, 1954 |
| Gilbert & O'Malley, 1921 | Stone, 1897 |
| Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904a, 1907 | |

SPAWNING BEHAVIOR

Data on the spawning behavior of silver salmon are contained in the following references:

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Anon., 1953c | Foerster, 1935 |
| Babcock, 1931a | Jordan, 1892, 1896c |
| Bean, 1894 | Jordan & Evermann, 1896 |
| Berg, 1948 | Jordan & Gilbert, 1887 |
| Bower, 1923 | Koser, 1899 |
| Burner, 1951 | Rutter, 1904b |
| Chamberlain, 1907 | Shapovalov & Taft, 1954 |
| Evermann, 1905 | |

POST-SPAWNING BEHAVIOR

Data on the post-spawning behavior of silver salmon are noted in the following references:

- | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Bean, 1891, 1894 | Jordan & Evermann, 1896 |
| Evermann & Meek, 1898 | Locke, 1929 |
| Greene, 1911b | Oshima, 1934 |
| Gilbert, 1914a | Rethbun, 1900 |
| Hume, 1893 | Rutter, 1904b |
| Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904a | Stone, 1897 |
| | Willis, 1954 |

DATE EGGS HATCH

Data on the time of hatching of the silversalmon are included in the following references:

Beal, 1955	Moffett & Smith, 1950
Carl & Clemens, 1948	Rich, 1948
Davidson & Vaughan, 1939b	Rivers, 1947
Evermann & Meek, 1893	Shapovalov & Berrian, 1940
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935	Shaw & "aga, 1943
Fraser, 1917a	Smith, 1915
International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945
Jordan, 1896c	Van Cleve, 1945
Jordan & Evermann, 1896	Wickett, 1951
Marsh & Cobb, 1910	Williamson, 1927

BEHAVIOR OF FRY AND FINGERLINGS

Data on the behavior of the fry and fingerlings of silver salmon are included in the following references:

Anon., 1953c, 1954	Moser, 1899
Black, 1951b	Murphy & Shapovalov, 1951
Chamberlain, 1907	Pritchard, 1940b
Clemens, 1953	Rich, 1948
Davidson & Vaughan, 1941	Rutter, 1904b
Foerster, 1955	Shapovalov & Berrian, 1940
Fraser, 1917a, 1919	Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
Hallock, et al., 1952	Smith, 1899
Hoar, 1951a, 1953, 1954	Stone, 1897
MacKimon & Brett, 1955	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1935
Moffett & Smith, 1950	Wales & Coots, 1955a

TIME YOUNG SPEND IN FRESHWATER

Data on the time spent in freshwater by the young silver salmon are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1948, 1952	Cobb, 1921
Babcock, 1931a	Davidson & Vaughan, 1939b, 1941
Bean, 1891	Davis, 1953
Bower, 1934	Garp, et al., 1953
Bowser, 1913	Evermann & Meek, 1898
Carl & Clemens, 1948	Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
Chamberlain, 1907	Fraser, 1917a, 1919
Cleaver, 1951	Gilbert, 1913b, 1917a, 1924c
Clemens, 1935b, 1946b, 1950, 1953	Hallock, et al., 1952
Clemens, et al., 1953	Henda, 1937

Henry, 1953
 Hoar, 1951a
 Hourston, et al., 1955
 Hubbs, 1946
 Hume, 1893
 Hunter, 1949a
 Locke, 1929
 MacKimon & Brett, 1955
 McDonald, 1894c, 1895
 McKernan, et al., 1950
 Milne, 1913
 Moffett & Smith, 1950
 Murphy, 1952
 Murphy & Shapovalov, 1951
 Neave, 1948, 1949, 1951

Neave & Pritchard, 1942
 Nerve & Wickett, 1953
 O'Malley, 1920a
 Oshima, 1934
 Parker & Kirkness, 1951
 Pritchard, 1936b, 1940b
 Rich, 1948
 Ricker, 1954
 Rutter, 1904b, 1908
 Scheer, 1939
 Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
 Smoker, 1953, 1954
 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945
 Van Cleve, 1945
 Wales and Coots, 1955a

DATE OF SEAWARD MIGRATION

Statements on the date of seaward migration of young silver salmon
 are contained in the following references:

Babcock, 1905
 Bean, 1894
 Bower, 1925b, 1938a
 Bower & Fassett, 1914
 Brett & Mackinnon, 1953
 Brett & Pritchard, 1946a
 Chamberlain, 1907
 Clemens, et al., 1938
 Davidson & Vaughan, 1941
 Davison, et al., 1954
 Fish, 1948
 Foerster, 1952
 Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
 Fraser, 1917a, 1919
 Gharrett & Hodges, 1950
 Gilbert, 1914a
 Greene, 1911b
 Hallock, et al., 1952
 Hamilton & Andrew, 1954
 Hoar, 1951a
 Hubbs, 1946

International North Pacific Fisheries
 Commission, 1955
 Johnson, et al., 1948
 MacKimon & Brett, 1955
 Marr, 1944
 Moffett & Smith, 1950
 Murphy, 1952
 Murphy & Shapovalov, 1951
 Neave, 1947, 1948
 Newcomb, 1948
 Oshima, 1934
 Parker, et al., 1953
 Pritchard, 1936c, 1936b, 1940b
 Rich, 1948
 Rivers, 1947
 Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
 Rutter, 1904b
 Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
 Smith, 1899
 Snyder, 1931
 Sumner, 1953
 Van Cleve, 1945
 Wales & Coots, 1955a

SIZE AT TIME OF SEAWARD MIGRATION

Data on the size of young silver salmon at the time of seaward migration are contained in the following references:

Babcock, 1903	Hurstston, et al., 1955
Chamberlain, 1907	McDonald, 1895, 1894c
Chamberlain & Bower, 1913	Milne, 1913
Davidson & Vaughan, 1941	Moffett & Smith, 1950
Davison, 1954	Moser, 1902
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935	Pritchard, 1936c
Fraser, 1919	Rich, 1948
Gharrett & Hodges, 1950	Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Gilbert, 1913b	Van Cleve, 1945
Hallock, et al., 1952	

MOVEMENTS IN THE OCEAN

Data on the movements in the ocean of the silver salmon are contained in the following references:

Babcock, 1903, 1931a	Jordan, 1896c, 1904a, 1904b
Barnaby, 1952	Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Bean, 1891, 1894	Mathisen, 1950
Byers, 1942	Murphy, 1952
Chamberlain, 1907	Murphy & Shapovalov, 1951
Clark & Ross, 1942	Neave & Pritchard, 1942
Clemens, 1935b	Powers, 1941
Cobb, 1917, 1921	Rathbun, 1900
Davidson, 1940c	Rich, 1925a, 1935c
Davidson & Hutchinson, 1940	Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Davidson & Vaughan, 1941	Rutter, 1904b
Fraser, 1917a	Scheer, 1939
Gilbert, 1895	Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
Hallock, et al., 1952	Snyder, 1931
Hoar, 1953	Taft, 1937a
Hubbs, 1946	Verhoeven, 1952
International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955	Williamson, 1927

MARKING OR TAGGING AND RECAPTURE DATA

Data on marking or tagging and recapture of silver salmon are contained in the following references:

- | | |
|--|---|
| Anon., 1937, 1952, 1953c, 1954, 1955b, 1955d | Kirkness, et al., 1952, 1953 |
| Bowser, 1913 | Marsh & Cobb, 1907, 1908, 1911 |
| Brett & Pritchard, 1946b | McKernan, et al., 1950 |
| California, State of, 1952-1954 | Milne, 1952, 1955 |
| Chamberlain, 1908 | Morgon & Cleaver, 1954 |
| Clark & Hatton, 1942 | Neave, 1941a, 1941b, 1951 |
| Clemens, 1930, 1939c | Parker & Kirkness, 1951 |
| Clemens, et al., 1939 | Pritchard, 1930, 1931c, 1932b, 1934b, 1934e, 1940b, 1945c |
| Coker, 1922 | Pritchard & Neave, 1942 |
| Craigie, 1926 | Rich, 1925a, 1927, 1935a, 1935c, 1941 |
| Fish, 1948 | Rich & Morton, 1930 |
| Foerster, 1929e, 1941, 1942, 1943, 1944a, 1945, 1946a, 1947a, 1948, 1949 | Rich & Suomela, 1929a |
| Gilbert & Rich, 1927 | Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940 |
| Godfrey, et al., 1954 | Rutter, 1904b |
| Greene, 1911b | Scheer, 1939 |
| Higgins, 1929 | Silliman, 1948b |
| International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955 | Snyder, 1931 |
| Jensen, 1953 | Sumner, 1953 |
| Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904b | Taft, 1937a |
| Kauffman, 1951 | Taft & Shapovalov, 1938a |
| Kelez, 1937 | Van Hyning, 1951 |
| | Williamson, 1927, 1929, |
| | Williamson & Clemens, 1932 |

HOMING INSTINCT

Discussions or data concerning the homing instinct in silver salmon are contained in the following references:

- | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| Anon., 1937 | Kelez, 1937 |
| Babcock, 1931a | Marsh & Cobb, 1911 |
| Brett & MacKinnon, 1954 | Neave, 1941b |
| Chamberlain, 1907 | Powers, 1941 |
| Clemens, 1938b, 1939c, 1953 | Pritchard, 1940b |
| Craigie, 1926 | Rich, 1948 |
| Davidson & Vaughan, 1939b, 1941 | Rich & Ball, 1931 |
| Foerster, 1941 | Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940 |
| Fraser, 1919 | Rutter, 1904b |
| Gilbert & Rich, 1927 | Scheer, 1939 |
| Hume, 1893 | Shapovalov, 1940 |
| International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955 | Shapovalov & Taft, 1934 |
| Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904b | Taft & Shapovalov, 1938a |
| Jordan & Gilbert, 1887 | U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945 |
| | Verhoeven, 1952 |
| | Wisby & Hasler, 1954 |

GROWTH RATES

Remarks on the growth rates of silver salmon are included in the following references:

Berg, 1948	Marr, 1944
Chamberlain, 1907	Parker & Kirkness, 1951
Clemens, 1930	Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Fraser, 1917a, 1919, 1921	Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
Hasler, 1938	Van Hyning, 1951
Hasler & Farnar, 1942	
International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955	

FOOD AND FEEDING HABITS

Comments on the food and/or feeding habits of silver salmon are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1952, 1953c, 1955c	Maeda, 1955
Babcock, 1931a	Marsh & Cobb, 1908
Bean, 1891, 1894	Oregon Fish Commission, 1949b
Barnaby, 1952	Pritchard, 1936c
Bowser, 1913	Pritchard & Tester, 1943, 1944
Carl & Clemens, 1948	Rich, 1948
Chapman, 1936	Ricker, 1937, 1954
Clemens, 1935b, 1939b, 1940b, 1953	Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Clemens, et al., 1938	Rutter, 1904b
Cobb, 1917, 1921	Senter, 1940
Fish, 1939	Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
Foerster, 1941, 1942, 1955	Silliman, 1941
Foskett, 1951b	Smith, 1895b, 1897
Fraser, 1917a, 1919, 1923	Thompson, 1931
Gilbert, 1913b, 1914a	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945
Greene, 1911b	Williamson, 1927,
Hasler, 1938	Withler, 1948
Heg & Van Hyning, 1951	
International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955	
Kendall, 1913	
Locke, 1929	

PARASITES AND DISEASES

Parasites and diseases infecting the silver salmon are reported by:

Bangham & Adams, 1954	Guberlet, 1926
Bean, 1891	Haderlie, 1953
Carl, 1939	Johnson & Bruce, 1952
Clemens, 1939	Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904
Davis, 1927a, 1927b, 1953	Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
Davison, et al., 1954	Smith & Quistorff, 1940
Earp & Schwab, 1954	Jales & Wolf, 1955b
Earp, et al., 1953	Ward, 1908
Ekbaum, 1936	Wardle, 1932
Fallera, 1926	Wilson, 1912
Fish, 1939	

INTRODUCTIONS AND ACCLIMATIZATION

For data on the introduction and acclimatization of silver salmon into various exotic waters, see subject section under this category.

EGG COUNTS

The following references contain data on the number of eggs produced by the silver salmon:

Aro, 1952	Kuznetsov, 1928
Bower, 1938a	Moffett & Smith, 1950
Bryant, 1923	Moser, 1902
Foerster, 1955	Neave, 1947
Foerster & Pritchard, 1936	Rich, 1940b
Hunter, 1948, 1949b	Wickett, 1951

RELATIVE ABUNDANCE

Material on the relative abundance of silver salmon is contained in the following references. Examination of the specific entries will indicate whether the data are in the form of catch records or as counts of migrant adults.

Anon., 1931a, 1938a, 1949a, 1952, 1953c, 1954, 1955c	Mathisen, 1950
Aro, 1952	McKernan, et al., 1950
Atkinson, 1955	Milne, 1952
Babcock, 1910	Milne, 1913
California, State of, 1902-1952, 1952-1954	Morgan & Cleaver, 1954
California Bureau of Marine Fisheries, 1929-1952	Moser, 1899, 1902
Carl, 1939	Neave, 1939, 1947, 1951
Chapman, 1940b	Oregon Fish Commission, 1943
Ellis, et al., 1937	Parker, et al., 1953
Foerster, 1929a, 1941, 1942, 1943, 1944a, 1945, 1947a, 1948, 1950	Pressey, 1953
Foerster & Ricker, 1953	Pritchard, 1943c, 1949
Gharrett & Hodges, 1950	Rich, 1935c, 1940b, 1941, 1942
Godfrey, et al., 1954	Rich & Ball, 1929b, 1931, 1935
Henry, 1953	Robertson, 1949
Holmes, 1940	Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Hunter, 1948, 1949a	Schoning, et al., 1951
International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955	Smith, 1895b
Johnson, et al., 1948	Smoker, 1953, 1954
Kauffman, 1951	Snyder, 1931
Kuznetsov, 1928	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1924, 1931-1940, 1943-1949
Marine Fisheries Branch (Staff), 1951	Van Hynning, 1951
	Washington, State of, 1935-1945
	Wilson, 1890
	Wickett, 1951

KING SALMON

Oncorhynchus tshawytscha (Walbaum), commonly called the king, chinook, spring, or quinnat salmon, is distributed throughout the North Pacific Ocean, from Japan to California. There are doubtful records for the Arctic American Coast. Many different common names have been employed for this species. In the literature abstracted by us, it would appear that "king," "spring," and "chinook" are respectively the most commonly employed.

DESCRIPTION - COUNTS AND MEASUREMENTS

The following papers present descriptive matter on the king salmon and/or counts and measurements of any of its systematic characteristics.

Babcock, 1905	Jordan, 1896c, 1904a, 1907
Bean, 1887b	Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Berg, 1948	Jordan & Gilbert, 1882
Bonham & Seymour, 1949	Kendall, 1913
Brice, et al., 1898	Lockington, 1880
Carl & Clemens, 1948	McGregor, 1922b, 1923b
Chamberlain, 1907	O'Malley, 1920a, 1933
Clemens, 1935b, 1946b	Oshima, 1934
Clothier, 1950	Parker, et al., 1952
Crawford, 1925	Pritchard, 1945a
Davidson & Shostrom, 1936	Rathbun, 1900
Eigenmann, 1890	Rich, 1921b
Evermann, 1897, 1905	Riddle, 1917
Farr, 1883	Shapovalov, 1947
Foerster, 1935	Smith, 1915
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935	Snyder, 1921b, 1922, 1931
Gilbert, 1895	Stone, 1897, 1884a
Gilbert & Evermann, 1895	Suckley, 1874
Hagerman, 1951	Tchernavin, 1938
Hikita, 1953	Walford, 1931
Hobbs, 1937	Williamson, 1927
Hoover, 1936	
Hubbs, 1946	

FIGURES AND ILLUSTRATIONS

The following references contain drawings and/or illustrations of the king salmon:

Bean, 1891	California, State of, 1904, 1910
Berg, 1948	Carl & Clemens, 1948
Brice, et al., 1898	Chamberlain, 1907

Clemens, 1946b
 Cobb, 1917
 Collins, 1892
 Crawford, 1925
 Davidson & Shostrom, 1936
 Evermann, 1897
 Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b
 Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
 Hikita, 1953
 Hoover, 1936
 Jones, 1915
 Jordan, 1894, 1896c
 Jordan & Evermann, 1896
 Kendall, 1913
 Marr, 1944

Moser, 1899
 O'Malley, 1920a, 1933
 Oshima, 1934
 Pritchard & Tester, 1944
 Roedel, 1948
 Rutter, 1902, 1904a
 Scofield, 1900
 Shapovalov, 1947
 Smith, 1895a, 1898b
 Snyder, 1921b
 Stone, 1884a, 1897
 Walford, 1931
 Wilcox, 1902
 Williamson, 1927

LIFE COLORS

Often natural populations of fishes have distinctive color patterns. To aid in racial analysis, an attempt was made to isolate data on life colors. The following references contain statements referring to the color of the king salmon:

Babcock, 1927, 1931a
 Bean, 1891, 1894
 Berg, 1948
 Bonham & Seymour, 1949
 Brice, et al., 1898
 Briggs, 1953
 Carl & Clemens, 1948
 Chamberlain, 1907
 Clemens, 1935b, 1946b
 Cobb, 1911, 1917, 1921
 Crawford, 1925
 Eigenmann, 1890
 Evermann, 1896, 1897, 1905
 Foerster, 1935
 Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
 Gilbert & O'Malley, 1921
 Hoover, 1936
 Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904a, 1907

Jordan & Evermann, 1896
 Jordan & Gilbert, 1882, 1887
 Kendall, 1913
 Locke, 1929
 Lockington, 1880
 Marsh & Cobb, 1908
 O'Malley, 1904, 1920a, 1933
 Oshima, 1934
 Roedel, 1948, 1953a
 Rutter, 1904b
 Shapovalov, 1947
 Smith, 1915
 Snyder, 1924b, 1931
 Snyder & Scofield, 1924a
 Stone, 1874b, 1883a
 Suckley, 1874
 Walford, 1931
 Williamson, 1927

RELATIONSHIPS

The following references contain data on the relationships of king salmon to other species. Distinctions employed in keys are included in this category.

Babcock, 1931a
 Berg, 1948

Burner, 1951
 Chamberlain, 1907

Clemens, 1935b, 1946b
 Clothier, 1950
 Eigenmann, 1895
 Evermann, 1897
 Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
 Girard, 1857
 Hagerman, 1951
 Hallock, et al., 1952
 Jordan & Evermann, 1896
 Jordan & Gilbert, 1882
 Kobayasi, 1955

Locke, 1929
 Murphy & Shapovalov, 1951
 Rich, 1921b
 Schultz, 1934
 Shapovalov, 1947
 Smith, 1895a, 1898b
 Snyder, 1931
 Tchernavin, 1936
 Walford, 1931

RACIAL ANALYSIS

The following papers contain comments or data upon the races or populations of the king salmon:

Babcock, 1905, 1927, 1931a
 Bower, 1933, 1934
 Bowers, 1912
 Chamberlain, 1907
 Chamberlain & Bower, 1913
 Chapman & Quistorff, 1938
 Craig & Townsend, 1946
 Davidson & Shostrom, 1936
 Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b
 Fraser, 1916, 1921
 Gharrett & Hodges, 1950
 Gilbert, 1913b, 1924c
 Gilbert & Rich, 1927
 Hanson, et al., 1940
 Holmes, 1928
 International North Pacific Fisheries
 Commission, 1955
 Jordan, 1904b

Kirkness, et al., 1953
 Little, 1898
 Marr, 1944
 McGregor, 1923b
 Milne, 1955
 Moser, 1899
 Mottley, 1929
 Needham, et al., 1941
 Parker, 1943
 Parker & Kirkness, 1951
 Parker, et al., 1952
 Pritchard, 1934c, 1945a
 Rathbun, 1900
 Rich, 1921b, 1926
 Rich & Ball, 1929b
 Rich & Holmes, 1928
 Scheer, 1939
 Smith, 1899
 Townsend, 1944
 Verhoeven, 1952
 Williamson, 1927

ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY

Included within this category are references concerning the anatomy, histology, osteology (including sub-fossil finds) and physiology of the king salmon.

Black, 1951b
 Brett, 1952b
 Brett & MacKinnon, 1952, 1954
 Chapman, 1938
 Cobb, 1921
 Coker, 1922
 Davidson & Shostrom, 1936
 Greene, 1905, 1911a, 1911b, 1912,
 1913, 1914, 1915a, 1919, 1921a,
 1921b

Greene & Greene, 1915
 Holmes, 1928
 Jordan, 1904a
 Kendall, 1922
 Palmer, et al., 1954 Powers, 1939
 Reagan, 1917
 Smith, 1916
 Sumner, 1906
 Tchernavin, 1936

BIOCHEMISTRY

Data on the biochemistry of king salmon are presented in the following papers:

Atwater, 1892	Fallera, 1926
Bailey, 1952	Jampolsky & Hoar, 1954
Beveridge, 1947	Jarvis, et al., 1926
Brocklesby, 1933, 1940	Pottinger & Baldwin, 1940
Brocklesby & Denstedt, 1933	Pugsley, 1942
Dyer, 1952	

SEX RATIOS

Data on the sex ratios of king salmon are presented in the following papers. Rutter, 1904b, notes hermaphroditism in the king salmon.

Chamberlain, 1907	Snyder, 1931
Gilbert, 1914a, 1924c	Stone, 1928a, 1928b, 1929a,
Marr, 1944	1930b, 1931a
Rich, 1922	

TIME OF SPAWNING MIGRATION

Data on the time of return of king salmon from the ocean to the stream mouths are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1903b	Henry, 1953
Alexander, 1905	Jordan & Starks, 1896
Atkinson, 1955	McHugh, 1915
Babcock, 1916, 1931a	Neave, 1949
Brice, 1898	Redding, et al., 1933
Briggs, 1953	Rich & Holmes, 1929
Chamberlain, 1907	Rivers, 1947
Clark, 1939	Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Cobb & Kutchin, 1907	Scofield, 1920
Davidson & Vaughan, 1941	Stone, 1874
Dunn, 1880	Snyder, 1922
Fry & Hughes, 1954	Thompson, 1931
Gilbert, 1895, 1924	Williamson, 1929
Green, 1887	Williamson & Clemens, 1932
Hefford, 1929	

Data on the time fish are observed migrating upstream at any point in its course are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1904b, 1914c, 1916a, 1917, 1931b, 1938a, 1938b, 1939	Cobb, 1910, 1911, 1917, 1921
Abernathy, 1887	Coker, 1922
Aro, 1952	Collins, 1892
Babcock, 1903, 1906, 1907, 1910, 1914, 1916	Crawford, 1908
Baird, 1876	Curtis, 1945
Barin, 1887	Davidson & Vaughan, 1941
Bryant, 1949	Davison, et al., 1954
Bean, 1887b, 1891, 1892, 1894	Edson, et al., 1955
Berg, 1948	Erkkila, et al., 1950
Bigelow & Welsh, 1925	Evermann, 1897, 1905
Bower, 1922, 1925b, 1926, 1927, 1929a, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933, 1934, 1936, 1938a, 1938b, 1940, 1941	Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b
Bower & Aller, 1915, 1917b	Evermann & Meek, 1898
Bowers, 1899	Fish, 1948
Bowser, 1909	Foerster, 1935, 1955
Brice, et al., 1898	Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
Burner, 1951	Foskett, 1947a
Carl & Clemens, 1948	Fraser, 1919
California, State of, 1874-1875, 1876-1877, 1886, 1898, 1900, 1952-1954.	Hanson, et al., 1940a
Chamberlain, 1907	Gibson, 1923
Chamberlain & Bower, 1913	Gilbert & Evermann, 1895
Chapman, 1941	Godfrey, et al., 1954
Clark, 1939, 1943	Greene, 1911
Cleaver, 1951	Hatton & Clark, 1942
Clemens, 1946b	Hefford, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1934a, 1934b, 1935, 1936, 1938, 1940, 1941
Clemens, et al., 1938	Hobbs, 1937
	Hoover, 1936
	Hume, 1893
	International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955
	Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904a

Jordan & Evermann, 1896
 Jordan & Gilbert, 1887
 Jordan & Starks, 1896b
 Kerr, 1953
 Kirkness, et al., 1952, 1953
 Kuznetzov, 1928
 Leach, 1925, 1926, 1927, 1932
 Little, 1898
 Novisoff, 1912
 Marr, 1944
 Marsh & Cobb, 1908, 1910
 McDonald, 1894a
 McKernan, et al., 1950
 McLean, 1945
 Milne, 1950b, 1955
 Milne, 1913
 Moffett, 1949
 Moffett & Smith, 1950
 Moser, 1899
 Murphy & Shapovalov, 1951
 Neave, 1943
 Needham, et al., 1943
 Needham, et al., 1941
 O'Malley, 1904, 1920a
 Parker & Hanson, 1944
 Parker & Kirkness, 1951
 Parkhurst, 1950b
 Parkhurst, et al., 1950
 Popov, 1933
 Pritchard, 1940b, 1943c
 Radcliffe, 1920
 Rathbun, 1894, 1900
 Ravenel, 1896a
 Rich, 1922, 1942
 Rich & Ball, 1929b
 Rich & Holmes, 1928
 Rutter, 1904b, 1908
 Scofield, 1919a, 1919b, 1929
 Shebley, 1921
 Silliman, 1950
 Smith, 1895b, 1898b, 1917
 Smoker, 1954
 Snyder, 1923, 1931, 1936a
 Stone, 1874a, 1874b, 1883a, 1884a
 1897
 Suckley, 1874
 Sumner & Smith, 1940
 Tokahisa & Takeshi, 1934
 Townsend, 1899, 1904
 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945
 U.S. Foreign Economic Administration, 1945
 Van Cleve, 1945
 Van Hyning, 1951
 Wilcox, 1898
 Williamson, 1927
 Worth, 1895
 Wynne-Edwards, 1947a
 Young, 1949

SIZE AT TIME OF RETURN

Data on the size of king salmon at time of return are contained in the following references:

- Anon., 1903, 1918a, 1921a, 1923
 Aro, 1952
 Baievsky, 1926
 Bean, 1887a, 1887b, 1894
 Brice, et al, 1898
 Briggs, 1953
 Burner, 1951
 California, State of, 1894
 Carl, 1939
 Chapman, 1940a
 Clemens, 1932, 1935b, 1939b, 1946b
 Cobb, 1910, 1911, 1917
 Coker, 1922
 Collins, 1892
 Davidson & Vaughan, 1941
 Dymond, 1932
 Evermann, 1896, 1905
 Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b
 Evermann & Meek, 1898
 Foerster, 1955
 Fraser, 1919, 1921
 Gilbert, 1913b, 1914a, 1924c
 Godfrey, et al., 1954
 Greene, 1911b
 Hanson, et al., 1940a
 Hefford, 1929, 1932, 1934a, 1934b,
 1935, 1936, 1938, 1940, 1941, 1946
 Hoover, 1936
 Hume, 1893
 Jordan, 1892
 Jordan & Evermann, 1896
 Jordan & Gilbert, 1887
 Jordan & Starks, 1896b
 Kirkness, et al., 1952, 1953
 Kuznetsov, 1928
 Locke, 1929
 Marsh & Cobb, 1910
 McDonald, 1895
 McLean, 1945
 Moser, 1899
 Neave, 1939, 1949
 Needham, et al., 1941
 Novisoff, 1912
 O'Malley, 1920a
 Parker & Kirkness, 1951
 Parker, et al., 1952
 Pressey, 1953
 Radcliffe, 1920
 Rathbun, 1900
 Rich, 1940a.
 Rich & Holmes, 1928
 Rutter, 1904b
 Schneer, 1939
 Scofield, 1920b
 Silliman, et al., 1947
 Smiley, 1887a
 Smith, 1895b
 Snyder, 1921a, 1921b, 1922, 1923,
 1924b, 1931
 Stone, 1928a, 1928b, 1930b
 Stone, 1874b, 1876a, 1880, 1883a,
 1884a, 1884c, 1897
 Suckley, 1874
 Tanner, et al., 1890
 Townsend, 1899
 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1887,
 1940b, 1945
 Van Hyming, 1951
 Vales & Coots, 1955a
 Williamson, 1927
 Williamson & Clemens, 1932

AGE AT TIME OF RETURN

Data on the age of king salmon at time of return are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1937, 1953c, 1955c	International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955
Babcock, 1907, 1908, 1931a	
Bean, 1891	Jordan, 1896c, 1904a
Berg, 1948	Kirkness, et al., 1952, 1953
Bower, 1933	Kuznetsov, 1928
Bowser, 1913	Milne, 1955
Briggs, 1953	Milne, 1913
Carl & Clemens, 1948	Mottley, 1929
Chamberlain, 1907	Neave, 1948, 1949, 1951
Cleaver, 1951	O'Malley, 1920a
Clemens, 1935b, 1938b, 1939b, 1946b	Oregon Fish Commission 1931
Cobb, 1917	Oshima, 1934
Davidson & Shostrom, 1936	Parker & Kirkness, 1951
Davidson & Vaughan, 1939b, 1941	Pressey, 1953
Dymond, 1932	Pritchard, 1940a, 1940b
Edson, et al., 1955	Rich, 1921b, 1922, 1926, 1948
Eigenmann, 1890	Rich & Holmes, 1929
Evermann, 1897	Ricker, 1954
Fish, 1948	Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Foerster, 1935, 1943, 1955	Rutter, 1903, 1904b
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935	Scheer, 1939
Fraser, 1919, 1921	Scotfield, 1922
Fry & Hughes, 1954	Smoker, 1954
Gilbert, 1913a, 1913b, 1914a, 1924c	Snyder, 1921a, 1921b, 1922, 1924b, 1931, 1936b,
Godfrey, et al., 1954	Snyder & Scotfield, 1924a
Hefford, 1929, 1931	Stone, 1874b
Henry, 1953	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1940b, 1945
Hoar, 1951b	
Hobbs, 1937	Williamson & Clemens, 1932
Hoover, 1936	

TYPE OF SPAWNING STREAM

Data on the nature of the spawning stream chosen by the king salmon are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1904a, 1937	Davidson & Vaughan, 1941
Babcock, 1931a	Evermann, 1905
Bean, 1891, 1894	Fish, 1948
Brice, et al., 1898	Foerster, 1935
Bryant, 1947	Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
Burner, 1951	Greene, 1911b
Chamberlain, 1907	Hatton & Clark, 1942
Clemens, 1946b, 1951, 1953	Hobbs, 1937
Clark, 1943	Hume, 1893
Curtis, 1945	Jordan, 1904a
	Jordan & Evermann, 1896

Jordan & Gilbert, 1887
 Kirkness, et al., 1952
 Kuznetsov, 1928
 McDonald, 1894a
 Moffett, 1949
 Murphy & Shapovalov, 1951
 Neave, 1949
 Neave & Wickett, 1953
 O'Malley, 1904, 1920a
 Parker & Hanson, 1944

Pritchard, 1934e, 1940b, 1949
 Rathbun, 1900
 Rich, 1948
 Rutter, 1904b
 Scheer, 1939
 Stone, 1884a
 Sumner & Smith, 1940
 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1940b
 Van Cleve, 1945
 Wynne-Edwards, 1947a

DISTANCE TRAVELED UPSTREAM

The following references mention the distance traveled upstream by the king salmon:

Anon., 1903b
 Babcock, 1931a
 Baird, 1876
 Bean, 1887b, 1891, 1894
 Brice, et al., 1898
 Bryant, 1949
 Burner, 1951
 California, State of, 1870-1871
 Carl & Clemens, 1948
 Clemens, 1935b, 1953
 Evermann, 1905
 Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b
 Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
 Gilbert, 1924c
 Gilbert & Evermann, 1895
 Gilbert & O'Malley, 1921
 Green, 1887
 Greene, 1911b
 Hallock, et al., 1952
 Hoover, 1936

International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955
 Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904a
 Jordan & Evermann, 1896
 Jordan & Gilbert, 1887
 Kuznetsov, 1928
 Locke, 1929
 McDonald, 1895
 O'Malley, 1920a
 Redding, et al., 1933
 Scheer, 1939
 Smith, 1895b, 1898b
 Suckley, 1874
 Stone, 1874b, 1884a
 Sumner & Smith, 1940
 Townsend, 1899
 Van Cleve, 1945
 Wynne-Edwards, 1946, 1947a, 1952

NATURE OF SPAWNING SITE

Notes regarding the nature of the spawning site of king salmon are contained in the following references:

Briggs, 1952
 Bower, 1925b
 Burner, 1951
 Chamberlain, 1907
 Crawford, 1908
 Curtis, 1945

De Bellesme, 1896
 Evermann, 1896, 1905
 Foerster, 1935
 Fosskett, 1947a
 Hallock, et al., 1952
 Hanson, 1940

Hickman, 1932
 Hobbs, 1937
 Hoover, 1936
 Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904a
 Jordan & Evermann, 1896
 Leach, 1922
 Moser, 1899
 O'Malley, 1920a
 Parker, et al., 1952

Pritchard, 1940b
 Redding, et al., 1933
 Rich, 1948
 Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
 Rutter, 1902
 Sumner & Smith, 1940
 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945
 Van Cleve, 1945
 Worth, 1895

SPAWNING PERIOD

Data on the spawning period of the king salmon are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1903b, 1949b, 1953c,	McLean, 1945
Ayson, 1910	Milner, 1874
Babcock, 1914, 1915, 1916, 1927	Moffett, 1949
Barin, 1887	Moffett & Smith, 1950
Berg, 1948	Moser, 1899
Birchall & Hickman, 1914	Motherwell, 1934
Bower, 1927, 1929a	Neave, 1943, 1949
Brice, et al., 1898	Needham, et al., 1941
Bryant, 1949	O'Malley, 1904, 1920a
Chamberlain, 1907	Parker & Hanson, 1944
Chapman, 1943	Parker, et al., 1952
Clark, 1943	Rathbun, 1900
Clemens, 1939b, 1946b	Ravenel, 1896a, 1898, 1899, 1900, 1901, 1902
Craig & Hacker, 1940	Redding, 1876,
Craig & Townsend, 1946	Redding, et al., 1933
Davidson & Vaughan, 1941	Rich, & Holmes, 1928
De Bellesme, 1896	Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Dymond, 1932	Rutter, 1904b, 1908
Evermann, 1896, 1897	Smith, 1899
Evermann & Meek, 1898	Stone, 1914, 1915a, 1915b, 1916b, 1917a, 1917b, 1918a, 1919, 1921a, 1922b, 1923a, 1924a, 1924b, 1925a, 1925b, 1927a, 1928a, 1928b, 1929a, 1929b, 1930a, 1930b, 1931a, 1931b, 1932a, 1932b
Fish, 1948	Stone, 1897, 1874b, 1876a, 1876b, 1878b, 1879a, 1880, 1883a, 1884a
Gibson, 1923, 1922, 1925	Sumner & Smith, 1940
Gilbert & O'Malley, 1921	Van Cleve, 1945
Hanson, et al., 1940	Worth, 1895
Hickman, 1921, 1922, 1924, 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932	Wynne-Edwards, 1947a
Hickman & Collison, 1920	
Hobbs, 1937	
Hoover, 1936	
Hubbs, 1946,	
Hume, 1893	
Jordan & Evermann, 1896	
Kuznetsov, 1928	
Leach, 1922, 1923, 1924, 1928, 1930, 1931, 1932	
Locke, 1929	
Lockington, 1880	
Marsh & Cobb, 1907, 1908, 1911	

SEXUAL DIMORPHISM

Data on sexual dimorphism in king salmon are mentioned in the following references:

- | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Babcock, 1931a | Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904a, 1907 |
| Bean, 1891, 1894 | Jordan & Evermann, 1896 |
| Brett & Fritchard, 1946b | Jordan & Gilbert, 1887 |
| Brice, et al., 1898 | Kuznetzov, 1918 |
| Briggs, 1953 | Locke, 1929 |
| Carl & Clemens, 1948 | Lockington, 1880 |
| Chamberlain, 1907 | Marr, 1944 |
| Clemens, 1946b | O'Malley, 1904, 1920a |
| Davidson & Vaughan, 1941 | Rutter, 1902, 1904b |
| Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b | Shapovalov, 1947 |
| Gilbert, 1924c | Stone, 1874b, 1884a, 1897 |
| Gilbert & O'Malley, 1921 | Suckley, 1874 |
| Hoover, 1936 | |

SPAWNING BEHAVIOR

Data on the spawning behavior of king salmon are contained in the following references:

- | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Anon., 1953c | Foerster, 1935 |
| Babcock, 1931a | Hobbs, 1937 |
| Bean, 1894 | Hoover, 1936 |
| Berg, 1948 | Jordan, 1892, 1896c |
| Brice, et al., 1898 | Jordan & Evermann, 1896 |
| Briggs, 1953 | Jordan & Gilbert, 1887 |
| Burner, 1951 | McLean, 1945 |
| Chamberlain, 1907 | Moser, 1899 |
| Crawford, 1908 | Rutter, 1902, 1904b |
| Evermann, 1896, 1897, 1905 | Stone, 1874b, 1884a |

POST-SPAWNING BEHAVIOR

Data on the post-spawning behavior of king salmon are noted in the following references:

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| Bean, 1891, 1894 | Hoover, 1936 |
| Brice, et al., 1898 | Hume, 1893 |
| Briggs, 1953 | Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904a |
| Dunn, 1880 | Jordan & Evermann, 1896 |
| Evermann, 1897 | Locke, 1929 |
| Evermann & Meek, 1898 | Oshima, 1934 |
| Green, 1887 | Parker & Hanson, 1944 |
| Greene, 1911b | Rathbun, 1900 |
| Gilbert, 1914a | Rutter, 1902, 1904b |
| Hobbs, 1937 | Stone, 1874b, 1897 |

Data on the time of hatching of king salmon are included in the following references:

- | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| Anon., 1916b | Moffett & Smith, 1950 |
| Carl & Clemens, 1948 | Mottley, 1929 |
| Crawford, 1908 | Redding, et al., 1933 |
| Davidson & Vaughan, 1939b | Rich, 1922, 1948 |
| De Bellesme, 1896 | Rivers, 1947 |
| Evermann, 1897 | Rutter, 1902 |
| Evermann & Peck, 1898 | Scofield, 1898a, 1898b |
| Foerster & Pritchard, 1935 | Smith, 1898a |
| International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955 | Smith, 1915 |
| Jordan, 1896c | Stone, 1874b |
| Jordan & Evermann, 1896 | U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945 |
| Leach, 1922 | Van Cleve, 1945 |
| Marsh & Cobb, 1910 | Williamson, 1927 |

BEHAVIOR OF FRY AND FINGERLINGS

Data on the behavior of the fry and fingerlings of king salmon are included in the following references:

- | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Anon., 1953c | MacKinnon & Brett, 1955 |
| Babcock, 1904a, 1904b | Moffett & Smith, 1950 |
| Black, 1951b | Moser, 1899 |
| California, State of, 1900 | Murphy & Shapovalov, 1951 |
| Chamberlain, 1907 | Pritchard, 1940b |
| Clemens, 1951, 1953 | Rich, 1948 |
| Davidson & Vaughan, 1941 | Rutter, 1902, 1904b |
| Foerster, 1955 | Scofield, 1898b, 1900 |
| Fraser, 1919 | Smith, 1898a, 1899 |
| Hallock, et al., 1952 | Stone, 1834a, 1897 |
| Hatton & Clark, 1942 | Wales & Coots, 1955a |
| Kerr, 1953 | |

TIME YOUNG SPEND IN FRESHWATER

Data on the time spent in freshwater by the silver salmon are contained in the following references:

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Anon., 1948, 1952 | Carl & Clemens, 1948 |
| Babcock, 1904a, 1908, 1931a | Chamberlain, 1907 |
| Bean, 1894 | Cleaver, 1951 |
| Bower, 1934 | Clemens, 1935b, 1946b, 1951, 1953 |
| Bowser, 1913 | Clemens, et al., 1938 |
| California, State of, 1900 | Cobb, 1921 |

Craig & Townsend, 1946	Milne, 1913
Curtis, 1945	Moffett & Smith, 1950
Davidson & Vaughan, 1939b, 1941	Mottley, 1929
Davis, 1953	Murphy & Shapovalov, 1951
Earp, et al., 1953	Neave, 1948, 1949, 1951
Evermann, 1897	Neave & Wickett, 1953
Evermann & Meek, 1898	Needham, et al., 1941
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935	O'Malley, 1920a
Fraser, 1916, 1919	Oshima, 1934
Gilbert, 1913a, 1913b, 1914a, 1924c	Parker & Kirkness, 1951
Hallock, et al., 1952	Pritchard, 1940b
Henry, 1953	Redding, et al., 1933
Hourston, et al., 1955	Rich, 1922, 1926, 1948,
Hubbs, 1946	Ricker, 1954
Hume, 1893	Rutter, 1904b, 1908
Kerr, 1953	Scheer, 1939
Locke, 1929	Scofield, 1898a, 1898b
MacKimon & Brett, 1955	Smith, 1898a
McDonald, 1894c, 1895	Smoker, 1954
McKernan, et al., 1950	Snyder, 1922, 1924b
	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945
	Van Cleve, 1945
	Wales & Coots, 1955a

DATE OF SEAWARD MIGRATION

Statements on the date of seaward migration of young king salmon are contained in the following references:

Babcock, 1904a, 1904b, 1905	Johnson, et al., 1948
Bean, 1894	MacKimon & Brett, 1955
Bower, 1925b, 1938a	Marr, 1944
California Fish and Game, 1932	Moffett, 1949
Chamberlain, 1907	Moffett & Smith, 1950
Clemens, 1951	Murphy & Shapovalov, 1951
Clemens, et al., 1938	Neave, 1948
Davidson & Vaughan, 1941	Needham, et al., 1943
Davison, et al., 1954	Needham, et al., 1941
Erkkila, et al., 1950	Newcomb, 1948
Evermann, 1897	Oshima, 1934
Fish, 1948	Parker, et al., 1953
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935	Pritchard, 1940b
Fraser, 1919	Rich, 1922, 1948
Gharrett & Hodges, 1950	Rivers, 1947
Gilbert, 1914a	Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Greene, 1911b	Rutter, 1902, 1904b
Hallock, et al., 1952	Scofield, 1898a, 1898b, 1900
Hanson, et al., 1940	Smith, 1899
Hatton & Clark, 1942	Snyder, 1922, 1921
Hubbs, 1946	Stone, 1874b
International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955	Van Cleve, 1945
	Wales & Coots, 1955a

SIZE AT TIME OF SEAWARD MIGRATION

Data on the size of young king salmon at the time of seaward migration are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1915c	Hanson, et al., 1940
Babcock, 1903, 1904a, 1904b	Matton & Clark, 1942
Chamberlain, 1907	Hourston, et al., 1955
Chamberlain & Bower, 1913	McDonald, 1894c, 1895
Craig & Townsend, 1946	Milne, 1913
Curtis, 1945	Moffett, 1949
Davidson & Vaughan, 1941	Moffett & Smith, 1950
Davison, et al., 1954	Needham, et al., 1943
Erkkila, et al., 1950	Rich, 1948
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935	Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Fraser, 1919	Scofield, 1898a
Gharrett, & Hodges, 1950	Snyder, 1922
Gilbert, 1913b	Van Cleve, 1945
Gilbert & Evermann, 1895	
Hallock, et al., 1952	

MOVEMENTS IN THE OCEAN

Data on the movements in the ocean of the king salmon are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1904c, 1924	Jordan, 1896c, 1904a, 1904b
Babcock, 1903, 1914, 1931a	Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Barnaby, 1952	Manzer, 1946
Bean, 1891, 1894	Mathisen, 1950
California Fish and Game, 1932	Mottley, 1949
Chamberlain, 1907	Murphy & Shapovalov, 1951
Clemens, 1935b	Rathbun, 1900
Clark & Hatton, 1942	Rich, 1935c, 1939
Cobb, 1917, 1921	Rich & Holmes, 1928
Davidson, 1940c	Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Davidson & Hutchinson, 1940	Rutter, 1904b
Davidson & Vaughan, 1941	Scheer, 1939
Fry & Hughes, 1951	Scofield, 1922
Gilbert, 1895	Snyder, 1931
Hallock, et al., 1952	Stone, 1874b
Hanson, et al., 1940	Townsend, 1904
Hubbs, 1946	Verhoeven, 1952
International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955	Williamson, 1927

MARKING OR TAGGING AND RECAPTURE DATA

Data on marking or tagging and recapture of king salmon are contained in the following references:

- | | |
|--|---|
| Anon., 1903b, 1904c, 1916b, 1924, 1937, 1952, 1953c | Marsh & Cobb, 1907, 1908, 1911 |
| Babcock, 1914 | McKernan, et al., 1950 |
| Bowser, 1913 | Milne, 1955 |
| Brett & pritchard, 1946b | Neave, 1951 |
| California, State of, 1904, 1950-1952, 1952-1954 | Newcomb & Matheson, 1946 |
| Chamberlain, 1907 | O'Malley, 1924 |
| Clark & Hatton, 1942 | Oregon Fish Commission, 1931 |
| Curtis, 1945 | Parker & Hanson, 1944 |
| Clemens, 1928, 1929, 1932, 1939c | Parker & Kirkness, 1951 |
| Clemens, et al., 1939 | Parker, et al., 1952 |
| Coker, 1922 | Powers, 1939 |
| Erkkila, et al., 1950 | Pritchard, 1931b, 1932b, 1934c, 1934e, 1940b, 1945c |
| Fish, 1948 | Rich, 1935a, 1935c, 1939, 1941 |
| Foerster, 1941, 1942, 1943, 1946a, 1947a | Rich & Holmes, 1928 |
| Fry & Hughes, 1951 | Rich & Morton, 1930 |
| Gilbert & Rich, 1927 | Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940 |
| Godfrey, et al., 1954 | Rutter, 1902, 1904b |
| Greene, 1911b | Scheer, 1939 |
| Hefford, 1931, 1934b, 1936 | Silliman, 1948a, 1948b |
| Higgins, 1928, 1929 | Snyder, 1921b, 1922, 1923, 1928, 1931 |
| Holmes, 1928 | U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1939d |
| International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955 | Van Cleve, 1942-1944 |
| Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904b | Van Hynning, 1951 |
| Kauffman, 1951 | Williamson, 1927, 1929 |
| Kirkness, et al., 1952, 1953 | Williamson & Clemens, 1932 |

HOMING INSTINCT

Discussions or data concerning the homing instinct in king salmon are contained in the following references:

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Anon., 1903b, 1937 | Holmes, 1928 |
| Babcock, 1931a | Hume, 1893 |
| Brett & MacKinnon, 1954 | International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955 |
| Chamberlain, 1907 | Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904b |
| Clemens, 1938b, 1939c, 1951, 1953 | Jordan & Gilbert, 1887 |
| Crawford, 1907 | Marsh & Cobb, 1911 |
| Davidson & Vaughan, 1939b, 1941 | Oregon Fish Commission, 1931 |
| Foerster, 1941 | Pritchard, 1940b |
| Fraser, 1919 | Powers, 1939 |
| Gilbert & Rich, 1927 | Rich, 1939, 1948 |
| Higgins, 1928 | |

Rich & Ball, 1931
Rich & Holmes, 1928
Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Rutter, 1902, 1904b
Scheer, 1939

Snyder & Scofield, 1924a
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945
Verhoeven, 1952
White & Huntsman, 1938

GROWTH RATES

Remarks on growth rates of the king salmon are included in the following references:

Berg, 1948
Besana, 1910
Chamberlain, 1907
De Bellesme, 1896
Fraser, 1916, 1917b, 1919, 1921
Hatton & Clark, 1942
Hefford, 1934b, 1936
Hobbs, 1937
International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955

Marr, 1944
Parker & Kirkness, 1951
Rich, 1922, 1926
Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Rutter, 1902
Scofield, 1898a, 1898b, 1900
Snyder, 1921b, 1922, 1923
Van Hyning, 1951

FOOD AND FEEDING HABITS

Comments on the food and/or feeding habits of king salmon are included in the following references:

Anon., 1952, 1953c, 1955c
Babcock, 1931a
Barnaby, 1952
Bean, 1891, 1894
Bowser, 1913
Carl & Clemens, 1948
Chamberlain, 1907
Chapman, 1936
Chapman & Quistorff, 1938
Clemens, 1935b, 1939b, 1951, 1953
Clemens, et al., 1938
Cobb, 1910, 1917, 1921
Fish, 1939
Foerster, 1941, 1942, 1955
Foskett, 1951b
Fraser, 1916, 1919, 1923
Gilbert, 1913b, 1914a
Greene, 1911b, 1915c
Heg, & Van Hyning, 1951
Holmes, 1928
Hoover, 1936
International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955

Jordan, 1894
Kendall, 1913
Locke, 1929
Lowe, 1936
Maeda, 1955
Marsh & Cobb, 1908
Pritchard & Tester, 1939, 1941, 1942,
1944
Rich, 1921a, 1948
Ricker, 1954
Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Rutter, 1902, 1904b
Scofield, 1898b, 1900
Senter, 1940
Silliman, 1941
Smith, 1895b
Snyder, 1922, 1924b
Snyder & Scofield, 1924a
Stone, 1874b, 1884a, 1897
Sumner & Smith, 1940
Thompson, 1931
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945
Williamson, 1927, 1930
Withler, 1948

PARASITES AND DISEASES

Parasites and diseases infecting the king salmon are reported by:

Bean, 1891	Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904
Carl, 1939	Linton, 1941
Clemens, 1939	Rutter, 1902
Davis, 1927a, 1927b, 1953	Smith & Quistorff, 1940
Davison, et al., 1954	Stone, 1874
Earp, et al., 1953	Jales & Wolf, 1955b
Eguchi, 1934	Ward, 1908
Fallera, 1926	Wardle, 1932
Fish, 1939	Wilson, 1916
Guberlet, 1926	
Haderlie, 1953	
Johnson & Bruce, 1952	

INTRODUCTIONS AND ACCLIMATIZATION

For data on the introduction and acclimatization of king salmon into various exotic waters, see subject section under this category.

EGG COUNTS

The following references contain data on the number of eggs produced by king salmon:

Aro, 1952	Kuznetsov, 1922
Bean, 1892	McGregor, 1922b, 1923a, 1923b
Bower, 1938a	Hoffett & Smith, 1950
Bryant, 1923	Rich, 1926, 1940b
Foerster, 1955	Smiley, 1837a
Foerster & Pritchard, 1936	Snyder, 1921a
Hanson, 1940	Stone, 1897
Hanson, et al., 1940	

RELATIVE ABUNDANCE

Material on the relative abundance of king salmon is contained in the following references. Examination of the specific entries will indicate whether the data are in the form of catch records or as counts of migrant adults.

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| Anon., 1903b, 1915b, 1931a, 1938a, | Mathisen, 1950 |
| 1952, 1953c, 1955c, 1879, 1880 | McKernan, et al., 1950 |
| Aro, 1952 | Milne, 1913 |
| Atkinson, 1955 | Moser, 1899 |
| Babcock, 1910 | Neave, 1939, 1951 |
| Bryant & Parkhurst, 1950 | Needham, et al., 1943 |
| California, State of, 1877-1875, 1877, | Needham, et al., 1941 |
| 1900, 1902-1952, 1929-1952, 1952-1954 | Newcomb & Matheson, 1946 |
| Carl, 1939 | Oregon Fish Commission, 1911, 1943, |
| Chapman, 1940b | Parker, et al., 1952, 1953 1949 |
| Edson, et al., 1955 | Pressey, 1953 |
| Ellis, et al., 1937 | Fritchard, 1943c, 1949 |
| Foerster, 1941, 1942, 1943, 1947a | Rich, 1935c, 1941, 1942, 1943, 1940b |
| Fry & Hughes, 1951 | Rich & Ball, 1929b, 1931, 1935 |
| Garrett & Hodges, 1950 | Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940 |
| Godfrey, et al., 1954 | Schoning, et al., 1951 |
| Hanson, 1940 | Silliman, 1948a |
| Hanson, et al., 1940 | Smiley, 1884d |
| Hefford, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1934a, | Smith, 1895b |
| 1934b, 1935, 1936, 1938, 1940, 1941, | Smoker, 1954 |
| 1946 | Snyder, 1931 |
| Henry, 1953 | U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, |
| Holmes, 1940 | 1931-1940, 1933-1940 |
| Hobbs, 1937 | Van Cleve, 1942-1944 |
| International North Pacific Fisheries | Van Hynning, 1951 |
| Commission, 1955 | Washington, State of, 1935-1945 |
| Johnson, et al., 1948 | Wilcox, 1890 |
| Kauffman, 1951 | |
| Kuznetsov, 1920 | |
| Marine Fisheries Branch (Staff), 1954 | |

Oncorhynchus nerka (Walbaum), commonly called the sockeye, red, blue-back salmon, or redfish, is distributed throughout the North Pacific Ocean from Japan to California. It is not known to enter the Arctic Ocean. A land-locked form occurs throughout the range of this species. Subspecific rank is usually assigned to the land-locked forms, the most common of which is Oncorhynchus nerka kennerlyi (Suckley). In the North American literature, this land-locked subspecies is commonly called the kokanee or little redfish, the former name being by far the more popular.

DESCRIPTION - COUNTS AND MEASUREMENTS

The following papers present descriptive matter on the sockeye salmon (including the kokanee) and/or counts and measurements of any of its systematic characteristics:

Babcock, 1905	Jordan & Gilbert, 1882
Bean, 1887b	Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Berg, 1948	Kimsey, 1951
Brice, et al., 1898	Lockington, 1880
Carl & Clemens, 1948	O'Malley, 1920a
Chamberlain, 1907	Parker, et al., 1952
Clemens, 1935b, 1946b	Pritchard & Cameron, 1940
Crawford, 1925	Rathbun, 1900
Curtis & Fraser, 1948	Shapovalov, 1947
Dymond, 1936	Snyder, 1931
Evermann, 1897, 1905	Stone, 1897
Foerster, 1929a, 1935	Suckley, 1874
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935	Taft, 1937b
Gilbert, 1895	Taguchi, 1948
Hikita, 1953	Taliev, 1932
Jordan, 1896c, 1907a, 1907, 1923	Williamson, 1927

FIGURES AND ILLUSTRATIONS

The following references contain drawings and/or illustrations of the sockeye salmon (including the kokanee):

Bean, 1891	Cobb, 1917
Berg, 1948	Crawford, 1925
Brice, et al., 1898	Curtis & Fraser, 1948
California, State of, 1904	Evermann, 1897
Carl & Clemens, 1948	Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b
Chamberlain, 1907	Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
Clemens, 1946b	Hikita, 1953
	Hudson, 1917

Jones, 1915
 Jordan, 1884, 1896c
 Jordan & Evermann, 1896
 Kimsey, 1951
 Marr, 1944
 Moser, 1899
 Nelson & Abegglen, 1955

Nomura, 1953
 O'Malley, 1920a
 Roedel, 1948
 Shapovalov, 1947
 Stone, 1897
 Wilcox, 1902
 Williamson, 1927

LIFE COLORS

Often natural populations of fishes have distinctive color patterns.

To aid in racial analysis, an attempt was made to isolate data on life colors. The following references contain statements referring to the color of the sockeye salmon (including the kokanee):

Babcock, 1917, 1925, 1936, 1927, 1931a
 Bean, 1891, 1894
 Berg, 1948
 Brice, et al., 1898
 Briggs, 1953
 Carl & Clemens, 1948
 Chamberlain, 1907
 Clemens, 1935b, 1946b
 Cobb, 1911, 1917, 1921
 Crawford, 1925
 Evermann, 1896, 1897, 1905
 Foerster, 1935
 Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
 Gilbert & O'Malley, 1921
 Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904a, 1907
 Jordan & Evermann, 1896
 Jordan & Gilbert, 1882, 1887
 Locke, 1929

Lockington, 1880
 Marsh & Cobb, 1900
 O'Malley, 1904, 1920a
 Ricker, 1938b, 1940
 Roedel, 1948, 1953a
 Rutter, 1904b
 Schultz, 1935
 Shapovalov, 1947
 Snyder, 1931
 Suckley, 1874
 Taft, 1937b
 Williamson, 1927

RELATIONSHIPS

The following references contain data on the relationships of sockeye salmon (including the kokanee) to other species. Distinctions employed in keys are included in this category.

Babcock, 1931a
 Berg, 1948
 Burner, 1951
 Chamberlain, 1907
 Clemens, 1935b, 1946b
 Evermann, 1897
 Foerster, 1947b
 Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
 Gill, 1862
 Jordan, 1916, 1923
 Jordan & Evermann, 1896
 Jordan & Gilbert, 1882

Kobayasi, 1955
 Locke, 1929
 Nomura, 1953
 Ricker, 1938b
 Schultz, 1935
 Shapovalov, 1947
 Snyder, 1931
 Suckley, 1874
 Taft, 1937b

RACIAL ANALYSIS

The following papers contain comments or data upon the races or populations of the sockeye salmon (including the kokanee):

- | | |
|--|-------------------------|
| Andrekson & Foskett, 1950a | Jordan, 1904b |
| Babcock, 1905, 1925, 1927, 1931a | Killick, 1955 |
| Bower, 1933, 1934 | Kirkness, et al., 1953 |
| Chamberlain, 1907 | Marr, 1944 |
| Chamberlain & Bower, 1913 | McConnell & Brett, 1946 |
| Chapman & Quistorff, 1938 | "Milne, 1955 |
| Clemens, 1938a, 1939a, 1940a, 1941,
1943, 1944, 1946a, 1947, 1948, 1952 | Milne, 1917 |
| Clemens & Clemens, 1926, 1927, 1928,
1929, 1930, 1931, 1932a, 1933, 1934,
1935, 1936, 1937 | Moser, 1899 |
| Craigie, 1926 | O'Malley & Rich, 1920 |
| Dunlop, 1924 | Parker & Kirkness, 1951 |
| Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b | Parker, et al., 1952 |
| Foerster, 1929a, 1946b | Powers, 1941 |
| Foskett, 1951a, 1952a, 1954, 1955b | Radcliffe, 1928 |
| Fraser, 1916, 1921 | Rathbun, 1900 |
| Gilbert, 1913b, 1914b, 1915, 1916, 1918,
1919, 1920, 1922, 1923, 1924a, 1924c,
1925 | Rich, 1925a |
| Gilbert & Rich, 1927, 1929 | Rich & Ball, 1929b |
| Higgins, Elmer, 1932 | Ricker, 1940 |
| Holmes, 1928, 1934 | Royal, 1951 |
| International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955 | Schaefer, 1951 |
| Jensen, 1953 | Scheer, 1939 |
| | Smith, 1899 |
| | Taguchi, 1948 |
| | Taliev, 1932 |
| | Thompson, 1945b |
| | Verhoeven, 1952 |
| | Williamson, 1927 |

ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY

Included within this category are references concerning the anatomy, histology, osteology (including sub-fossil finds) and physiology of the sockeye salmon and the kokanee.

- | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| Bailey, 1937 | Hoar, 1953 |
| Black, 1953 | Holmes, 1928 |
| Brett, 1952b | Jordan, 1904a |
| Brett & MacKinnon, 1952 | Kendall, 1922 |
| Chapman, 1938 | Kobayashi & Yuki, 1954b |
| Coker, 1922 | Nomura, 1953 |
| Davidson & Shostrom, 1936 | Palmer, et al., 1954 |
| Foerster, 1929d | Powers, 1939 |
| Greene, 1911b | Reagan, 1917 |
| | Weisel, 1947 |

Data on the biochemistry of sockeye salmon are presented in the following papers:

Bailey, 1952 Brocklesby, 1940
 Brocklesby & Denstedt, 1933
 Fallera, 1926
 Jarvis, et al., 1926

Pottinger & Baldwin, 1940
 Pugsley, 1942
 Riddell, 1936b

SEX RATIOS

Data on the sex ratios of sockeye salmon (including the kokanee) are presented in the following papers:

Chamberlain, 1907
 Gibson, 1930, 1931
 Gilbert, 1914a, 1914b, 1915, 1916,
 1920, 1922, 1923, 1924a, 1924c,
 1925

Marr, 1944
 Robertson, 1942
 Snyder, 1931
 Stone, 1928a, 1928b, 1929a,
 1930b, 1931a

TIME OF SPAWNING MIGRATION

Data on the time of return of sockeye salmon from the ocean to the stream mouths are contained in the following references:

Atkinson, 1955
Babcock, 1918, 1931a
Bolton, 1930
Brice, 1898
Briggs, 1953
Chamberlain, 1907
Cobb & Kutchin, 1907

Gilbert, 1895, 1924
Jordan & Starks, 1896
McHugh, 1915
Neave, 1949
Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Royal, 1951
Thompson, 1931

Data on the time fish are observed migrating upstream at any point in its course are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1931b, 1938a
Aro, 1952
Babcock, 1903, 1906, 1907, 1910, 1914, 1918, 1921, 1922, 1923, 1929, 1930, 1931
Barin, 1887
Barnaby, 1944
Bean, 1887b, 1891, 1894
Berg, 1948
Bower, 1920a, 1920b, 1922, 1923, 1925a, 1925b, 1926, 1927, 1929a, 1929b, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1938a, 1938b, 1940
Bower & Aller, 1915, 1917a, 1917b, 1919
Bower & Fassett, 1914
Bowers, 1899.
Bowser, 1909
Brett & McConnell, 1950
Brett & Pritchard, 1946a
Brice, et al., 1898
British Columbia, 1941
Burner, 1951
Carl & Clemens, 1948
Chamberlain, 1907
Chamberlain & Bower, 1913
Chapman, 1941
Cleaver, 1951
Clemens, 1946
Clemens, et al., 1938
Cobb, 1911, 1917, 1921
Coker, 1922
Craigie, 1926
Crawford, 1908
Davidson, 1940a
Dombroski, 1952
Evermann, 1897

Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b
Evermann & Meek, 1898
Fish, 1948
Foerster, 1929a, 1935, 1955
Foerster & Fritchard, 1935
Foskett, 1947a
Fraser, 1919
Gibson, 1923
Gilbert, 1922, 1923, 1924a
Godfrey, et al., 1954
Greene, 1911b
Handa, 1934
Higgins, 1940
Hobbs, 1937
Hume, 1893
Hunter, 1948, 1949a
International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955
Jordan, 1884, 1892, 1896c, 1904a
Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Jordan & Gilbert, 1887
Jordan & Starks, 1896b
Killick, 1955
Kirkness, et al., 1952, 1953
Kuznetsov, 1928
Leach, 1927, 1932
Marr, 1944
Marsh & Cobb, 1908, 1910
McDonald, 1894a
Milne, 1950b, 1955
Milne, 1913, 1917
Noser, 1899, 1902
Novisoff, 1912
O'Malley, 1904, 1920a
Parker & Kirkness, 1951
Parkhurst, 1950b
Popov, 1933

Pritchard & Cameron, 1940
 Radcliffe, 1920
 Rathbun, 1894, 1900
 Rich, 1942
 Rich & Ball, 1929b
 Ricker, 1947
 Ricker & Robertson, 1935
 Royal, 1951
 Rutter, 1904b
 Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
 Smith, 1917, 1900

Smoker, 1954
 Snyder, 1931
 Stone, 1897
 Thompson, 1942
 Tokahisa & Takeshi, 1934
 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1924,
 1945
 U.S. Foreign Economic Administration,
 1945
 Ward, 1920a, 1920b
 Wilcox, 1898
 Williamson, 1927
 Wynne-Edwards, 1947a

Entries specifically concerned with the kokanee, or land-locked

sockeye, are as follows:

Babcock, 1903
 Carl & Clemens, 1948
 Chamberlain, 1907
 Clemens, 1946b
 Clemens, et al., 1938
 Curtis & Fraser, 1948
 Evermann, 1897

Evermann & Meek, 1898
 Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
 Foscett, 1947a
 Jordan, 1884, 1892, 1896c, 1904a
 Kimsey, 1951
 Parkhurst, 1950b
 Wynne-Edwards, 1947a

SIZE AT TIME OF RETURN

Data on the size of sockeye salmon at time of return are contained

in the following references:

Andrekson, 1950b
 Andrekson & Foscett, 1950a
 Aro, 1952
 Babcock, 1918
 Bailevsky, 1926
 Bean, 1887b, 1894, 1898
 Briggs, 1953
 Burner, 1951
 Chapman, 1940a
 Clemens, 1935b, 1938a, 1940a, 1941,
 1942, 1943, 1944, 1946a, 1946b, 1947,
 1948, 1950
 Clemens & Clemens, 1926, 1927, 1928, 1929,
 1930, 1931, 1932a, 1933, 1934, 1935,
 1936, 1937
 Cobb, 1911, 1917
 Coker, 1922
 Dombroski, 1952, 1954
 Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b
 Foerster, 1929a, 1929b, 1955
 Foerster & Pritchard, 1941
 Foscett, 1951a, 1952a, 1953, 1954, 1955b
 Fraser, 1919, 1921

Gilbert, 1913b, 1914a, 1914b, 1915,
 1916, 1918, 1919, 1920, 1922, 1923,
 1924a, 1924c, 1925
 Godfrey, et al., 1954
 Greene, 1911b
 Holmes, 1934
 Hume, 1893
 Jordan, 1884, 1892
 Jordan & Evermann, 1896,
 Jordan & Gilbert, 1887
 Jordan & Starks, 1896b
 Kirkness, et al., 1952, 1953
 Kuznetzov, 1928
 Marsh & Cobb, 1910
 McDonald, 1895
 Moser, 1899
 Novisoff, 1912
 O'Malley, 1920a
 Parker & Kirkness, 1951
 Parker, et al., 1952
 Pritchard, 1937c
 Radcliffe, 1920
 Rathbun, 1900
 Robertson, 1948
 Rutter, 1904b

Scheer, 1939
Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
Snyder, 1931
Stone, 1928a, 1928b, 1930b,
Stone, 1929

Tanner, et al., 1890
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945
Wales & Coot, 1955a
Williamson, 1927

Entries concerning the kokanee, or land-locked sockeye, mentioning
size at time of return are as follows:

Clemens, 1939b, 1946b
Curtis & Fraser, 1948
Dymond, 1932, 1936
Evermann, 1896
Evermann & Meek, 1898
Foerster, 1947b
Fraser & Pollitt, 1951

Gilbert, 1914b
Jordan, 1884, 1892
Kimsey, 1951
Locke, 1929
Neave, 1949
Ricker, 1938b, 1940
Scattergood, 1949

AGE AT TIME OF RETURN

Data on the age of sockeye salmon at time of return are contained
in the following references:

Andrekson, 1950b
Anon., 1914a, 1951c, 1953c, 1954, 1955c
Babcock, 1907, 1908, 1931a
Barnaby, 1944
Bean, 1891
Berg, 1948
Bower, 1933
Bower & Aller, 1917a
Bowser, 1913
Briggs, 1953
Carl & Clemens, 1948
Clemens, 1935a, 1935b, 1938a, 1938b,
1940a, 1941, 1942, 1943, 1944, 1946a,
1946b, 1947, 1948, 1950, 1952
Clemens & Clemens, 1926, 1927, 1928,
1929, 1930, 1931, 1932a, 1932b,
1933, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937
Chamberlain, 1907
Cleaver, 1951
Cobb, 1917
Davidson, 1940a
Davidson & Shostrom, 1936
Dombroski, 1952, 1954
Fish, 1948
Foerster, 1929b, 1934, 1935, 1936a,
1954b, 1955
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
Foskett, 1951a, 1952, 1954, 1955a,
1955b

Fraser, 1921, 1919
Gilbert, 1913a, 1913b, 1914a, 1914b,
1916, 1918, 1919, 1922, 1923, 1924a,
1924c, 1925
Gilbert & Rich, 1929
Godfrey, et al., 1954
Hasler & Wisby, 1951
Higgins, 1932
Hoar, 1951b
Hobbs, 1937
Holmes, 1934
International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955
Jordan, 1896a, 1904a
Juday, 1935
Kirkness, et al., 1952, 1953
Koo, 1955
Kuznetsov, 1928
Milne, 1955
Milne, 1913
Neave, 1948, 1949
O'Malley, 1920a
Parker & Kirkness, 1951
Pritchard, 1937c
Ricker, 1938b
Rich, 1948
Ricker, 1954
Robertson, 1948
Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940

Rutter, 1904b
Scheer, 1939
Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
Smith, 1900

Smoker, 1954
Snyder, 1931
Thompson, 1942, 1945b
U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service, 1945

Entries primarily concerned with the age at time of return of the kokanee are as follows:

Carl & Clemens, 1948
Chamberlain, 1907
Clemens, 1935a, 1939b, 1946b
Curtis & Fraser, 1948
Dymond, 1932
Evermann, 1897

Foerster, 1947b
Foerster & Fritchard, 1935
Neave, 1949
Ricker, 1938b, 1940

TYPE OF SPAWNING STREAM

Data on the nature of the spawning stream chosen by the sockeye salmon are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1904a
Babcock, 1931a
Bean, 1891, 1894
Brice, et al., 1898
Burner, 1951
Chamberlain, 1907
Clemens, 1935a, 1946b, 1951, 1953
Fish, 1948
Foerster, 1935, 1936c
Foerster & Fritchard, 1935
Gilbert, 1914b
Greene, 1911b
Hobbs, 1937
Hume, 1893
Jordan, 1904a
Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Jordan & Gilbert, 1887

Kirkness, et al., 1952
Kuznetsov, 1928
McDonald, 1894a
Neave, 1949
Neave & Wickett, 1953
O'Malley, 1904, 1920a
Powers, 1941
Pritchard, 1949
Radcliffe, 1938
Rathbun, 1900
Rich, 1948
Rutter, 1904b
Scheer, 1939
Thompson, 1945b
Ward, 1920a
Wynne-Edwards, 1947

Material on this topic relating to the kokanee is included in the following papers:

Chamberlain, 1907
Clemens, 1953
Curtis & Fraser, 1948
Fraser & Pollitt, 1951

Gilbert, 1914b
Kinsey, 1951
Wynne-Edwards, 1947a

DISTANCE TRAVELED UPSTREAM

The following references mention the distance traveled upstream by the sockeye salmon:

Babcock, 1931a	Jordan, 1884, 1892, 1896c, 1904a
Bean, 1887b, 1891, 1894	Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Brice, et al., 1898	Jordan & Gilbert, 1887
Burner, 1951	Killick, 1955
Carl & Clemens, 1948	Kuznetsov, 1928
Clemens, 1935b, 1953	Locke, 1929
Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b	McDonald, 1895
Foerster & Pritchard, 1935	O'Malley, 1920a
Gilbert, 1924c	Radcliffe, 1928
Gilbert & O'Malley, 1921	Scheer, 1939
Greene, 1911b	Ward, 1920a
International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955	Wynne-Edwards, 1947a, 1952, 1946

NATURE OF SPAWNING SITE

Notes regarding the nature of the spawning site of sockeye salmon are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1954	Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904a
Brett, 1952a	Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Bower, 1925b	Leach, 1922
Briggs, 1953	Mac Day, 1931
Burner, 1951	Moser, 1899
Chamberlain, 1907	O'Malley, 1920a
Crawford, 1908	Parker, et al., 1952
Foerster, 1929a, 1935, 1936c	Rich, 1948
Foskett, 1947a, 1947b	Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Gangmark & Fulton, 1952	Schultz, 1935
Gilbert & Rich, 1929	Smith, 1900
Hickman, 1932	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945
Hobbs, 1937	

The following references are primarily concerned with the kokanee:

Chamberlain, 1907	Fraser & Follitt, 1951
Curtis & Fraser, 1948	Gangmark & Fulton, 1952
Evermann, 1896	Kimsey, 1951
Foskett, 1947a, 1947b	

SPAWNING PERIOD

Data on the spawning period of the sockeye are contained in the following

references:

- Andriashev, 1955
 Anon., 1949b, 1953c
 Ayson, 1910
 Babcock, 1914, 1915, 1917, 1920, 1921,
 1923, 1927, 1928, 1930, 1931b
 Barin, 1887
 Berg, 1948
 Birchall, 1915
 Birchall & Hickman, 1914
 Bower, 1923, 1927, 1929a
 Brett & Pritchard, 1946a
 Brice, et al., 1898
 Chamberlain, 1907
 Chapman, 1943
 Clemens, 1935a, 1946b
 Collison & Hickman, 1917
 Craig & Hacker, 1940
 Davidson, 1940a
 Evermann, 1896, 1897
 Evermann & Meek, 1898
 Fish, 1948
 Foerster, 1929b, 1936a, 1937, 1944b
 Foskett, 1947b
 Fraser, 1918
 Gangmark & Fulton, 1952
 Gibson, 1921, 1922, 1923, 1924, 1925,
 1926, 1927, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1916
 Gilbert & O'Malley, 1921
 Gilbert & Rich, 1929
 Hickman, 1914, 1915, 1918, 1921, 1922, 1923,
 1924, 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928, 1929, 1930,
 1931, 1932
 Hickman & Collison, 1920
 Hobbs, 1937.
 Hume, 1893
 Jordan & Evermann, 1896
 Killick, 1955
 Kuznetsov, 1928
 Leach, 1922, 1923, 1924, 1928, 1930, 1931,
 1932
 Lockington, 1850
 Marsh & Cobb, 1907, 1908, 1911
 McConnell & Brett, 1946
 Moser, 1899
 Motherwell, 1934
 Neave, 1949
 O'Malley, 1904, 1920a
 Parker, et al., 1952
 Pritchard & Cameron, 1940
 Rathbun, 1900
 Ravenel, 1901, 1902
 Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
 Rutter, 1904b
 Schaefer, 1951
 Schultz, 1935
 Smith, 1899, 1900
 Stone, 1914, 1915a, 1915b, 1916a,
 1916b, 1917a, 1917b, 1918a, 1918b,
 1919, 1920a, 1920b, 1921a, 1921b,
 1922a, 1922b, 1923a, 1923b, 1924a,
 1924b, 1925a, 1925b, 1926a, 1927a,
 1927b, 1928a, 1928b, 1929a, 1929b,
 1930a, 1930b, 1931a, 1931b, 1932a,
 1932b
 Stone, 1897
 Ward, 1920b
 Wisley, 1920
 Withler, et al., 1949
 Wynne-Edwards, 1947a

References particularly concerned with the spawning period of the kokanee are as follows:

Chamberlain, 1907	Kimsey, 1951, 1955
Clemens, 1935a, 1939b	Locke, 1929
Curtis & Fraser, 1948	Milner, 1874
Dymond, 1932	Neave, 1949
Evermann, 1896, 1897	Ricker, 1938b, 1940
Evermann & Meek, 1898	Wynne-Edwards, 1947a
Foskett, 1947b	
Gangmark & Fulton, 1952	

SEXUAL DIMORPHISM

Data on sexual dimorphism in sockeye salmon are mentioned in the following references:

Babcock, 1931a	Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904a, 1907
Bean, 1891, 1894	Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Brett & Fritchard, 1946a, 1946b	Jordan & Gilbert, 1887
Brice, et al., 1898	Kuznetsov, 1923
Briggs, 1953	Locke, 1929
Carl & Clemens, 1948	Lockington, 1830
Chamberlain, 1907	Marr, 1944
Clemens, 1946b	O'Malley, 1904, 1920a
Gilbert, 1924c	Rutter, 1904b
Gilbert & O'Malley, 1921	Schultz, 1935
Evermann & Goldsborough, 1907b	Shapovalov, 1947
Foerster, 1954b	Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
	Stone, 1897

The following entries mention sexual dimorphism in the kokanee:

Chamberlain, 1907	Ricker, 1940
Kimsey, 1951	Scattergood, 1949
Locke, 1929	

SPAWNING BEHAVIOR

Data on the spawning behavior of sockeye salmon are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1953c	Chamberlain, 1907
Babcock, 1931a	Crawford, 1908
Bean, 1894	Foerster, 1935
Berg, 1948	Hobbs, 1937
Bower, 1923	Jordan, 1892, 1896c
Brice, et al., 1898	Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Briggs, 1953	Jordan & Gilbert, 1887
Burner, 1951	Koser, 1899

Rutter, 1904b
Schultz, 1935
Shapovalov & T ft, 1954

Smith, 1900
Withler, et al., 1949

Spawning behavior in the kokanee are recorded by the following workers:

Chamberlain, 1907
Curtis & Fraser, 1948
Evermann, 1896, 1897

Kimsey, 1951, 1955
Nicker, 1938b

POST-SPAWNING BEHAVIOR

Data on the post-spawning behavior of sockeye salmon are noted in the following references:

Bean, 1891, 1894
Brice, et al., 1893
Briggs, 1953
Gilbert, 1914a
Greene, 1911b
Hobbs, 1937
Howard, 1943

Hume, 1893
Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904a
Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Killick, 1955
Rathbun, 1900
Rutter, 1904b
Stone, 1897

Data on the post-spawning behavior of the kokanee are included in the following papers:

Curtis & Fraser, 1948
Evermann, 1897
Evermann & Meek, 1893

Kimsey, 1955
Locke, 1929
Schultz, 1935

DATE EGGS HATCH

Data on the time of hatching of sockeye salmon are included in the following references:

Carl & Clemens, 1948
Clemens, 1935a
Crawford, 1903
Davidson, 1940a
Foerster, 1937, 1938b, 1944b
Foerster & Fritchard, 1935
G ngmark & Fulton, 1952
International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955

Jordan, 1896c
Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Leach, 1920
Marsh & Cobb, 1910
Rich, 1940
Smith, 1895a
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945
Williamson, 1917
Withler, et al., 1949

DATE EGGS HATCH

Information specifically referring to the time of hatching of the kokanee are contained in the following papers:

Carl & Clemens, 1948	Foerster, 1938b
Clemens, 1935a	Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
Evermann, 1897	Gangmark & Fulton, 1952
Evermann & Meek, 1898	Kimsey, 1951

BEHAVIOR OF FRY AND FINGERLINGS

Data on the behavior of the fry and fingerlings of sockeye salmon are included in the following references:

Anon., 1953c, 1954	Moser, 1899
Babcock, 1904a, 1904b	Rich, 1948
Chamberlain, 1907	Rutter, 1907b
Clemens, 1951, 1953	Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
Foerster, 1925, 1955	Smith, 1898a, 1899, 1900
Fraser, 1919	Stone, 1897
Hoar, 1953, 1954	Tales & Coots, 1955a
MacKimon & Brett, 1955	Withler, et al., 1949

Information specifically referring to the behavior of the fry and fingerlings of the kokanee are contained in the following papers:

Chamberlain, 1907	Ricker, 1940
Kimsey, 1951	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1935

TIME YOUNG SPEND IN FRESHWATER

Data on the time spent in freshwater by the young sockeye are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1948, 1951c, 1952, 1955e	Clemens & Clemens, 1926, 1927, 1928,
Babcock, 1904a, 1908, 1931a	1939, 1930, 1931, 1932a, 1933,
Barnaby, 1944	1934, 1935, 1936, 1937
Bean, 1894	Cobb, 1921
Bower, 1934	Carp, et al., 1953
Bousser, 1913	Foerster, 1925, 1934, 1936a, 1937,
Brett & McConnell, 1950	1938b, 1944b, 1954b,
Carl & Clemens, 1948	Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
Chamberlain, 1907	Foskett, 1951a, 1953, 1954, 1955a,
Clemens, 1951	1955b
Clemens, 1935a, 1935b, 1936a, 1940a,	Fraser, 1916, 1919
1946a, 1946b, 1947, 1948, 1950, 1951,	Gilbert, 1913a, 1913b, 1914a, 1914b,
1952, 1953	1945a, 1945, 1949, 1950, 1952,

Gilbert (cont.), 1923, 1944a, 1925
 Gilbert & Rich, 1929
 Handa, 1934
 Higgins, 1932
 Holmes, 1934
 Hunter, 1949a
 Hume, 1893
 Juday, 1935
 Locke, 1929
 MacKimon & Brett, 1955
 McDonald, 1894c, 1895
 Milne, 1913, 1917
 Neave, 1948, 1949
 Neave & Wickett, 1953

O'Malley, 1930a
 Parker & Kirkness, 1951
 Rich, 1948
 Ricker, 1954
 Robertson, 1921
 Rutter, 1907b
 Scheer, 1939
 Shapovalov & Taft, 1957
 Smith, 1898a
 Smoker, 1954
 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945
 Wales & Coots, 1955a
 Withler, et al., 1949

DATE OF SEAWARD MIGRATION

Statements on the date of seaward migration of young sockeye salmon are contained in the following references:

Babcock, 1904a, 1904b, 1905
 Barnaby, 1944
 Bean, 1894
 Bower, 1925b, 1938a
 Bower & Fassett, 1914
 Brett & McConnell, 1950
 Brett & Pritchard, 1946a
 Chamberlain, 1907
 Clemens, 1951
 Clemens, et al., 1938
 Overmann, 1897
 Fish, 1948
 Foerster, 1936a, 1952
 Foerster & Pritchard, 1935
 Fraser, 1919
 Gilbert, 1914a
 Gilbert & Rich, 1929
 Greene, 1911b
 Hamilton & Andrew, 1954

Higgins, 1931
 Holmes, 1937
 International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955
 Johnson, et al., 1943
 MacKimon & Brett, 1955
 Marr, 1944
 Neave, 1948
 Parker, et al., 1953
 Rich, 1948
 Robertson, 1921
 Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
 Rutter, 1907b
 Shapovalov & Taft, 1957
 Smith, 1899, 1900
 Snyder, 1931
 Wales & Coots, 1955a
 Withler, et al., 1949

SIZE AT TIME OF SEAWARD MIGRATION

Data on the size of the young sockeye salmon at time of seaward migration are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1955e
 Babcock, 1903, 1904a, 1904b
 Barnaby, 1944
 Brett & McConnell, 1950
 Chamberlain, 1907
 Chamberlain & Bower, 1913
 Foerster, 1934, 1935, 1936a, 1938b, 1944b
 Fraser, 1919

Gilbert, 1913b, 1915, 1916, 1920
 McDonald, 1894c, 1895
 Milne, 1913
 Moser, 1902
 Rich, 1948
 Robertson, 1921
 Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940

MOVEMENTS IN THE OCEAN

Data on the movements in the ocean of the sockeye salmon are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1909, 1953b	Jordan, 1896c, 1904a, 1904b
Babcock, 1903, 1914, 1931a	Jordan & Evermann, 1896
Barnaby, 1952	Powers, 1911
Bean, 1891, 1894	Rathbun, 1900
Chamberlain, 1907	Rich, 1925a, 1935c, 1939
Clemens, 1935b	Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Cobb, 1917, 1941	Rutter, 1904b
Davidson, 1940c	Scheer, 1939
Davidson & Hutchinson, 1940	Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
Gilbert, 1895, 1914b, 1941b	Snyder, 1931
Higgins, 1921	Verhoeven, 1952
Hoar, 1953	Williamson, 1927
International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955	

MARKING OR TAGGING AND RECAPTURE DATA

Data on marking or tagging and recapture of sockeye salmon are contained in the following references:

Anon., 1951c, 1952, 1953c, 1954	International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955
Aro, 1951	Jensen, 1953
Babcock, 1914	Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904b
Barnaby, 1944	Killick, 1955
Bolton, 1930	Kirkness, et al., 1952, 1953
Bowser, 1913	Marsh & Cobb, 1907, 1908, 1911
Brett, 1952a	Milne, 1949, 1955
Brett & Fritchard, 1946b	Milne, 1917
British Columbia, 1941	O'Malley, 1924
California, State of, 1904	O'Malley & Rich, 1911, 1920
Chamberlain, 1908	Parker & Kirkness, 1951
Clemens, 1937, 1939c	Parker, et al., 1952
Clemens, et al., 1939	Powers, 1939
Coker, 1922	Fritchard, 1932b, 1944d, 1945c, 1947, 1948c
Craigie, 1926	Fritchard & Brett, 1945
Fish, 1943	Rich, 1924, 1925a, 1927, 1935a, 1935c, 1939, 1941
Foerster, 1929e, 1930b, 1934, 1936a, 1941, 1945, 1946a, 1946b, 1947a, 1948, 1954b	Rich & Morton, 1930
Gilbert, 1924b	Rich & Suomela, 1929a
Gilbert & Rich, 1927	Ricker & Robertson, 1935
Godfrey, et al., 1954	Robertson, 1921
Greene, 1911b	Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Higgins, 1928, 1929, 1940	Royal, 1951
Holmes, 1923	

Rutter, 1904b
Sano, 1951
Scheer, 1939
Scofield, 1920a
Snyder, 1931

Thompson, 1930, 1933, 1942, 1945a,
1945b
Turd, 1939
Williamson, 1927
Withler, 1952a
Withler, et al., 1949

Data on marking or tagging and recapture of the kokanee are contained in the following two references: Foerster, 1947b; Higgins, 1930

HOMING INSTINCT

Discussions or data concerning the homing instinct in sockeye salmon are contained in the following references:

Aro, 1951
Babcock, 1931a
Chamberlain, 1907
Clemens, 1935a, 1937, 1938b, 1939c,
1951, 1953
Craigie, 1926
Crawford, 1907
Foerster, 1941, 1946b
Fraser, 1919
Gilbert, 1914b, 1915, 1916, 1918,
1919
Gilbert & Rich, 1927
Hasler & Wisby, 1951
Higgins, 1928
Holmes, 1928
Hume, 1893

International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955
Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904b
Jordan & Gilbert, 1887
Marsh & Cobb, 1911
Milne, 1917
Powers, 1939, 1941
Rich, 1939, 1948
Rich & Ball, 1931
Ricker, 1940
Ricker & Robertson, 1935
Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Rutter, 1904b
Sano, 1951
Scheer, 1939
Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945
Verhoeven, 1952
Ward, 1939

GROWTH RATES

Remarks on the growth rates of sockeye salmon are included in the following references:

Berg, 1948
Chamberlain, 1907
Dunlop, 1924
Foerster, 1929a, 1936a
Fraser, 1916, 1918, 1919, 1921
Gilbert, 1914b, 1916, 1918, 1921
International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955

Koo, 1955
Marr, 1944
Parker & Kirkness, 1951
Ricker, 1938a
Robertson, 1921
Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940

Remarks on growth rates of the kokanee are contained in the following references:

Curtis & Fraser, 1948
Foerster, 1947b
Ricker, 1938b

FOOD AND FEEDING HABITS

Comments on the food and/or feeding habits of sockeye salmon are included in the following references:

Anon., 1952, 1953b, 1953c, 1955c	Marsh & Cobb, 1908
Babcock, 1931a	Rich, 1948
Barnaby, 1952	Ricker, 1934, 1937, 1954
Bean, 1891, 1894	Robertson, 1921
Bowser, 1913	Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940
Carl & Clemens, 1948	Rutter, 1904b
Chamberlain, 1907	Senter, 1940
Chapman & Quistorff, 1938	Stone, 1897
Clemens, 1935a, 1935b, 1940b, 1951, 1953	Thompson, 1931
Cobb, 1917, 1921	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945
Fish, 1939	Williamson, 1927
Foerster, 1925, 1937, 1941, 1944b, 1955	Withler, 1948
Fraser, 1916, 1919, 1923	Withler, et al., 1949
Gilbert, 1913b, 1914a	
Greene, 1911b	
Holmes, 1928	
International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955	
Juday, 1935	
Maeda, 1955	

Comments on the food and/or feeding habits of the kokanee are contained in the following references:

Carl & Clemens, 1948	Dymond, 1936
Clemens, 1939b	Fraser & Pollitt, 1951
Clemens, et al., 1938	Locke, 1929
Curtis & Fraser, 1948	Munro & Clemens, 1937
	Ricker, 1938b, 1940

PARASITES AND DISEASES

Parasites and diseases infecting the sockeye salmon are reported by:

Bangham & Adams, 1954	Fish, 1939
Bean, 1891	Gilbert, 1918
Clemens, 1939	Guberlet, 1936
Dombroski, 1955	Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904
Duff, 1932b	Kuitunen-Ukbaum, 1933a
Larp, et al., 1953	Kobayashi, 1934
Mguchi, 1934	Lawler & Scott, 1954
Fullera, 1926	Ricker, 1938

Sano, 1951
Shapovalov & Taft, 1954
Smedley, 1933

Ward, 1908
Wardle, 1933
Wilson, 1916

Investigators reporting specifically on the kokanee are:

Bangham & Adams, 1954
Haderlie, 1953
Jordan, 1892, 1896c, 1904
Kuitunen-Ekbaum, 1933b

Ricker, 1938, 1940
Rucker, et al., 1953
Wales & Wolf, 1955b
Wardle, 1932

INTRODUCTIONS AND ACCLIMATIZATION

For data on the introduction and acclimatization of sockeye salmon and the kokanee into various exotic waters, see subject section under this category.

EGG COUNTS

The following references contain data on the number of eggs produced by the sockeye salmon (including the kokanee):

Aro, 1952
Aro & Broadhead, 1950
Bower, 1938a
Brett & McConnell, 1950
Foerster, 1929a, 1932, 1936a, 1936a,
1955
Foerster & Fritchard, 1936, 1941
Gilbert & Rich, 1929
Higgins, 1940

Holmes, 1934
Hunter, 1948
Kuznetsov, 1926
Loser, 1902
Rich, 1940b
Scattergood, 1949
Stone, 1897
Withler, 1950

RELATIVE ABUNDANCE

Material on the relative abundance of sockeye salmon (including the kokanee) is contained in the following references. Examination of the specific entries will indicate whether the data are in the form of catch records or as counts of migrant adults.

Anarekson, 1950b
Anon., 1915b, 1931a, 1938a, 1949a, 1949c,
1952, 1953a, 1953c, 1954, 1955c
Aro, 1952
Atkinson, 1955
Babcock, 1910
Bryant & Parkhurst, 1950

Chapman, 1940b
Ellis, et al., 1927
Foerster, 1929a, 1941, 1945, 1947a,
1948, 1950, 1954b
Gangmark & Fulton, 1952
Godfrey, et al., 1954
Holmes, 1940

Hunter, 1948, 1949a
International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955
Johnson, et al., 1948
Kuznetzov, 1928
Milne & Pritchard, 1948
Milne, 1913
Moser, 1899, 1902
Oregon Fish Commission, 1941, 1949
Parker, et al., 1952, 1953
Pritchard, 1949
Rich, 1935c, 1940b, 1941, 1942
Rich & Ball, 1929b, 1931, 1935
Robertson, 1949
Rounsefell & Kelez, 1940

Royal, 1951
Schoning, et al., 1951
Smoker, 1951
Snyder, 1931
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service,
1924, 1931-1940, 1938-1940
Washington, State of, 1935-1945
Wilcox, 1898
Withler, 1950, 1952b

MASU SALMON

Oncorhynchus masou (Brevoort), commonly called the masu or sima salmon, is distributed in the Western Pacific from the Okhotsk Sea south to Formosa. Both sea-run and land-locked forms are known and the species breaks up into a number of morphological forms, many of which have been named. In this bibliography, the data for Oncorhynchus masou and related forms are combined.

DESCRIPTION - COUNTS AND MEASUREMENTS

The following papers present descriptive matter on the masu salmon (including related forms) and /or counts and measurements of any of its systematic characteristics:

Aoki, 1934
Berg, 1948
Foerster, 1935

Hikita, 1953, 1955
Oshima, 1934
Tchernavin, 1938

FIGURES AND ILLUSTRATIONS

The following references contain drawings and/or illustrations of the masu salmon (including related forms):

Berg, 1948
Hikita, 1953
Nomura, 1953

Oshima, 1934
Regan, 1920

LIFE COLORS

Often natural populations of fishes have distinctive color patterns. To aid in racial analysis, an attempt was made to isolate data on life colors. The following references contain statements referring to the color of the masu salmon (including related forms):

Aoki, 1934
Berg, 1948

Ohno, 1934
Oshima, 1934

RELATIONSHIPS

The following references contain data on the relationships of masu salmon (including related forms) to other species. Distinctions employed in keys are included in this category.

Berg, 1948
Kobayasi, 1951, 1953, 1955

Nomura, 1953
Tchernavin, 1938

ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY

Included within this category are references concerning the anatomy, histology, osteology (including sub-fossil finds) and physiology of Oncorhynchus masou and related forms.

Nobayashi, 1955
Nobayashi & Yuki, 1954a, 1954b
Kubo, 1954, 1955

Nishida, 1953a
Nomura, 1955
Tchernavin, 1938

TIME OF SPAWNING MIGRATION

Data on the time that Oncorhynchus masou or one of its nominal forms have been observed migrating upstream at any point in its course are contained in the following references:

Berg, 1948	Milne, 1913
Cobb, 1917, 1921	Ohno, 1934
Handa, 1934	Tokahisa & Takeshi, 1934
Foerster, 1935	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1945
International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955	

AGE AT TIME OF RETURN

Data on the age at time of return of Oncorhynchus masou or one of its nominal forms are contained in the following references:

Berg, 1948
International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955
Oshima, 1934

SPAWNING PERIOD

Data on the spawning period of Oncorhynchus masou are presented in the following papers: Ohno, 1934; Berg, 1948

POST-SPAWNING BEHAVIOR

Data on the post-spawning behavior of Oncorhynchus masou or its relatives are noted in the following references: Ohno, 1934; Oshima, 1934

BEHAVIOR OF FRY AND FINGERLINGS

Data on the behavior of the fry and fingerlings of Oncorhynchus masou are noted in the following paper: Kubo, 1955

TIME YOUNG SPEND IN FRESHWATER

Data on the time spent in freshwater by the young Oncorhynchus masou or its relatives are contained in the following references:

Aoki, 1934
Handa, 1934
Kobayashi & Yuki, 1954a

Ohno, 1934
Oshima, 1934

DATE OF SEAWARD MIGRATION

Statements on the date of seaward migration of young Oncorhynchus masou or related forms are contained in the following references:

International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955
Kobayashi & Yuki, 1954a
Oshima, 1934
Sano & Kobayashi, 1952, 1953

MOVEMENTS IN THE OCEAN

Data on the movements in the ocean of Oncorhynchus masou or related forms are contained in the following references:

Hikiga, 1955
International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955
Sano & Kobayashi, 1952

MARKING OR TAGGING AND RECAPTURE DATA

Data on the marking or tagging and recapture of Oncorhynchus masou are contained in the following reference: International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, 1955

GROWTH RATES

Remarks on the growth rates of Oncorhynchus masou or its related forms are contained in the following references:

Berg, 1948
International North Pacific Fisheries
Commission, 1955
Kobayashi & Yuki, 1954a

PARASITES AND DISEASES

The occurrence of parasites and diseases in Oncorhynchus masou
or related forms have been reported by:

Eguchi, 1934
Kobayashi, 1934
Nishino, 1953

ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY

- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>Abernathy, A. S. 1887</p> <p>Salmon in the Clackamas River. Bull. U. S. Fish Comm., 6: 332.</p> <p>Chinook; silver; time species migrates upstream.</p> | <p>Anon. 1879</p> <p>Report of Commission Fisheries of California for the years 1878-1879, 1-16.</p> <p><u>O. quinnat</u>; Calif.; catch records.</p> |
| <p>Alexander, A. B. 1905</p> <p>Report on statistics and methods of the fisheries. Rept. U. S. Bur. Fish. (1904), 121-162.</p> <p>Chinook; Columbia R.; time species returns from ocean to stream mouth.</p> | <p>Anon. 1880</p> <p>Report of Commission Fisheries of California, year 1880, 1-15.</p> <p><u>O. quinnat</u>; Sacramento R. and tributaries; catch records.</p> |
| <p>Andreksen, A. 1950</p> <p>The 1949 sockeye salmon runs to Rivers and Smith Inlets, British Columbia. Prog. Rept. Pacific Coast Stat., Fish. Res. Bd. Canada, 82: 9-10.</p> <p>Sockeye; Rivers, Smith Inlets, B. C.; age at time of return (age groups); weight at time of return; catch records.</p> | <p>Anon. 1903a</p> <p>Pacific Fisheries. Pacific Fisherman, 1: 9-10.</p> <p>Chinook; sockeye; development (figured, chinook); figured (sockeye, on cover).</p> |
| <p>Andreksen, A., and Feskett, D. R. 1950</p> <p>Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon. (No. 35) Rept. Provincial Fish Dept., (1949) Prev. Brit. Col., 26-40, 18 tables.</p> <p>Sockeye; Skeena, Nass R., Rivers Inlet; age at time of return (age groups); size of species at time of return; sex ratios; racial analysis-detailed data but no discussion.</p> | <p>Anon. 1903b</p> <p>Runs of the chinook salmon in the Columbia. Pacific Fisherman, 1: 9-10.</p> <p>Chinook, quinnat; Columbia, Sacramento, Fraser R.; time species returns from ocean to stream mouth; spawning period; segregation of populations in Columbia R.; size of species at time of return; distance traveled upstream; home stream theory; catch records.</p> |
| <p>Andriashev, Anatoly P. 1955</p> <p>A contribution to the knowledge of the fishes from the Bering and Chukchi seas. Spec. Sci. Rept., Fish., U. S. Fish & Wildlife Service, 1-81, 27 figs.</p> <p><u>O. keta</u>; <u>O. gorbuscha</u>; <u>O. nerka</u>; <u>O. kisutch</u>; Bering, Chukchi seas; distribution; spawning period.</p> | <p>Anon. 1904a</p> <p>Alaska Salmon Commission, the salmon streams of Alaska. Pacific Fisherman, 2: 21.</p> <p>King; red; humpback; dog; silver; Alaska rivers; type of stream chosen.</p> |

- Anon. 1904b
- First spring salmon on the Fraser.
Pacific Fisherman, 12: 13.
- Spring; Fraser R.; time species migrates upstream.
- Anon. 1904c
- Salmon-marking experiments on the Pacific coast. Pacific Fisherman, 2: 25.
- Quinnat; Pacific coast waters; marking and recapture data, on migration routes; movements in ocean.
- Anon. 1905
- Some interesting facts about Pacific coast salmon. Pacific Fisherman, 3: 22-23.
- Quinnat, chinook, tye, king; red, blue-back, sockeye; coho; silverside; humpback, pink; chum, dog; Pacific coast waters; distribution; description.
- Anon. 1909
- The Whilom haunt of the sockeye. Pacific Fisherman, 7: 12.
- Sockeye; Fraser R.; movements in ocean.
- Anon. 1910a
- Chinook salmon on east coast. Pacific Fisherman, 8: 15.
- Chinook; intro. & acclim.: Lake Sunapee, N. H. and Lake Champlain, N. Y., Argentina, Japan, France.
- Anon. 1910b
- Chinook salmon in New Zealand, Report of the Committee on Foreign Relations. Trans. Amer. Fish. Soc., 39th Ann. Meet. (1909), 181-182.
- Chinook; New Zealand; intro. & acclim.
- Anon. 1911a
- Life history of the sockeye salmon (summary of work of C. H. Gilbert). Pacific Fisherman, 12: 13.
- Sockeye; Fraser R.; age at time of return; racial analysis, comments only.
- Anon. 1911b
- The salmon canning industry of Siberia. Pacific Fisherman Yearbook, 50e-50d.
- Dog; humpback; red; king; silver; Siberia; distribution.
- Anon. 1914c
- Spring salmon running near Ketchikan. Pacific Fisherman, 12: 13.
- Spring; Ketchikan, Alaska: time species migrates upstream.
- Anon. 1915a
- Acclimatization of humpback salmon in Maine waters. Pacific Fisherman, 13: 17.
- Humpback; Me.; intro. & acclim.
- Anon. 1915b
- Census of red salmon in Wood River, Alaska. Pacific Fisherman, 13: 11.
- Humpback; dog; red; king; Wood R., Alaska; counts of migrant adults.
- Anon. 1915c
- Hatchery and fishery notes, output of the fish hatcheries in 1915. Cal. Fish & Game, 1: 187-188.
- Quinnat; distribution; Mill, Battle Cr., Tehama County, Price Cr., Eel, Sacramento, Klamath, McCloud R., Calif; size at time of seaward migration.

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Quiniault salmon running. Pacific Fisherman, 18: 15.

Quiniault; Quiniault R., Wash.; time species migrates upstream.
- Anon. 1916a
The fall run of salmon. Cal. Fish & Game, 2: 41-42.

Quinnat, silver; Sacramento, Eel, Klamath, Smith R., Monterey Bay; time species migrates upstream.
- Anon. 1916b
Marked salmon liberated. Cal. Fish & Game, 2: 209.

Quinnat; Klamath R., Calif.; time eggs hatch; marking & recapture data.
- Anon. 1917
Commercial fisheries on the Mendocino coast. Cal. Fish & Game, 3: 180-181.

Salmon; Noyo R., Calif.; time species migrates upstream.
- Anon. 1918a.
Facts of current interest. Cal. Fish & Game, 4: 146.

Salmon; Pittsburg, Calif.; size at time of return (67 lbs.).
- Anon. 1918b -
Successful introduction of salmon in New Zealand. Cal. Fish & Game, 4: 48.

Quinnat; distribution; Waitaki R., New Zealand; intro. & acclim.
- Anon. 1921a.
Chinook salmon in Lake Ontario. Cal. Fish & Game, 7: 163.

Chinook; Lake Ontario; intro. & acclim.; length at time of return.
- Anon. 1921b.
Fort Seaward hatchery, hatchery notes. Cal. Fish & Game, 7: 170-171.

Chinook; Mad R., Humboldt Bay, Eel R., Calif.; distribution.
- Anon. 1923
Quinnat salmon taken in Lake Ontario. Cal. Fish & Game, 9: 59-60.

Quinnat; Lake Ontario, Can.; intro. & acclim.; weight at time of return.
- Anon. 1924
Tagged salmon recovered in Siberia. Pacific Fisherman, 22: 11.

O. keta; Siberia; marking & recapture data; movements in ocean.
- Anon. 1928
Life history notes. Humpback salmon taken off Santa Monica coast. Cal. Fish & Game, 14: 90-91.

Humpback; range; Santa Monica, Calif.; size at time of return.
- Anon. 1929a
Sockeye salmon successfully introduced. Cal. Fish & Game, 15: 256.

O. nerka, sockeye; Montana; intro. & acclim.

- Anon. 1929b-
The tagging of pink salmon, 1928.
Prog. Rept. Biol. Stat. Nanaimo &
Prince Rupert, Biol. Bd. Can., 8-9.

Pink; chum; B. C.; tagging & recapture data: migration routes, segregation of populations.
- Anon. 1931a
Counts of salmon at weirs in Alaska.
U. S. Dept. Commerce, Fish. Serv. Bull., 4-5.

Pink; coho; red; king; chum; Alaska; weir counts.
- Anon. 1931b
Sockeyes early in south sound traps.
Pacific Fisherman, 29: 47.

King; sockeye; West Pass, Tacoma, Wash.; time species migrates upstream.
- Anon. 1932
Pink and chum investigations. Ann. Rept. Biol. Bd. Can. (1931), 62.

Pink; chum; Massett inlet, Can.; time of seaward migration.
- Anon. 1937
Return of Pacific salmon to their home streams. Pacific Fisherman, 35: 38-40.

King, spring, chinook; coho, silver; pink; Pacific coast waters (specific localities mentioned); figured; tagging & recapture data: migration routes; home stream theory; segregation of populations; age at time of return; type of stream chosen.
- Anon. 1938a
Bonneville fishways handles peak of Columbia run. Pacific Fisherman, 36: 15-16.

Chinook; blueback; silver; Bonneville Dam; time species migrates upstream; counts of migrant adults.
- Anon. 1938b
First spring chinook is taken December 1. Pacific Fisherman, 36: 55.

Chinook; Columbia R.; time species migrates upstream.
- Anon. 1938c
Pink runs coming later in Southeast Alaska. Pacific Fisherman, 36: 22-23, 1 table.

Pink; SE Alaska; time species migrates upstream.
- Anon. 1939
Spring chinooks taken in Columbia. Pacific Fisherman, 37: 43.

Chinook; Columbia R.; time species migrates upstream.
- Anon. 1942a
Pink salmon studies. Prog. Rept. Pac. Coast Stat., Fish. Res. Bd. Can., 20.

Pink; McClinton creek, Massett inlet, B. C.; counts of migrant adults.

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 Uganik pinks late. Pacific Fisherman, 40: 19.
 Pink; Kodiak Is.; time species migrates upstream.
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 Salmon fisheries. Pac. Mar. Fish. Comm. (Bull. 1), 13-23, 7 tables.
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- Anon. 1949a
 General salmon investigation operations. Prog. Rept. Pac. Coast Stat., Fish. Res. Bd. Can., 10.
 Pink; chum; coho; sockeye; B. C.; counts of migrant adults.
- Anon. 1949b
 Quinnet salmon in Australia. Salm. Trout Mag., 1-11.
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 Rich run of early sockeye proves benefit of Fraser fishways. Pacific Fisherman, 47: 22.
 Sockeye; Stuart Lake system; counts of migrant adults; segregation of populations.
- Anon. 1951a
 Drought brings death to salmon. Fish. Res. Bd. Can., Prog. Repts. Pac. Coast Stat., 72.
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- Anon. 1951b
 Landlocked silver salmon for Montana waters. Prog. Fish Cult., 13: 192.
O. kisutch, silver; Anaconda, Montana; intro. & acclim.
- Anon. 1951c
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 Salmon investigations. Ann. Rept. Fish. Res. Bd. Can. (1951), 66-79.
 Spring; coho; blueback; sockeye; pink; chum; B. C.; tagging & recapture data, migration routes; time young spend in freshwater; counts of migrant adults; counts & measurements; food & feeding habits.
- Anon. 1953a
 Basic data bearing on sockeye run of 1953. Pacific Fisherman, 51: 55-56.
 Sockeye; Fraser R.; racial analysis, comments; counts of migrant adults.

- Anon. 1953b Japanese high-seas gillnets fish mingled stocks of feeding salmon. Pacific Fisherman, 51: 61, 68.
- Red; pink; chum; N. Pacific south to westward of the Aleutian Chain; movements in ocean; food & feeding habits; description; behavior in ocean.
- Anon. 1953c Pacific Biological Station, Nanaimo, British Columbia. Ann. Rept. Fish. Res. Bd. Can. (1952), 83-127.
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<u>O. gorbuscha</u> ; spring; coho; Fraser R.; time species returns from ocean to stream; spawning period; time species migrates upstream; distribution.		Sockeye; Fraser R.; time species migrates upstream; distribution.	
Babcock, John Pease	1917	Babcock, John Pease	1923
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Babcock, John Pease

1927

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Sockeye; spring; Fraser R.; spawning period; racial analysis, comments; color; distribution.

Babcock, John Pease

1928

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Sockeye; Fraser R.; spawning period; distribution.

Babcock, John Pease

1929

The spawning beds of the Fraser River. Rept. Comm'er Fish. Prov. B. C. (1928), 44-45.

Sockeye; Fraser R.; time species migrates upstream; distribution.

Babcock, John Pease

1930

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Babcock, John Pease

1931

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1931

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- Bower, Ward T. 1940
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Henry D.
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- Bower, Ward T., and Aller, 1917a
Henry D.
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Henry D.
Alaska fisheries and fur industries in 1916. Rept. Comm. Fish. U. S. Bur. Fish. (1916), 118 pp.
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- Bower, Ward T., and Aller, 1919
Henry D.
Alaska fisheries and fur industries in 1917. Rept. Comm. Fish. U. S. Bur. Fish. (1917), 123 pp.
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Harry Clifford

Fishery industries in Alaska fisheries and fur industries in 1913, by Barton Warren Evermann. Rept. Comm. Fish. U. S. Bur. Fish. (1913), 37-172.

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The distribution of food fishes during the fiscal year 1906. Rept. U. S. Bur. Fish., Bur. Fish., 78 pp.

Chinook; silver; blueback; humpback; intro. & acclim.: Mich., N. H., Argentina, Me.

Bowers, Geo. M. 1912

Report of the Commissioner of Fisheries, 1911. Ann. Rept. Comm'er U. S. Bur. Fish. (1911), 69 pp.

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Bowser, W. J. 1909

Report of the Fisheries Commissioner for British Columbia for 1908, 1-14.

Sockeye; coho; humpback; spring; B. C.; time species migrates upstream; distribution.

Bowser, W. J. 1913

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Sockeye; spring; coho; dog; B. C.; age at time of return; time young spend in freshwater; distribution; food and feeding habits; migration routes.

Breder, C. M., Jr. 1924

The little redbfish (Oncorhynchus nerka) at Scranton, Pennsylvania. Copeia (1924), 97-99.

O. nerka, Lake Winola, Scranton, Pa.; intro. & acclim.

Brett, J. R. 1952a

Skeena River sockeye escapment and distribution. J. Fish. Res. Bd. Can., 8: 453-468, 5 figs., 4 tables.

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Brett, J. R. 1952b

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O. tschawytscha (sic), spring; O. gorbuscha, pink; O. nerka, sockeye; O. keta, chum; O. kisutch, coho; lethal maximum & minimum temp.; acclim.

Brett, J. R., and MacKinnon, D. 1952

Some observations on olfactory perception in migrating adult coho and spring salmon. Prog. Rept. Pac. Coast Stat. Fish. Res. Bd. Can., 21-23.

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Brett, J. R., and MacKinnon, D. 1953

Preliminary experiments using lights and bubbles to deflect migration young spring salmon. J. Fish. Res. Bd. Can., 10: 548-559, 5 figs., 4 tables.

(sic)
O. tschawytscha, spring; O. kisutch, coho; O. keta, chum; O. gorbuscha, pink; Pantledge R., Vancouver Is.; time of seaward migration.

Brett, J. R., and MacKinnon, D. 1954

Some aspects of olfactory perception in migrating adult coho and spring salmon. J. Fish. Res. Bd. Can., 11: 310-318, 3 figs.

O. kisutch, coho; O. tschawytscha (sic), spring; Stamp Falls, B. C.; parent stream theory; biochemistry.

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Lakelse Lake sockeye survival. J. Fish. Res. Bd. Can., 8: 103-110, 2 figs., 3 tables.

O. nerka, sockeye; brief life history; egg count; time species migrates upstream; time of seaward migration; age at time of seaward migration; size at time of downstream migration.

Brett, J. R., and Pritchard, 1946a
A. L.

Lakes of the Skeena River Drainage. I. Lakelse Lake. Prog. Rept. Pac. Coast Stat. Fish. Res. Bd. Can., 12-15.

Sockeye, coho, pink; Lakelse Lake, B. C.; time of seaward migration; time of migration upstream; sexual dimorphism; spawning period.

Brett, J. R., and Pritchard, 1946b
A. L.

Lakes of the Skeena River Drainage. II. Morice Lake. Prog. Rept. Pac. Coast Stat. Fish. Res. Bd. Can., 23-26.

O. gorbuscha, pink; O. kisutch, coho; O. tschawytscha, spring; O. nerka, sockeye; Morice Lake, B. C.; sexual dimorphism; time species migrates upstream.

Brice, John J., and others 1898

A manual of fish culture. Rept. Comm'er U. S. Comm. Fish & Fish., (1897), 1-340.

O. tschawytscha (sic), quinnat, chinook, king, Columbia salmon, Sacramento salmon, tyee, saw-qui; O. nerka, blueback, redfish, red, Fraser R., sockeye, saw-qui; O. gorbuscha, silver, silversides, skowitz, hoopid, coho; O. keta, dog; Pac. Coast; counts & measurements; color; approx. weight at time of return; range; type of stream chosen; distance travelled upstream; sexual dimorphism; time species returns from ocean to stream mouth; time species migrates upstream; post-spawning behavior; spawning period; spawning behavior; figured; intro. & acclim.: Australia, New Zealand, France.

The behavior and reproduction of Salmonid fishes in a small coastal stream. Cal. Fish & Game, Fish Bull. (94), 62 pp., 5 figs.

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Condition of salmon spawning grounds, 1935. Rept. Comm. Fish. Prov. B. C. (1935), 45-49.

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British Columbia

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British Columbia

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Sockeye; spring; coho; pink; chum; B. C.; distribution.

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Sockeye; spring; coho; pink; chum; B. C.; distribution.

Brocklesby, H. N.

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Brocklesby, H. N.

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The chemistry of marine mammal, fish and fish-liver oils as related to other utilization in world commerce. Proc. (6th) Pac. Sci. Cong. (1939), 3: 291-308, 2 figs., 4 tables.

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Brown, Merrill

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- Bryant, Harold C., and Evermann, Barton Warren 1919
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Salmon; comparisons.
- Burner, Clifford J. 1951
Characteristics of spawning nests of Columbia River salmon. Fish. Bull. U. S. Fish & Wildlife Serv. 52: 97-110, 7 figs.
O. tschawytscha (sic), chinook; O. kisutch, silver; O. keta, chum; O. nerka, blueback; Columbia R.: Wenatchee, Entiat, Mehtow, Okanogan R.; general life history; range; number of spawning runs; time of runs; spawning behavior; pre & post spawning behavior; nature of spawning site; description of redd; comparisons, between species, of redds; distance travelled upstream; size at time of return; type of stream chosen.
- Byers, Robert D. 1942
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Salmon, silver; range; movements in ocean.
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- California Bureau of Marine Fisheries 1929-1952
The commercial fish catch of California. Fish Bull. Cal. Fish & Game.
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Bureau of Commercial Fisheries. Cal. Fish & Game, 18(1): 266.
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Calif.; (1853-64); distance travelled upstream (pg. 9).
- California, State of 1874-1875
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Salmo quinnat; Calif.; time species migrates upstream; catch records.
- California, State of 1877
Report California Fish Commission (1876-1877), 1-30.
Salmo quinnat; Sacramento, San Joaquin R.; home stream theory; time species migrates upstream; catch records; landlocked quinnat, San Andreas, San Leandro & Pilarcitos Reservoirs.
- California, State of 1886
Biennial Rept. Comm. Fish. State of Calif. (1885-86), 1-31.
Quinnat; Calif.; time species migrates upstream.
- California, State of 1894
Thirteenth Biennial Rept. State Bd. Fish Comm. State of Calif. (1893-1894), appendix, 37-143.
Calif.; size at time of return (57 lbs. pg. 54).
- California, State of 1898
Fifteenth Biennial Rept. State Bd. Fish Comm. State of Calif. (1897-1898), 1-45.
Calif.; movements in San Joaquin R.; time species migrates upstream (pg. 24).
- California, State of 1900
16th Biennial Rept. State Bd. Fish Comm. State of Calif. (1899-1900), 1-45.
Calif.; catch records; behavior of fry; time fry spend in freshwater; time species migrates upstream.
- California, State of 1902-1952
Biennial Report, Dept. Fish and Game.
King; silver; pink; Calif.; catch records by region. 1902, 1921, 1924, 1927, 1929, 1931, 1930-1932, 1934, 1937, 1936-1938, 1938-1940, 1940-1942, 1942-1944, 1944-1946, 1946-1948, 1948-1950, 1950-1952 (various paginations).
- California, State of 1904
18th Biennial Rept. State Bd. Fish Comm. State of Calif. (1903-1904), 1-71.
O. chowicha, quinnat; humpback; dog; blueback, red; Sacramento R.; Calif.; figured; tagging & recapture data. length of life of fall salmon after reaching spawning grounds.
- California, State of 1910
21st Biennial Rept. Calif. Bd. Fish. & Game Comm'ers (1909-10), 1-72.
O. chowicha, quinnat; figured (color).

California, State of 1950-1952

Report of Bureau of Marine Fisheries.
42nd Biennial Rept. Dept. Fish & Game,
State of Calif., 55-90, 3 tables.

O. tschawytscha (sic), king; Calif.;
tagging & recapture data, migration
routes.

California, State of 1952-1954

43rd Biennial Rept. Calif. Dept. Fish
& Game, 1-96, 52 tables.

King; pink, humpback; silver; Calif.;
catch records (1916-1953); marking and
recapture data, migration routes (appen-
dix tables 40); size at time of return.

Canavan, William P. 1928

A new species of Phyllobothrium van Ben.,
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6(1): 51-55. (Biol. Abst. #3456, 3(1-3),
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Spring, king; coho, silver; Lake Cowi-
chan, B. C.; parasites (internal); bac-
terium.

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records; size at time of return.

Carl, G. Clifford, and 1948
Clemens, W. A.

The fresh-water fishes of British
Columbia. Handbook (5) B. C. Prov.
Mus. Dept. of Education, 1-132.

O. gorbuscha, pink, humpback; O. ki-
sutch, coho, silver; O. tschawytscha,
spring, king, tyee, chinook; O. keta,
chum, dog; O. nerka, sockeye, red, blue-
back; O. nerka kennerlyi, kokanee,
silver trout, kickinniee, little red-
fish; description; color; figured;
counts & measurements; distribution;
range; time eggs hatch; time young
spend in freshwater; age at time of
return; sexual dimorphism; time species
migrates upstream; distance travelled
upstream; food & feeding habits.

Chamberlain, F. M. 1907

Some observations on salmon and trout
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O. nerka, sockeye, blueback; O. nerka
kennerlyi; O. tschawytscha (sic), king,
quinnat, chinook; O. kisutch, coho;
Naha, Karluk R., Alaska; description;
comparisons (key); figured, young;
counts & measurements; color; time
of seaward migration; time young spend
in freshwater; food and feeding habits;
young, fresh & salt water; behavior of
fry & fingerlings; growth rates, fres-
water; sex ratios; size at time of
seaward migration; distribution; time
species migrates upstream; spawning
period; movements (of young) in salt
water; leaping habit described for each
species; age at time of return; marking &
recapture data; intro. & acclim.: France,
New Zealand, U.S.; time species returns
from ocean to stream mouth; type of stream
chosen; homing instinct; size at time
of return; racial analysis-detailed
analysis; nature of spawning site;
spawning behavior - brief; sexual
dimorphism; color & body changes.

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Bower, Ward T.
- Fishery industries, (in) Fishery and fur industries of Alaska in 1912, by Barton Warren Evermann. Rept. U. S. Comm'r Fish. Bur. Fish. (1912), (780): 18-73.
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- Chapman, W. M. 1936
- The pilchard fishery of the state of Washington in 1936 with notes on the food of the silver and chinook salmon off the Washington coast. Dept. Fish., State of Wash., Bull. (36C): 1-20, 5 figs., 5 tables.
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- Chapman, Wilbert McLeod 1938
- The oxygen consumption of salmon and steelhead trout. Bull. Dept. Fish. State of Wash., (37A): 1-22, 2 figs., 9 tables.
- O. tschawytscha (sic), chinook; O. nerka, blueback, sockeye; Wash.; rate of oxygen consumption by fry of each species; physiology.
- Chapman, Wilbert M. 1940a
- The average weight of food fish taken by the commercial fishery in the Columbia River. Bull. Dept. Fish. State of Wash., Bull. (39A): 1-31, 7 figs., 12 tables.
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- Chapman, Wilbert McLeod 1940b
- Fish problems connected with Grand Coulee Dam. Contib. Fish Comm. State of Oreg., (2): 193-198, 1 tables.
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- Chapman, Wilbert McLeod 1941
- Observations on the migration of salmonoid fishes in the Upper Columbia River. Copeia, (4): 240-242.
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- Chapman, Wilbert McLeod 1943
- The spawning of chinook salmon in the Main Columbia River. Copeia, (3): 168-170.
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Quistorff, Elmer
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Age and size of chum salmon from the Johnstone Strait area. Prog. Rept. Pac. Coast Stat., Fish. Res. Bd. Can., (97): 1-10.
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- Salmo ginnat; Calif. salmon; Hudson R., N. Y.; intro. & acclim.
- Cheney, E. S. 1931
Salmon...caught in San Joaquin R. (photo). Cal. Fish & Game, 17: 95.
- San Joaquin R., Calif. salmon; figured; weight at time of return (59 lbs.).
- Clark, G. H. 1929a
Sacramento River salmon fishery. Cal. Fish & Game, 15: 1-10, 4 figs.
- Sacramento, San Joaquin R.; time young spend in freshwater; distribution; age at time of return.
- Clark, G. H. 1929b
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- Clark, G. H. 1930
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- San Joaquin Valley, Calif.; nature of spawning site; time of seaward migration; length of species at time of return; spawning period.
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Pacific salmon migration: the tagging of the coho salmon on the East Coast of Vancouver Island in 1927 and 1928. Bull. Biol. Bd. Can., (15): 1-19, 4 figs., 9 tables.
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Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon. Rept. Provincial Fish. Dept. Prov. B. C. (1937), 32-49, 26 tables.
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- Sockeye; Rivers Inlet, Skeena, Nass R.; age at time of return (age groups); size of species at time of return; time young spend in freshwater; sex ratios; racial analysis, detailed data, no discussion.
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The fishes of Okanagan Lake and nearby waters. Bull. Fish. Res. Bd. Can. (56): 27-38, 3 figs.
- O. nerka kennerlyi, kokanee; Okanagan Lake, B. C.; time of spawning age & size at maturity; sexual dimorphism; food & feeding habits; (O. tschawytscha (sic), spring; O. kisutch, coho)
- Clemens, W. A. 1939c
Investigations: Appendix 4, Report of Pacific Biological Station, Nanaimo, British Columbia for 1938. Ann. Rept. Fish. Res. Bd. Can. (formerly Biol. Bd. Can.) (1938), 36-45.
- Sockeye; pink; spring; coho; chum; B. C.; counts of migrant adults; marking & recapture data; home stream theory; parasites.
- Clemens, W. A. 1940a
Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon. (No. 25) Rept. Provincial Fish. Dept. Prov. B. C. (1939), 26-38, 18 tables.
- Sockeye; Rivers Inlet, Skeena, Nass R., B. C.; age at time of return (age groups); size of species at time of return; time young spend in freshwater; sex ratios; racial analysis, detailed data, no discussion.

Investigations: Appendix 4, Report of Pacific Biological Station Nanaimo, British Columbia for 1939. Ann. Rept. Fish. Res. Bd. Can. (formerly Biol. Bd. Can.), (1939), 22-30.

Sockeye; pink; chum; silver, coho; B. C.; counts of migrant adults; food & feeding habits.

Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon. (No. 26) Rept. Provincial Fish. Dept. Prov. B. C. (1940), 26-42, 18 tables.

Sockeye; Rivers Inlet, Skeena, Nass R.; age at time of return; size of species at time of return; sex ratios; racial analysis, detailed data, no discussion.

Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon. (No. 27) Rept. Provincial Fish. Dept. Prov. B. C. (1941), 27-44.

Sockeye; Rivers Inlet, Skeena, Nass R., B. C.; age at time of return (age groups); size of species at time of return; sex ratios.

Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon. (No. 28) Rept. Provincial Fish. Dept. Prov. B. C. (1942), 31-42, 18 tables.

Sockeye; Rivers Inlet, Skeena, Nass R., B. C.; age at time of return (age groups); size of species at time of return; sex ratios; racial analysis, detailed data, no discussion.

Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon. (No. 29) Rept. Provincial Fish. Dept. Prov. B. C. (1943), 31-42, 18 tables.

Sockeye; Rivers Inlet, Skeena, Nass R., B. C.; age at time of return (age groups); size of species at time of return; sex ratios; racial analysis, detailed data, no discussion.

Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon. (No. 31) Rept. Provincial Fish. Dept. Prov. B. C. (1945), 31-42, 18 tables.

Sockeye; Rivers Inlet, Skeena, Nass R., B. C.; age at time of return (age groups); size of species at time of return; sex ratios; time young spend in freshwater; racial analysis, detailed data, no discussion.

Fishes of the Pacific Coast of Canada. Bull. Fish. Res. Bd. Can. (68): 368 pp., 253 figs., 1 plate.

O. gorbuscha, pink; O. kisutch, coho; O. tschawytscha (sic), spring; O. keta, chum; O. nerka, sockeye; kokanee, kickaninny, Kennerlyi's salmon, little redfish; figured; description; counts & measurements; color; key; range; copied; general life history; size at maturity; sexual dimorphism; time species migrates upstream; type of stream chosen; spawning period; time young spend in freshwater; age at maturity; food habits.

Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon. (No. 32) Rept. Provincial Dept. Fish. Prov. B. C. (1946), 29-41, 18 tables.

Sockeye; Rivers Inlet, Skeena, Nass R.; age at time of return (age groups); size of species at time of return; time young spend in freshwater; sex ratios; racial analysis, detailed data, no discussion.

Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon. (No. 33) Rept. Provincial Fish. Dept. Prov. B. C. (1947), 29-40, 18 tables.

Sockeye; Rivers Inlet, Skeena, Nass R.; age at time of return (age groups); size at time of return; time young spend in freshwater; sex ratios; racial analysis, detailed data, no discussion.

Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon. (No. 34) Rept. Provincial Fish. Dept. Prov. B. C. (1948), 525-536, 18 tables.

Sockeye; Rivers Inlet; Skeena, Nass R., B. C.; age at time of return; size at time of return; time young spend in freshwater.

On the migration of Pacific salmon (Oncorhynchus). Trans. Roy. Soc. Can., 45(ser. 3): 9-17.

O. keta, chum; O. tshawytscha (sic), spring; O. nerka, sockeye; O. gorbuscha, pink; coho; Fraser R., B. C.; time of seaward migration; time young spend in freshwater; type of stream chosen; migration routes; behavior of fry & fingerlings; food & feeding habits; home stream theory.

On the cyclic abundance of animal populations. Canadian Field Naturalist, 66(5): 121-123.

O. gorbuscha, pink; O. kisutch, coho; O. nerka, sockeye; distribution, (McClinton Cr., Queen Charlotte Is.); age at time of return; racial analysis, comments only; time young spend in freshwater.

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O. tshawytscha (sic), spring, king, chinook; O. kisutch, coho, silver; O. gorbuscha, pink, humpback; O. keta, chum, dog; O. nerka, sockeye, red, blueback; O. nerka kennerlyi, kokanee, landlocked, lake-locked; hybridization; chromosome studies; fossil; behavior of fry & fingerlings; type of stream chosen; time young spend in freshwater; distribution; physiology; home stream theory; intro. & acclim.: east coast of N. Amer., S. Amer., Europe, Australia, New Zealand; food & feeding habits; distance travelled upstream; migration routes.

Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon (No. 11). Rept. Comm. Fish. Prov. B. C. (1925), 18-39.

Sockeye; Fraser R., Rivers Inlet, Skeena, Nass R.; size of species at time of return; age at time of return (age groups); sex ratios; time young spend in freshwater; racial analysis, detailed data.

Clemens, Wilbert A., and 1927
Clemens, Lucy S.

Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon (No. 12). Rept. Comm. Fish. Prov. B. C. (1926), 29-57, 45 tables.

Sockeye; Fraser R., Rivers Inlet, Skeena, Nass R.; time young spend in freshwater; age at time of return; size of species at time of return; sex ratios; racial analysis, detailed data.

Clemens, Wilbert A., and 1928
Clemens, Lucy S.

Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon (No. 13). Rept. Comm. Fish. Prov. B. C. (1927), 16-38, 31 tables.

Sockeye; Fraser R., Rivers Inlet, Skeena, Nass R.; age at time of return; size of species at time of return; sex ratios; time young spend in freshwater; racial analysis, detailed data.

Clemens, Wilbert A., and 1929
Clemens, Lucy S.

Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon (No. 14). Rept. Comm. Fish. Prov. B. C. (1927), 19-43, 31 tables.

Sockeye; Fraser R., Rivers Inlet, Skeena, Nass R.; age at time of return; time young spend in freshwater; size of species at time of return; sex ratios; racial analysis, detailed data.

Clemens, Wilbert A., and 1930
Clemens, Lucy S.

Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon (No. 15). Rept. Comm. Fish. Prov. B. C. (1929), 17-43, 33 tables.

Sockeye; Fraser R., Rivers Inlet, Skeena, Nass R.; age at time of return; time young spend in freshwater; size of species at time of return; sex ratios; racial analysis, detailed data.

Clemens, Wilbert A., and 1931
Clemens, Lucy S.

Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon (No. 16). Rept. Comm. Fish. Prov. B. C. (1930), 14-41, 34 tables.

Sockeye; Fraser R., Rivers Inlet, Skeena, Nass R.; age at time of return (age groups); time young spend in freshwater; sex ratios; size of species at time of return; racial analysis, detailed data.

Clemens, Wilbert A., and 1932a
Clemens, Lucy S.

Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon (No. 17). Rept. Comm. Fish. Prov. B. C. (1931), 13-37.

Sockeye; Fraser R., Rivers Inlet, Skeena, Nass R.; age at time of return; time young spend in freshwater; size of species at time of return; sex ratios; racial analysis, detailed data.

Clemens, W. A., and Clemens, 1932b
L. S.

Statistical study of sockeye salmon runs. Ann. Rept., Biol. Bd. Can. (1931), 70.

Sockeye; Fraser, Skeena, Nass R., Rivers Inlet, Can.; age at time of return.

Clemens, Wilbert A., and 1933
Clemens, Lucy S.

Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon (No. 18). Rept. Comm. Fish. Prov. B. C., 13-49, 37 tables.

Sockeye; Fraser, Skeena, Nass R., Rivers Inlet; size of species at time of return; age at time of return (age groups); sex ratios; time young spend in freshwater; racial analysis, detailed data.

- Clemens, Wilbert A., and 1934
Clemens, Lucy S.
- Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon. Rept. Comm. Fish. (No. 19) Prov. B. C. (1933), 12-47, 34 tables.
- Sockeye; Fraser, Skeena, Nass R., Rivers Inlet; age at time of return (age groups); time young spend in freshwater; size of species at time of return; racial analysis, detailed data; sex ratios.
- Clemens, Wilbert A., and 1935
Clemens, Lucy S.
- Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon (No. 20). Rept. Comm. Fish. Prov. B. C. (1934), 20-58, 4 figs., 31 tables.
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- Clemens, Wilbert A., and 1936
Clemens, Lucy S.
- Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon (No. 21). Rept. Comm. Fish. Prov. B. C. (1935), 21-44, 29 tables.
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- Clemens, Wilbert A., and 1937
Clemens, Lucy S.
- Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon (No. 22). Rept. Provincial Fish. Dept. Prov. B. C. (1936), 26-44, 26 tables.
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- Clemens, W. A., Foerster, 1938
R. E., Carter, N. M., Rawson,
D. S.
- A contribution to the limnology of Shuswap Lake, British Columbia. Rept. Provincial Fish. Dept. Prov. B. C. (1937), 91-97, 3 figs., 2 tables.
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- Clemens, W. A., Foerster, 1939
R. E., Pritchard, A. L.
- The migration of Pacific salmon in British Columbia waters, (in) The migration and conservation of salmon. Amer. Assoc. for Advancement Sci. (No. 8): 51-59.
- Spring; sockeye; pink; coho; B. C.; tagging & recapture data, migration routes; racial analysis, comments only; measurements.
- Clothier, Charles R. 1950
- A key to some Southern California fishes based on vertebral characters. Cal. Fish & Game, Fish. Bull. (79): 83 pp., 22 figs., 23 plates.
- O. tschawytscha (sic), king; vertebral counts; comparisons (key); between Pt. Conception & San Diego.
- Cobb, John N., and Kutchin, 1907
Howard M.
- The fisheries of Alaska in 1906. Rept. U. S. Fur. Fish., Bur. Fish. (618): 3-70.
- Humpback; king; sockeye; coho; dog; Alaska; time species returns from ocean to stream mouth; distribution.

The king salmon of Alaska. Trans. Amer. Fish. Soc., 38: 124-128.

O. tschawytscha (sic), king; color (flesh); range, Alaska; food;

The king salmon of Alaska. Trans. Amer. Fish. Soc., (39th) Ann. Meet. (1909), 124-129.

(sic)

O. tschawytscha, king, chinook, quinnat; Alaska; distribution; food; time species migrates upstream; measurements; size of species at time of return.

The salmon fisheries of the Pacific Coast. Rept. U. S. Bur. Fish. (1910), Bur. Fish. (751), 179 pp., tables.

O. tschawytscha (sic), quinnat, tyee, chinook, spring, king; O. nerka, blueback, red, sukkegh, sockeye; O. kisutch, silver, coho, white; O. keta, dog, chum; O. gorbuscha, humpback; Pac. coast; range; color; weight at time of return; time species migrates upstream; distribution; intro. & acclim.: Klamath R., Redwood Cr., Mad R. & N. Fork, Eel R., Russian R., Skaggs Springs, Marin County, Truckee R., etc., Calif., Oreg., Wash.

Pacific salmon fisheries. Rept. Comm. Fish. U. S. Bur. Fish. (1916), (839): 255 pp., 29 plates.

O. masou, masu; O. tschawytscha (sic), quinnat, tyee, chinook, spring, king; O. nerka, blueback, red, sukkegh, quinnat, sockeye; O. kisutch, silver, coho, white; O. keta, dog, keta, chum, O. gorbuscha, humpback, pink; Pac. coast, U. S., Siberia; range; weight at time of return; color; time species migrates upstream; distribution; food & feeding habits, ocean; figured; age at time of return; movements in ocean; intro. & acclim.: Marin Co. creeks, Pescadero Cr., San Gregorio & Truckee R.

Pacific salmon fisheries (3rd ed.). Rept. Comm'er Fish. U. S. Bur. Fish. (1921), (902): 268 pp., 48 figs.

O. masou, masu; O. tschawytscha, chinook, chavitch, quinnat, king, tyee; O. nerka, blueback, red, sukkegh, krasnaia, sockeye; O. kisutch, silver, kishutch, coho, white; O. keta, dog, keta, sake, chum; O. gorbuscha, humpback, pink; figured; range; color; size of species at time of return; food & feeding habits, ocean; time species migrates upstream; distribution; age at time of return; time young spend in freshwater, movements in ocean; biochemistry; intro. & acclim; distributional data: kamchatka, okhotsk; landlocked O. nerka, hime masu, in Lake Akan, Hokkaido Is.

Pacific salmon fisheries. Rept. Comm'er Fish. U. S. Bur. Fish. (1930), (1092), 409-704, 48 figs., 4th ed.

O. tschawytscha (sic), quinnat, tyee, chinook, spring, king; O. nerka, blueback, red, sukkegh, sockeye; O. kisutch, silver, silverside, coho, white; O. keta, chum, keta; O. gorbuscha, humpback, pink; O. masou, masu, Pac. coast, Siberia, Japan; range; color; size of species at time of return; time species migrates upstream; food & feeding habits, ocean; distribution; figured; age at time of return; movements in ocean; biochemistry; intro. & acclim.; landlocked O. nerka (hime-masu), in Japan.

Age and growth studies on two species of white fishes from Point Barrow, Alaska. Stanford Ichthyological Bull., 4(3): 167-187.

O. keta; Pt. Barrow, Alaska; distribution.

- Coker, R. E. 1922
Progress in biological inquiries, 1921. Rept. Comm'r Fish. U. S. Bur. Fish. (1921), (911): 38.

King; chum; coho; humpback; sockeye; Pac. coast; marking & recapture data; age at time of return; age groups; time species migrates upstream; bio-chemistry.
- Collins, J. A. 1892
Report on fisheries of the Pacific Coast of the United States. Rept. Comm'r U. S. Comm. Fish & Fish. (1888), 3-269, 39 plates.

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- Collison, J. M., and 1917
Hickman, C. P.

The spawning beds of Nass River. Rept. Comm. Fish. Prov. B. C. (1916), 26-27.

Sockeye; Nass R., B. C.; spawning period; distribution.
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Robert L.

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- Craig, Joseph A., and 1946
Townsend, Lawrence E.

An investigation of fish-maintenance problems in relation to the Willamette valley project. Spec. Sci. Rept. U. S. Fish & Wildlife Serv. (33): 1-78, 10 figs., 27 tables.

Chinook; Willamette valley, Oreg.; general life history; racial analysis, comments; time species migrates upstream; spawning period; size at time of seaward migration; time young spend in freshwater; distribution.
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A preliminary experiment upon the relationship of the olfactory sense to the migration of the sockeye salmon (Oncorhynchus nerka Walbaum). Trans. Roy. Soc. Can., 20(ser. 3): 215-224.

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Salmon; spawning period; sex ratios; time of seaward migration,

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Notice of Hermaphroditism in silver salmon, Oncorhynchus kisutch. Copeia (1927), (163): 34.
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- Crawford, John M. 1908
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King salmon in Southern California, 1936. Cal. Fish & Game, 22:323.
- O. tschawytscha (sic), king; distribution; Santa Monica Bay, La Jolla, San Clemente, Calif.
- Curtis, Brian 1945
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Twenty-five years ago in California Fish and Game. Cal. Fish & Game, 32: 29-30.
- Salmon; distribution.
- Curtis, Brian, and Fraser, J.C. 1948
Kokanee in California. Cal. Fish & Game, 34: 111-114, 1 fig.
- O. nerka kennerlyi, kokanee, sockeye, red, little redfish, silver trout; counts & measurements; distribution; time species migrates upstream (landlocked fish); length of species at time of return; age at time of return; type of stream chosen; spawning period; nature of spawning site; spawning behavior; post-spawning behavior; time young spend in fresh-water; growth rates, determined by direct measurement; feeding habits, lakes; intro. & acclim.; figured.
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The homing instinct and age at maturity of the pink salmon (Oncorhynchus gorbuscha). Bull. U. S. Bur. Fish., 48: 27-39, 10 figs., 1 plate.
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The geographic distribution and environmental limitations of the Pacific salmon (genus Oncorhynchus). Bull. U.S. Bur. Fish., 38: 667-692, 9 figs., 2 tables.
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Davidson, Frederick A.,
and Shostrom, O. Eugene

1936

Physical and chemical changes in the pink salmon during the spawning migration. U.S. Bur. Fisheries, Investigational Rept. No. 33, 2: 1-37, 15 figs, 9 tables.

sockeye; coho; king, chinook; chum; O. gorbuscha, pink, humpback; Alaska esp. Olive Cove; range; counts & measurements; sexual dimorphism; figured; description; anatomy; histological; biochemistry; racial analysis - comments only; age at time of return.

Davidson, F.A., and
Vaughan, A.E.

1939a

Cyclic changes in time of Southeast Alaska pink salmon runs. Pacific Fisherman, 37 (2): 22-24, 2 charts.

pink; Alaska; time species migrates upstream.

Davidson, F.A., and
Vaughan, A.E.

1939b

Cyclic change in time of Southeast Alaska pink salmon runs. Part 2. Pacific Fisherman, 37 (3): 40-42, 2 charts.

king; coho; pink; Southeast Alaska; time eggs hatch; time young spend in freshwater; home stream theory; age at time of return.

Davidson, F.A., and
Vaughan, A.E.

1939c

Cyclic changes in time of Southeast Alaska pink salmon runs. Part 3. Pacific Fisherman, 37 (4): 39.

pink; Southeast Alaska; segregation of populations; spawning period.

Davidson, F.A.,
Vaughan, Elizabeth

1941

Relation of population size to marine growth and time of spawning migration in the pink salmon (O. gorbuscha) of Southeastern Alaska. J. Mar. Res., Sears Foundation for Mar. Res., 4: 231-246, 1 fig., 1 table.

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Davidson, F.A., Vaughan,
Elizabeth, and Hutchinson, S.J.

1943

Factors influencing the upstream migration of the pink salmon (O. gorbuscha) Ecology, 24(2): 149-168.

pink; coho; chum; range; distribution; Sashin Creek, Snake Creek, S.E. Alaska, McClinton Creek, B.C.; time species returns from ocean to stream mouth; time species migrates upstream; age at time of return; type of stream chosen; distance travelled upstream; spawning period; nature of spawning site; sexual dimorphism, body changes, time of first appearance.

Davis, H.S.

1927a

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- Octomitus salmonis, a parasitic flagellate of trout Bull. U.S. Bur. Fish, 42: 9-26, 57 figs.
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- Salmo quinnat, California salmon; intro. & acclim.: France; nature of spawning site: landlocked; spawning period; time eggs hatch; growth rates.
- Davis, H.S. 1953
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king, Columbia, quinnat; O. kisutch,
silver; Calif.; color; description;
distribution; weight at time of return;
intro. & acclim.: England, France,
Germany, Belgium, Denmark, Russia,
Australia, New Zealand.

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silver; O. keta, chum; O. nerka, blue-
back, sockeye; O. gorbuscha, pink;
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sake; O. nerka, beni-masu; O. tschawytscha
(sic), masunosuke; O. macrostomus,
amago; Japan; parasites - internal;
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internal; time species returns from
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chum, dog; O. nerka, sockeye, blueback;
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San Joaquin Rivers, Calif.; time species
migrates upstream; tagging & recapture
data; migration routes; time of seaward
migration; size at time of seaward
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Evermann, Barton W.

1896

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nerka, blueback, redfish (of Idaho);
Idaho; weight at time of return;
spawning behavior; other common names
for kings in Idaho: dog, silver,
silversides; salmon belly; p. 265;
O. kennerlyi, Kennerly's salmon;
Idaho; redfish in Alturas, Redfish,
Petitt, Stanley, & Big Payette lakes;
sex ratios; distribution; spawning
period; color and pattern; nature of
spawning site (p. 265); spawning
behavior.

Evermann, Barton Warren

1897

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River salmon, Saro-qui, seukeye, Kras-
naya Ryba, Wella; O. nerka kennerlyi;
O. tschawytscha, (sic), chinook, quinnat,
dog of Idaho; headwaters of Salmon
River; post spawning behavior; time
young spend in freshwater; figured;
comparisons; size at time of return;
spawning period; time eggs hatch; time
of seaward migration; color; time species
migrates upstream; spawning behavior;
synonymy; counts & measurements;
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and Clark, Howard Walton

1931

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1907a

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Evermann, Barton Warren,
and Goldsborough, Edmund Lee

1907b

The fishes of Alaska Bull. U.S. Bur. Fish, 26: 219-360, 44 figs., plates. XIV-XIII.

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Evermann, Barton Warren,
and Scovell, J.T.

1896

Recent investigations concerning the
redfish, Oncorhynchus nerka, at its
spawning grounds in Idaho. Indiana
Acad. Sci., proc., 1895, 131-134.

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Fish, Frederic F.

1948

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U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service, Rep
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nerka, blueback; O. kisutch, silver;
distribution; Grand Coulee Dam,
Columbia R., Wash.; time species
migrates upstream; age at time of
return; type of stream chosen; spawn-
ing period; tagging & recapture data;
time of seaward migration; counts of
migrant adults.

Fallers, Carl R.

1926

Bacteriological investigations on raw
salmon spoilage. Fisheries, Wash.
Univ. Publications, 1: 157-188.

king; pink; chum; sockeye; coho;
Blaine, Wash.; biochemistry; internal
parasites: bacteria.

Fisher, Wm. J.

1884

Statement of the catch of the several
companies engaged in the salmon
fisheries in Kodiak district, Alaska
territory, during the year 1883.
Bull. U.S. Fish Comm., 4: 134.

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Farr, S.C.

1883

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Comm., 3: 427.

Oncorhynchus sp., California salmon;
intro & acclim.: New Zealand; des-
cription; counts & measurements.

Fitch, John E.

1949

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the Pacific Coast; Cal. Fish & Game,
35: 41-49.

O. tshawytscha, king; range; dis-
tribution; Pacific Beach, San Diego
County, Calif.

Fish, Frederic F.

1939

Observations on Henneburya salmini-
cola Ward, a myxosporidian parasitic
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25: 169-172, 1 table.

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O. tschawytscha (sic), chinook; O. keta,
chum; O. nerka, sockeye; distribution;
parasites: internal; food and feeding
habits.

Foerster, R. Earle

1925

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Contrib. Canad. Biol. Mus. 1925,
2: 335-422, 18 tables, 18 figs.

O. nerka, sockeye; southwestern
B.C.; time of seaward migration;
behavior of fry & fingerlings; food
& feeding habits.

An investigation of the life history and propagation of the sockeye salmon (Oncorhynchus nerka) at Cultus Lake, British Columbia. No. 1. Introduction and run of 1925. Contrib. Canad. Biol. & Fish. N.S., 5: 3-35, 20 figs., 6 tables.

O. nerka, sockeye; O. kisutch, coho, silver; O. keta, chum, dog; time species migrates upstream; counts & measurements; racial analysis; comments & preliminary data; nature of spawning site; sex ratios; size at time of return; distribution; egg counts; growth rates.

Foerster, R.E.

1929b

An investigation of the life history and propagation of the sockeye salmon (Oncorhynchus nerka), at Cultus Lake, British Columbia. No. 2. The run of 1926. Contrib. Canad. Biol. & Fish. N.S., 5: 37-53, 5 figs, 4 tables

O. nerka, sockeye; size at time of return; age at time of return; growth rates; (artificial) spawning period.

Foerster, R.E.

1929c

An investigation of the life history and propagation of the sockeye salmon (Oncorhynchus nerka) at Cultus Lake, British Columbia. No. 3. The downstream migration of the young in 1926 and 1927. Contrib. Canad. Biol. & Fish. N.S. 5: 55-82, 6 figs., 12 tables, 3 plates.

O. nerka, sockeye; behavior of downstream migrants, fry & fingerlings; time of seaward migration; time young spend in freshwater; size at time of seaward migration; Cultus Lake, B.C.; growth rates (of migrants determined from scales); external parasite, copepod Salminicola gibber.

Notes on the relation of temperature, hydrogen-ion concentration and oxygen, to the migration of adult sockeye salmon. Canad. Field-Nat., 43(1): 1-4. January. 1 fig.

Not abstracted.

Foerster, R.E.

1929e

A report on the return of sockeye salmon marked at Cultus Lake. Progr. Rept. Biol. Stas. Nanaimo & Rupert. Biol. Bd. of Can., No. 2, 1-10.

sockeye, coho; Cultus Lake, B.C.; marking & recapture data; time species migrates upstream; distribution; segregation of populations; migration routes.

Foerster, R.E.

1930a

The hybridization of salmon. Progr. Rept. Biol. Stas. Nanaimo & Prince Rupert. Biol. Bd. of Can.

sockeye; coho; chum; spring; pink; Cultus Lake, B.C.; hybridization of salmon.

Foerster, R.E.

1930b

The return from the sea in 1929 of sockeye salmon marked at Cultus Lake in 1927. Progr. Rept. Biol. Stas. Nanaimo & Prince Rupert. Biol. Bd. of Can., No. 5, 11-13.

sockeye; Cultus Lake area, B.C.; marking & recapture data.

Experimental tests of the methods used in the artificial spawning and fertilization of sockeye salmon eggs. Progr. Rept. Biol. Stas. Nanaimo & Prince Rupert. Biol. Bd. of Can., No. 14, 5-11, 3 tables.

sockeye; Cultus Lake, B.C.; egg counts.

An investigation of the life history and propagation of the sockeye salmon (*Oncorhynchus nerka*) at Cultus Lake, British Columbia. No. 4. The history cycle of the 1925 year class with natural propagation. Contrib. Canad. Biol. Fish. N.S. 8: 345-355, 2 figs., 2 tables.

O. nerka, sockeye; Cultus Lake, B.C.; time young spend in freshwater; age at time of return; marking & recapture data; size at time of seaward migration.

Inter-specific cross-breeding of Pacific salmon. Trans. Roy. Soc. Canada, Series 3, Sec. 5, 29: 21-33.

O. nerka, sockeye, red; *O. kisutch*, coho; *O. keta*, chum; *O. tshawytscha* (sic), spring, king; *O. gorbuscha*, pink, humpback; *O. masou*, cherry; *O. formosanus*, amago; Cultus Lake, B.C.; time species migrates upstream; type of stream chosen; spawning behavior; distribution; hybrids; description; nature of spawning site; age at time of return; color.

An investigation of the life history and propagation of the sockeye salmon (*Oncorhynchus nerka*) at Cultus Lake, British Columbia. No. 5. The life history cycle of the 1926 year class with artificial propagation involving the liberation of free-swimming fry. J. Biol. Bd. of Can. 2: 311-333, 2 figs., 8 tables.

O. nerka, sockeye; spawning period; egg counts; growth rates; age at time of return; marking & recapture data; time of seaward migration; time young spend in freshwater; size at time of seaward migration.

The return from the sea of sockeye salmon (*Oncorhynchus nerka*) with special reference to percentage survival - sex proportions and progress of migration. J. Biol. Bd. Can., 3: 26-42, 3 figs., 3 tables.

O. nerka, sockeye; marking & recapture data; sex ratios; time young spend in freshwater; age at time of return.

A study of sockeye salmon propagation methods in British Columbia. Prog. Fish Cult., No. 25, Dec., 4-5.

sockeye; Cultus Lake, B.C.; type of stream chosen; nature of spawning site.

The relation of temperature to the seaward migration of young sockeye salmon (*Oncorhynchus nerka*). J. Biol. Bd. Can., 3: 421-438, 3 figs., 3 tables.

O. nerka, sockeye; Cultus Lake; spawning period; time eggs hatch; time young spend in freshwater; food & feeding habits; theories on landlocked origin.

An investigation of the relative efficiencies of natural and artificial propagation of sockeye salmon (Oncorhynchus nerka) at Cultus Lake, British Columbia. J. Fish. Res. Bd. Can., 4: 151-161, 3 tables.

O. nerka, sockeye; Cultus Lake, B.C.; age at time of return; egg counts.

Mortality trend among young sockeye salmon (Oncorhynchus nerka) during various stages of lake residence. J. Fish. Res. Bd. Can., 4: 184-191, 2 figs.

O. nerka, sockeye; size at time of seaward migration; time young spend in freshwater; residual lake sockeye; time of first appearance of free swimming fry.

Salmon investigations, Appendix IV, Report of Pac. Biol. Sta. Nanaimo, B.C. for 1940. Ann. Rept. Fish. Res. Bd. Can. for 1940, 25-27.

pink; spring; coho; sockeye; Brit. Col.; counts of migrant adults; marking & recapture data; home stream theory; food & feeding habits; catch records.

Salmon investigations, Appendix IV, Rept. Pac. Biol. Sta. Nanaimo, B.C. for 1941, Ann. Rept. Fish. Res. Bd. Can. for 1941, 24-25.

pink; coho; spring; Brit. Col.; marking & recapture data on migration routes; food & feeding habits; catch records.

Appendix IV. Rept. for 1942, Pac. Biol. Sta., Nanaimo, B.C. Ann. Rept. Fish. Res. Bd. Can. for 1942, 20-24.

pink; chum; coho; spring; Brit. Col.; counts of migrant adults; age at time of return; catch records; marking & recapture data on migration routes.

Appendix IV. Rept. for 1943, Pac. Biol. Sta., Nanaimo, B.C. Ann. Rept. Fish. Res. Bd. Can. for 1943, 22-26.

pink; coho; Brit. Col.; counts of migrant adults; catch records; marking & recapture data on migration routes; spawning period.

The relation of lake population density to size of young sockeye salmon (Oncorhynchus nerka). J. Fish. Res. Bd. Can. 6: 267-280, 6 figs., 4 tables.

O. nerka, sockeye; Cultus Lake, B.C.; spawning period; time fry emerge; food & feeding habits of fry in lake; time young spend in freshwater; age groups; size at time of seaward migration.

Appendix VII. Rept. for 1944, Pac. Biol. Sta., Nanaimo, B.C., Ann. Rept. Fish. Res. Bd. Can. for 1944, 44-48.

pink; coho; sockeye; Brit. Col.; tagging & recapture data on migration routes; counts of migrant adults.

Appendix VII. Rept. for 1945, Pac. Biol. Sta., Nanaimo, B.C. Ann. Rept. Fish. Res. Bd. Can. for 1945, 47-51.

sockeye; pink; chum; coho; Brit. Col.; tagging & recapture data on migration routes.

Restocking depleted sockeye salmon areas by transfer of eggs. J. Fish. Res. Bd. Can., 6: 433-490, 1 fig., 2 tables.

sockeye; S.W. Brit. Col.; racial analysis - comments; marking & recapture data; home stream theory.

Appendix VII, Rept. for 1946, Pac. Biol. Sta., Nanaimo, B.C. Ann. Rept. Fish. Res. Bd. Can. for 1946, 44-49.

sockeye; coho; spring; pink; chum; Brit. Col.; marking & recapture data on migration routes; counts of migrant adults; catch records.

Experiment to develop sea-run from landlocked sockeye salmon (Oncorhynchus nerka kennerlyi). J. Fish. Res. Bd. Can., 7: 88-97.

O. nerka, sockeye; O. nerka kennerlyi; Kootenay & Cultus lakes, B.C.; marking & recapture data; age at time of return; size at time of return; comparisons - habit & growth rates of anadromous & kokanee type salmon.

Appendix III. Rept. for 1947, Pac. Biol. Sta., Nanaimo, B.C., Ann. Rept. Fish. Res. Bd. Can. for 1947, 54-62.

sockeye; pink; chum; coho; Brit. Col.; marking & recapture data on migration routes; catch records; counts of adult migrants.

Appendix VIII., Rept. for 1948, Pac. Biol. Sta., Nanaimo, B.C.; Ann. Rept. Fish. Res. Bd. Can. for 1948, 67-78.

pink; chum; coho; Brit. Col.; behavior; tagging & recapture data on migration routes; age at time of return.

Appendix IX. Rept. for 1949, Pac. Biol. Sta., Nanaimo, B.C. Ann. Rept. Fish. Res. Bd. Can. for 1949, 71-79

sockeye; coho; pink; chum; Brit. Col.; counts of migrant adults.

The seaward-migrating sockeye and coho salmon from Lakelse Lake, 1952. Progr. Rept. Pac. Coast Stas.; Fish. Res. Bd. Can., No. 93, 30-32.

sockeye; coho; Lakelse, B.C.; time of seaward migration.

On the relation of adult sockeye salmon (Oncorhynchus nerka). Returns to known smolt seaward migrations. J. Fish. Res. Bd. Can., 11: 339-350; 5 figs., 2 tables.

O. nerka, sockeye; pink; Cultus Lk., B.C.; counts of migrant adults; counts & measurements.

Sex ratios in sockeye salmon (O. nerka)
J. Fish. Res. Bd. Can., 11: 988-997,
3 tables.

O. nerka, sockeye, red; Cultus Lake,
B.C.; counts of migrant adults; age
at time of return; time young spend in
freshwater; marking & recapture data;
sexual dimorphism.

The Pacific salmon (genus Oncorhynchus)
of the Canadian Pacific coast, with
particular reference to their occurrence
in or near fresh water. Bull. Inter-
nat'l North Pac. Fish. Comm., Bull. No.
1, 1-56, 4 figs.

O. nerka, sockeye; O. gorbuscha, pink;
O. keta, chum; O. tshawytscha (sic),
spring; O. kisutch, coho; racial analy-
sis; age groups; sex ratios; egg counts;
food & feeding habits - lake fry; migra-
tion routes; time species migrates up-
stream; movements in ocean; white & red
springs, p. 35; upper & lower lethal
temp. per species, p. 38; behavior of
fry & fingerlings; hybridization, p. 39;
size at time of return.

The identification of the young of
the five species of Pacific salmon, with
notes on the freshwater phase of their
life history. Rep. Comm. Fish., 1934,
Prov. Brit. Col., 106-116, 1 fig., 2
tables. (Reprinted in report for
1943, pp. 86-97.)

O. gorbuscha, pink, humpback; O. keta,
chum, dog; O. nerka, sockeye, landlocked
form called kokanee or kickininee; O.
tshawytscha (sic), spring; O. kisutch,
coho; counts & measurements; color; dis-
tance travelled upstream; time eggs hatch;
time young spend in freshwater; time of
seaward migration; age at time of return;
length at time of seaward migration; com-
parisons (keys); time species migrates up-
stream; type of stream chosen; figured.

The egg content of Pacific salmon.
Progr. Rept. Biol. Stas., Nanaimo,
& Prince Rupert, B.C. Biol. 36.
Can., No. 38, 2-5.

sockeye; pink; chym; coho; spring;
Brit. Col.; egg counts.

Observations on the relation of
egg content to total length and
weight in the sockeye salmon (O.
nerka) and the pink salmon (O.
gorbuscha). Trans. Roy. Soc. Can.,
Ser. 3, Sect. 5, 35: 51-60, 4 figs.,
4 tables.

O. nerka, sockeye; O. gorbuscha,
pink, red; Cultus Lake, B.C., Mc-
Clinton Cr., Masset Inlet, Queen
Charlotte Is., B.C.; size at time
of return; egg counts.

The coho salmon of Cultus Lake
and Sweltzer Creek. J. Fish. Res.
Bd. Can., 10: 293-319, 6 figs.,
10 tables.

O. kisutch, coho; age at time of
return; spawning period; time eggs
hatch; time young spend in fresh-
water; age at time of return; size
at time of return; sexual dimorphism;
residual lake coho; parasites: Sal-
minicola on residuals; growth rates;
comparison of residual & anadromous
coho & sockeye; behavior of fry &
fingerlings; time species migrates
upstream; counts of migrant adults;
time of seaward migration.

Lakes of the Skeena River drainage.
V. Bear Lake. Progr. Rep. Pac. Coast
Stas. Fish. Res. Bd. Can., No. 70, 10-12.

O. nerka kenterlyi, kokanee; O. nerka, sockeye; O. kisutch, coho; O. tschawytscha (sic), spring; O. gorbuscha, pink; Bear Lake, B.C.; time species migrates upstream; nature of spawning area.

Foskett, D.R.

1947b

Lakes of the Skeena River drainage.
VI. The lakes of the upper Sustut River. Progr. Rept. Pac. Coast Stas.; Fish. Res. Bd. Can., No. 72, 28-32.

O. kisutch, coho; O. nerka, sockeye; O. nerka kenterlyi; Skeena R., B.C.; distribution; nature of spawning site; spawning period.

Foskett, D.R.

1951a

Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon (No. 88). Rept. Provincial Fish. Dept., 1950, Prov. Brit. Col., 81-80, 84 tables.

Sockeye; Rivers Inlet, Skeena R., Nass R., Smith Inlet, B.C.; age at time of return (age groups); size at time of return; sex ratios; racial analysis - detailed data but no discussion; time young spend in freshwater.

Foskett, D.R.

1951b

Young salmon in the Nanaimo area. Progr. Rept. Pac. Coast Stas.; Fish. Res. Bd. Can., No. 86, 18-19.

O. keta, chum; O. tschawytscha (sic), spring; O. kisutch, coho; O. gorbuscha, pink; Nanaimo, B.C.; food & feeding habits.

Foskett, D.R.

1952a

Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon. No. 87. Rept. Provincial Fish. Dept., 1951, Prov. Brit. Col., 88-86, 85 tables.

sockeye; Nass R., Rivers Inlet, Smith Inlet; age at time of return (age groups);

size at time of return; sex ratios; time young spend in freshwater; racial analysis - detailed data but no discussion.

Foskett, D.R.

1952b

The effect of the Babine slide on the 1951 sockeye run. Progr. Rept. Pac. Coast Stas.; Fish. Res. Bd. Can., No. 90, 9.

sockeye; Babine R., B.C.; leaping habit.

Foskett, D.R.

1953

Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon (No. 88). Rept. Provincial Fish. Dept., 1952, Prov. Brit. Col., 88-86, 84 figs., 25 tables.

sockeye; Nass R., Rivers Inlet, Smith Inlet, B.C.; age at time of return (age groups); size at time of return; sex ratios.

Foskett, D.R.

1954

Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon (No. 88). Rept. Provincial Fish. Dept., 1953, Prov. Brit. Col., 88-81, 84 tables.

sockeye; Nass R., Rivers Inlet, Smith Inlet, B.C.; age at time of return (age groups); size at time of return; sex ratios; time young spend in freshwater; racial analysis - detailed data but no discussion.

- Foskett, D.R. 1955a
Age and size of Bella Coola sockeye salmon. Progr. Rept. Pac. Coast Stas. No. 102. Fish. Res. Bd. Can., 16-19, 3 tables.
sockeye; Bella Coola, B.C.; age at time of return; time young spend in freshwater; counts & measurements.
- Foskett, D.R. 1955b
Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon (No. 40). Rept. Provincial Fish. Dept., 1954, Prov. Brit. Col., 32-50.
sockeye; Nass R., Skeena R., Rivers Inlet, Smith Inlet, B.C.; age at time of return; size at time of return; sex ratios; time young spend in freshwater; racial analysis - detailed data but no discussion.
- Fowler, Henry W. 1911
Notes on salmonoid and related fishes. Proc. Phila. Acad. Nat. Sci., 65: 551-571.
O. kisutch; O. tshawytscha (sic); O. nerka; distribution.
- Fraser, C. McLean 1916
Growth of the spring salmon. Trans. Pac. Fish. Soc. for 1915, 29-39.
spring; sockeye; Brit. Col.; time young spend in freshwater; food & feeding habits; growth rates from scale studies; racial analysis from scale studies.
- Fraser, C. McLean 1917a
On the life-history of the coho. Contrib. Can. Biol. for 1915-1916, 39-46, 13 figs., plates 5-7.
coho, silver; Departure Bay (creek), Strait of Georgia, B.C.; time species returns from ocean to stream mouth; time species migrates upstream; distance travelled upstream; time eggs hatch; behavior of fry & fingerlings; time of seaward migration; time young spend in freshwater; size at time of seaward migration; movements in ocean; food & feeding habits; growth rates; saltwater & freshwater.
- Fraser, C. McLean 1917b
On the scales of the spring salmon. Contrib. Can. Biol. for 1915-1916, 21-32, 15 figs., 4 plates.
O. tshawytscha (sic), spring, king, tyee, chinook, quinnat; growth rates: saltwater & freshwater, determined by scale studies & direct measurement.
- Fraser, C. McLean 1918
Rearing sockeye salmon in freshwater. Contrib. Can. Biol. for 1917-1918, 106-109, 1 fig.
O. nerka, sockeye; Harrison Lake, B.C.; spawning period; growth rates: freshwater, determined from scales.
- Fraser, C. McLean 1919
Growth rate in the Pacific salmon. Trans. Roy. Soc. Can., Ser. 2, 13 (sect. 5): 163-206, 22 figs.
O. tshawytscha (sic), spring, king, quinnat, chinook, tyee, Columbia R., Sacramento, spring-jack, grilse, sea-trout; O. nerka, sockeye, red, redfish, blueback, quinnat; O. kisutch, coho, silver, silversid, medium red, blueback, grilse; O. gorbuscha, humpback, pink; O. keta, dog, keta, chum; distribution; growth rates: freshwater, determined by scale studies; time young spend in freshwater; home stream theory; age at time of return; length at time of seaward migration; food & feeding habits; sexual dimorphism; color; time of seaward migration; behavior of fry.

- Fraser, C. McLean 1921
Further studies on the growth rate in Pacific salmon. Contrib. Can. Biol. for 1918-1920, 7-27, tables.

spring; sockeye; coho; humpback; dog; Georgia Strait, Fraser R., B.C.; length at time of return; growth rates; migration routes; racial analysis; age at time of return.
- Fraser, C. McLean 1923
Ichthyological notes. Contrib. Can. Biol., N.S., 1923, 1: 285-294, 5 figs.

O. tschawytscha (sic), spring; O. nerka, sockeye; O. kisutch, coho; food & feeding habits.
- Fraser, J.C., and 1951
Pollitt, A.F.

The introduction of kokanee red salmon (O. nerka kennerlyi) into Lake Tahoe, California and Nevada. Cal. Fish & Game, 37: 125-127, fig. 63.

O. nerka kennerlyi, kokanee; distribution; length at time of return; type of stream chosen; nature of spawning site; food & feeding habits, lakes; intro. & acclim.: Lake Tahoe, Calif. & Nev.
- Fry, Donald H., Jr., and 1951
Hughes, Eldon P.

The California salmon troll fishery. Bull. 2, Pac. Marine Fish. Comm., 7-42, 18 figs., 9 tables.

king; silver; Calif.; catch records; tagging & recapture data on migration routes; movements in ocean; counts & measurements; distribution.
- Fry, Donald H., Jr., 1954
and Hughes, Eldon P.

Proportion of king and silver salmon in California's 1952 landings. Cal. Fish & Game. Fish Bull. No. 95 for 1952, 7-13.

O. tschawytscha (sic), king; O. kisutch, silver; Calif.; distribution; age at time of return; range; time species returns from ocean to stream mouth; size at time of return.
- Gangmark, Harold A., 1941
and Fulton, Leonard A.

Preliminary surveys of Roosevelt Lake in relation to game fishes. Special Scientific Rept. - Fisheries-U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service, No. 5, 1-29, 4 figs., 10 tables. Processed.

O. nerka kennerlyi, kokanee, landlocked sockeye; Roosevelt Lake, Grand Coulee Dam, ash.; spawning period; distance travelled upstream
- Gangmark, Harold A., 1952
and Fulton, Leonard A.

Status of Columbia River blueback salmon runs, 1951. Special Scientific Rept. - Fisheries - U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service, No. 74, 1-29, 9 figs., 8 tables.

O. nerka, blueback; kokanee; Columbia R.; counts at Rock Island & Bonneville Dams; nature of spawning site; migration routes; freshwater; spawning period; distribution; time eggs hatch.

- Gaylord, Harvey R., 1914
and Marsh, Willard C.

Carcinoma of the thyroid in the salmonid fishes. Bull. U.S. Bur. Fish., 32: 367-524, 95 text figs., 14 tables, plates 56-110.

O. gorbuscha, humpback; hybridization: female silver x male humpback; female silver x male chinook; female blueback x male humpback; female humpback x male blueback; thyroid disease.
- Gharrett, John T., 1950
and Hodges, John I.

Salmon fisheries of the coastal rivers of Oregon south of the Columbia. Contrib. Fish. Comm., State of Ore. Contrib. No. 13, 1-20, 16 figs., 4 tables.

O. tshawytscha (sic), chinook; O. kisutch, silver, silverside; O. keta, chum; Oregon Rivers below the Columbia; racial analysis; distribution; time of seaward migration; size at time of seaward migration; catch records.
- Gibson, R. 1921

The spawning beds of the Skeena River. Rept. Comm. Fish. for 1920. Prov. Brit. Col., 2-23.

sockeye; Skeena R., B.C.; spawning period; distribution.
- Gibson, Robert 1922

The spawning beds of the Skeena River. Rept. Comm. Fish., 1921. Prov. Brit. Col., 68-70.

sockeye; humpback; coho; spring; Skeena R., B.C.; spawning period; distribution.
- Gibson, Robert 1923

The spawning beds of the Skeena River. Rept. Comm. Fish., 1922. Prov. Brit. Col., 50-55.

sockeye; humpback; spring; coho; Skeena R., B.C.; spawning period; distribution.
- Gibson, Robert (cont.) 1923

R., B.C.; spawning period; distribution; time species migrates upstream.
- Gibson, Robert 1924

The spawning beds of the Skeena River. Rept. Comm. Fish., 1923. Prov. Brit. Col., 43-45.

sockeye; humpback; Skeena R., B.C.; spawning period; distribution.
- Gibson, Robert 1925

The spawning beds of the Skeena River. Rept. Comm. Fish., 1924. Prov. Brit. Col., 43-45.

sockeye; humpback; spring; Skeena R., B.C.; spawning period; distribution.
- Gibson, Robert 1926

The spawning beds of the Skeena River. Rept. Comm. Fish., 1925. Prov. Brit. Col., 44-46.

sockeye; Skeena R., B.C.; spawning period; distribution.
- Gibson, Robert 1927

The spawning beds of the Skeena River. Rept. Comm. Fish., 1926. Prov. Brit. Col., 62-64.

sockeye; humpback; Skeena R., B.C.; spawning period; distribution.
- Gibson, R. 1928

The spawning beds of the Skeena River. Rept. Comm. Fish., 1927. Prov. Brit. Col., 42.

sockeye; pink; coho; Skeena R., B.C.; spawning period; distribution.

- Gibson, Robert 1929 The spawning beds of the Skeena River. Rept. Comm. Fish., 1928, Prov. Brit. Col., 50-52.
sockeye; pink; coho; Skeena R.; hybridization: pink female crossed with male sockeye, observed; spawning period; distribution.
- Gibson, Robert 1930 The spawning beds of the Skeena River. Rept. Comm. Fish., 1929, Prov. Brit. Col., 54-56.
sockeye; pink; Skeena R., B.C.; spawning period; distribution; sex ratios.
- Gibson, Robert 1931 The spawning beds of the Skeena River. Rept. Comm. Fish., 1930, Prov. Brit. Col., 51-53.
sockeye; pink; Skeena R., B.C.; spawning period; sex ratios; distribution.
- Gibson, Robert 1932 The spawning beds of the Skeena River. Rept. Comm. Fish., 1931, Prov. Brit. Col., 45-46.
sockeye; Skeena R., B.C.; spawning period; distribution.
- Gilbert, Charles H. 1895 The ichthyological collections of the steamer Albatross during the years 1890 and 1891. U.S. Comm. Fish & Fish. Part XIX. Rept. Comm'r (1893), 493-476, plates 20-35.
O. gorbuscha, humpback; O. tshawytscha, quinnat, chinook, king; O. kisutch, silver; O. nerka, blueback, red; time species returns from ocean to stream mouth; movements in ocean; food & feeding habits; distribution; description.
- Gilbert, Charles H. 1913a The Fraser River sockeye run of 1912. Appendix, Rept. Fish. Comm'r for Brit. Col. (1913), 19-24.
sockeye; spring; chinook; Fraser R., B.C.; age at time of return; counts & measurements; time young spend in freshwater.
- Gilbert, Charles H. 1913b The salmon of Swiftsure Bank and the Fraser River sockeye run of 1912. Rept. Comm'r Fish., 1912, Prov. Brit. Col., 14-24.
coho; sockeye; humpback; spring; Swiftsure Bank, B.C.; racial analysis - anatomical comments; age at time of return; time young spend in freshwater; size at time of seaward migration; food & feeding habits, ocean; size at time of return.
- Gilbert, Charles H. 1914a Age at maturity of the Pacific coast salmon of the genus Oncorhynchus. Bull. U.S. Bur. Fish., 32: 1-22, 29 figs., 17 pl. tes.
O. nerka, sockeye, red, blueback; O. tshawytscha (sic), king, chinook, spring, tyee, Sacramento; O. kisutch, silver, coho; O. keta, dog; O. gorbuscha, humpback; post spawning behavior (death after spawning except for precocious stream fish of 1st year whose fate is still unknown; time young spend in freshwater; time of seaward migration; food & feeding habits; grilse, sacksalmon, sachems; figured (scales of all species); age at time of return (age groups); length at time of return; sex ratios; intro. & acclim: Tomales Bay, Calif.

- Gilbert, C.H. 1914b
Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon (No. 1). Rept. Comm. Fish. 1913., Prov. Brit. Col., 53-78, 13 figs., 14 tables, 6 plates.
- O. keta, chum, dog; sockeye; Fraser R., Nass R., Rivers Inlet, B.C.; type of stream chosen; dwarf redfish; Olympic Mts., Wash.; age at time of return; growth rates from scale studies; movements in ocean; food & feeding habits; length at time of return; grilse; racial analysis from scale studies; home stream theory; sex ratios, p. 73-74; time young spend in freshwater.
- Gilbert, C.H. 1915
Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon (No. 2). Rept. Comm. Fish., 1914, Prov. Brit. Col., 45-75, 8 figs., 41 tables.
- sockeye; Fraser R., Rivers Inlet, Smith Inlet, Skeena R., Nass R., B.C.; racial analysis; sex ratios; grilse, pp. 50-51; time young spend in freshwater; size at time of seaward migration; home stream theory; size at time of return.
- Gilbert, C.H. 1916
Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon (No. 3). Rept. Comm. Fish., 1915, Prov. Brit. Col., 26-64, 53 figs., 3 plates with 9 figs.
- sockeye; Brit. Col.; home stream theory; racial analysis - detailed; age at time of return; spawning period; growth rates from scale studies; size at time of seaward migration.
- Gilbert, C.H. 1918
Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon (No. 4). Rept. Comm. Fish., 1917, Prov. Brit. Col., 33-80, 15 figs., 51 tables.
- sockeye; Fraser R., Rivers Inlet, Skeena R., Nass R., B.C.; grilse, pp. 35-36, 53; racial analysis - detailed; age at time of return; growth rates from scales; home stream theory; size at time of return; parasites.
- Gilbert, Charles H. 1919
Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon (No. 5). Rept. Comm. Fish., 1918, Prov. Brit. Col., 26-52, 24 figs., 30 tables.
- sockeye; Fraser R., Rivers Inlet, Skeena R., Nass R., B.C.; racial analysis - detailed; age at time of return (age groups); home stream theory; time young spend in freshwater; size at time of return.
- Gilbert, Charles H. 1920
Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon. (No. 6). Rept. Comm. Fish. 1919, Prov. Brit. Col., 35-68, 6 figs., 52 tables.
- sockeye; Fraser R., Rivers Inlet, Skeena R., Nass R., B.C.; racial analysis - detailed from scale studies; size at time of return; sex ratios; length at time of seaward migration; time young spend in freshwater.
- Gilbert, Charles H. 1921
Will there be a large sockeye run to the Fraser River in 1921? Rept. Comm. Fish., 1920, Prov. Brit. Col., 27-28.
- sockeye; Fraser R., B.C.; age groups - grilse.

Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon (No. 7). An analysis of the runs of sockeye to the principal rivers of British Columbia in 1920 and 1921. Rept. Comm'r Fish., 1921, Prov. Brit. Col., 15-64, 64 tables.

sockeye; Fraser R., Rivers Inlet, Skeena R., Nass R., B.C.; age at time of return (age groups); size of species at time of return; sex ratios; time species migrates upstream; time young spend in freshwater; racial analysis - detailed data.

Gilbert, Charles H.

1923

Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon (No. 8). Rept. Comm'r Fish., 1922, Prov. Brit. Col., 16-49, 54 tables.

sockeye; Fraser R., Rivers Inlet, Skeena R., Nass R., B.C.; age at time of return; sex ratios; time species migrates upstream; racial analysis - detailed data; time young spend in freshwater.

Gilbert, Charles H.

1924a

Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon (No. 9), Rept. Comm'r Fish., 1923, Prov. Brit. Col., 16-40, 1 plate, 35 tables.

sockeye; Fraser R., Rivers Inlet, B.C.; time species migrates upstream; age at time of return (age groups); size at time of return; sex ratios; time young spend in freshwater; racial analysis - detailed data and discussion.

Gilbert, Charles H.

1924b

Experiment in tagging adult red salmon, Alaska Peninsula fisheries reservation, summer of 1922. Bull. U.S. Bur. Fish. 39: 49-50, 11 tables, 1 plate.

red, sockeye; Alaska Peninsula, Shumagin Islands, Alaska; tagging & recapture data; probable ocean movements.

The salmon of the Yukon River. Bull. U.S. Bur. Fish. 38: 317-332, 9 tables, 13 plates.

O. tshawytscha (sic), king; O. keta, chum, dog; O. nerka, sockeye; O. kisutch, coho; O. gorbuscha, humpback; relative abundance of the species; Yukon R., Alaska; time young spend in freshwater; distance travelled upstream; age at time of return; sex ratios; time species returns from ocean to stream mouth; racial analysis; size at time of return; growth rates from scales; sexual dimorphism.

Gilbert, Charles H.

1925

Contributions to the life history of the sockeye salmon (No. 10). Rept. Comm'r Fish., 1924, Prov. Brit. Col., 18-39, 31 tables.

sockeye; Fraser R., Rivers Inlet, Skeena R., Nass R., B.C.; size at time of return; age at time of return (age groups); time young spend in freshwater; sex ratios; racial analysis - detailed.

Gilbert, Charles H.,
and Evermann, Burton W.

1895

A report upon investigations in the Columbia River Basin, with descriptions of four new species of fishes. Bull. U.S. Fish Comm. 14: 169-207, 8 tables, plates 16-25.

O. gorbuscha, humpback; O. keta, dog; O. tshawytscha (sic), chinook; Columbia R.; time species migrates upstream; distribution; size at time of seaward migration; counts & measurements; distance travelled upstream.

Gilbert, Charles H.,
and O'Malley, Henry

1921

Investigation of the salmon fisheries
of the Yukon River. Rept. Comm'r
Fish (1921), U.S. Bur. Fish., Doc.
No. 909, 126-151.

red, sockeye; humpback; silver, coho;
chinook, king; chum, dog; Alaska,
Yukon R.; spawning period; time species
migrates upstream; color; sexual di-
morphism; distance travelled upstream.

Gilbert, Charles H.,
and Rich, Willis H.

1927

Second experiment in tagging salmon
in the Alaska Peninsula fisheries
reservation, summer of 1927. Bull.
U.S. Bur. Fish., 42: 27-75, 9 figs.,
43 tables.

red; dog; king; silver; humpback;
Shumagin Islands, False Pass, Alaska
Peninsula; tagging & recapture data;
migration routes; home stream theory;
distribution; racial analysis -
comments (p. 73).

Gilbert, Charles H.,
and Rich, Willis H.

1929

Investigations concerning the red
salmon runs to the Karluk River,
Alaska. Bull. U.S. Fish. Bur.,
43(Part II): 1-69, 34 text figs.,
26 tables.

O. nerka, red, sockeye; O. gorbuscha,
pink; catch records; spawning period,
Karluk Lake; nature of spawning sites;
egg counts; time young spend in fresh-
water; time of seaward migration;
size at time of return; length at time
of seaward migration; age at time of
return; grilse; sex ratios; racial
analysis - comment.

Gill, T.

1862

Note on some genera of fishes of
western North America. Proc. Acad.
Nat. Sci. Phila., 14: 329-332.

Hysifario kennerleyi; syn. Salmo
kennerlyi sudley.

Girard, Charles

1857

Notice upon the species of the genus
Salmo, of authors, observed chiefly
in Oregon and California. Proc. Phila.
Acad. Nat. Sci., 7: 217-218.

Salmo; Salmo scouleri; Salmo quinnat;
synonymy; description; distribution;
comparison.

Girard, Charles

1859

Fishes, IV: Reports of explorations
and surveys, to ascertain the most
practicable and economical route
for a railroad from the Mississippi
River to the Pacific Ocean. 19:
1-400, 75 plates, senate ex. Doc.
No. 78.

Salmo scouleri, ekewan natives of
Col. R.; Salmo quinnat; Fario tsup-
pitch; Fario argyreaus; synonymy;
counts & measurements; description;
figured.

Godfrey, H., Hourston,

1954

A.R., Stokes, J., and Withler, F.C.

Effects of a rock slide on Babine
red salmon. Bull. Fish. Res. Bd.
Can., No. 101, 1-100, 40 figs.,
32 tables.

O. nerka, sockeye; O. gorbuscha, pink;
O. kisutch, coho; O. tshawytscha
(sic), spring; O. keta, chum; time
species migrate upstream; counts of
migrant adults; age at time of return;
tagging & recapture data.

Goode, G. Brown

1880

Exhibit of the fisheries and fish
culture of the United States of
America, made at Berlin in 1880. Bull.
U.S. Natl. Mus., No. 18, 1-263.

Salmo kennerlyi, red; Salmo quinnat,
quinnat, Sacramento; distribution.

- Gordon, S.C. 1915
Tributaries of the Naas River. Rept. Comm'r Fish. 1914, Prov. Brit. Col., 43-44.
coho; sockeye; spring; humpback; dog; distribution.
- Green, Loren W. 1887
Salmon in the McCloud River during the season of 1886. Bull. U.S. Fish Comm., 6: 334-336.
salmon, the only name used; Calif.;-time species returns from ocean to stream mouth; distance travelled upstream; post spawning behavior; mention made of revival of spawned salmon by being kept in saltwater.
- Greene, Charles Wilson 1905
Physiological studies of the chinook salmon. Bull. U.S. Bur. Fish., 34: 429-455.
O. tschawytscha (sic), chinook; physiology: blood pressure, heart beat, respiratory rate; bird Hatchery, McCloud R.; depression of freezing points of salmon blood & serum sea, brackish water & spawning ground salmon.
- Greene, C.W. 1910
The speed of migrating salmon in the Columbia River. Proc. Indiana Acad. Sci., 1909 (1910), 25: 126-126.
Not abstracted.
- Greene, Charles W. 1911a
The absorption of fats by the alimentary tract, with special reference to the pyloric caeca in the king salmon, Oncorhynchus tschawytscha. Trans. Amer. Fish. Soc., 41: 261-263.
O. tschawytscha (sic), king; anatomy, histology, biochemistry (fats) in alimentary tract.
- Greene, Charles W. 1911b
The migration of salmon in the Columbia River. Bull. U.S. Bur. Fish., 29: 129-148, 4 figs., 6 tables, 2 plates.
O. tschawytscha, chinook; O. nerka; O. kisutch, silver; Columbia R., Sacramento R.; time young migrate downstream; time species migrates upstream; distance travelled upstream; type of stream chosen; food & feeding habits (freshwater); post spawning behavior (death after spawning); physiology (osmotic changes from salt to freshwater); tagging & recapture data; distribution; length at time of return; estimated weight at time of return.
- Greene, Chas. W. 1912
A new type of fat storing muscle in the salmon, O. tschawytscha. Amer. J. Anat., 13: 175-178, 1 plate.
O. tschawytscha, king; anatomy, histology, biochemistry (fat).
- Greene, Charles W. 1913
An undescribed longitudinal differentiation of the great lateral muscle of the king salmon. Anat. Rec., 7: 99-101.
king; anatomy & histology.
- Greene, Charles W. 1914
Anatomy and histology of the alimentary tract of the king salmon. Bull. U.S. Bur. Fish., 32: 73-100, 11 figs., plates 25-28.
king; anatomy & histology (alimentary tract).

- Greene, Charles W. 1915a The fat-absorbing function of the alimentary tract of the king salmon. Bull. U.S. Bur. Fish., 33: 149-175, plates 12-15.
- king; Monterey Bay, McCloud R.; anatomy & histology (alimentary tract).
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type of stream chosen; counts of
migrant adults.
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Participating in the compilation were:
Ritsuro Kuroi, Yoshimi Kikuno, Seizo
Sano, Kiseburo Tsuchi, Hiroshi Kasahara.

O. keta; O. gorbuscha; O. nerka; O. tschawytscha (sic); O. kisutch; O. masou; Asiatic waters; most abundant species; time species migrate upstream; distance travelled upstream; time eggs hatch; time of seaward migration; growth & time in coastal waters; age at time of return; landlocked & resident O. masou; distribution in North Pacific & Bering Sea of catches delivered to mother ships; tagging & recapture data; oceanic migration; trans-pacific migration; temperature & vertical & horizontal distribution in ocean; food & feeding habits, ocean; home stream theory; racial analysis; trap catch records for Soviet area, Kurile Islands, Kamchatka, Sakhalion.

pink; sockeye; silver; Puget Sound; tagging & recapture data, migration routes, segregation of populations; racial analysis.

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- O. gorbuscha, humpback; intro. & acclim.: Maine.
- Jones, E. Lester 1915
- Report of Alaska investigations in 1914 Dept. Commerce. Bur. Fisheries, 1-155.
- king; red, sockeye; pink, humpback; coho, silver; dog, chum; Alaska; figured; distribution.
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- The salmon of the Pacific. (In: The Fisheries and Fishery Industries of the United States, by George Brown Goode and others Section I, Text, pp. 474-479, plates 188B, 189A, 189B, 190, 191A.) U.S. Commis. Fish & Fish. (1884-1887, 8 vols. (5 text vols., 3 vols. plates).
- O. keta, dog, kayak, Qualoch (Musquan, Fraser R.), ktla - why (Nisqually, at Seattle), le-kae (chinook jargon); O. gorbuscha, gorbuscha, humpback, dog, holia, none (Fraser R.), Haddoh (Puget Sound); O. kisutch, silver, kisutch, bielaya ryba, whitefish, coho (Musquan on Fraser R.), skowitz (by Nisqually at Seattle), hoopid (Cape Flatter, by Makah), white; O. nerka, redfish, kresnaya ryba, suk-kegh; redfish or bello a L., Idaho; range; weight at time of return; time species migrate upstream; distance travelled upstream; figured.
- Jordan, David Starr 1887a
- A catalogue of the fishes known to inhabit the waters of North America, North of the Tropic of Cancer, with notes on the species discovered in 1883 and 1884. Rept. Comm'r for 1885, U.S. Commis. Fish & Fish., 789-793.
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- Same, with several additions, as article in Bienn. Rept. State Bd. of Fish Comm. State of Calif. (1891-1892), 44-58.
- O. chouicha, quinnat; food & feeding habits; figured.

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O. gorbusha, humpback, haddo, holia, gorbusha, dog salmon of Al sea; O. keta, dog, hoy-ko, le kai salmon; O. tschawytscha, (sic), quinnat, king, chinook, tschavitcha, Columbia R. salmon, Sacramento R. salmon, tyee, saw-kye, chouicha or tschawytscha; O. kisutch, silver, kisutch, skowitz, neopis, coho, bielaya, quisutch; subgenus Hypsiario; O. nerka, blueback, redfish, Fraser R. salmon, saw-qui, sockeye, sukkeye, krasnaya ryba; range; listed.

Salmon and trout of the Pacific Coast. Third & Fourth Ann. Repts. State Fish & Game Protector State of Ore. (1895-1896), 95-108.

O. tschawytscha (sic), quinnat, king, chinook; O. nerka, blueback, redfish; O. kisutch, silver; O. keta, dog; O. gorbusha, humpback; O. kennerlyi, "koko"; counts & measurements; figured; description; color; sexual dimorphism; distribution; movements in ocean; time species migrates upstream; age at time of return; distance travelled upstream; parasites; spawning behavior; nature of spawning site; post-spawning behavior; time eggs hatch; home stream theory; marking & recapture data.

Pacific species of salmon and trout. Appendix to Eighteenth Bienn. Rept. Bd. Fish Comm. State of Cal. (1903-1904), 75-97.

O. tschawytscha (sic), quinnat, tyee, chinook, king; O. nerka, blueback, redfish, sukkegh, sockeye; O. kisutch or O. milkschitch, silver, coho; O. keta, dog, calico, chum, sake; O. gor-

buscha, humpback, pink; O. masou, masu, yezomasu; O. nerka kennerlyi, koko, benimasre; Pacific waters; fossils; description; sexual dimorphism; distribution; distance travelled upstream; movements in ocean; external parasites; nature of spawning site; post-spawning behavior; color; time species migrates upstream; type of stream chosen; age at time of return.

The parent-stream theory of the return of salmon. Appendix to Eighteenth Bienn. Rept. Bd. Fish Comm. State of Cal. (1903-1904), 98-102 (from the Popular Science Monthly, Nov. 1903).

king; red; silver; humpback; dog; racial analysis, comments; movements in ocean; marking & recapture data; home stream theory.

The trout and salmon of the Pacific Coast. Appendix to Nineteenth Bienn. Rept. State Bd. Fish Comm'rs State of Cal. (1905-1906), 77-92.

O. tschawytscha, chinook, quinnat, king; O. nerka, blueback, Alaska red, Sukkegh, sockeye; O. milkschitch, silver; O. keta, dog, calico, sake; O. gorbusha, humpback; Pacific waters; sexual dimorphism; description; range; color.

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O. nerka; listed; synonymy.

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O. nerka, blue backed salmon, sockeye; synonymy; counts & measurements (vertebral count).
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The fishes of North and Middle America. Bull. U.S. Nat'l Mus., No. 47, Parts 1-3, text, 1-3136, Part 4, plates, 3137-3313.
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The salmon fishing and canning interests of the Pacific coast (In: The Fisheries and Fishery Industries of the United States, by George Goode & others, Section V, 1: 731-753.)
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at time of return; type of stream chosen; time species migrates upstream.
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O. tschawytscha (sic), king; O. nerka, red, Krasnaja; O. keta, chum; O. kisutch, silver; O. masu, sima; Amur basin & Kamchatka; time species migrates upstream; sexual dimorphism; egg counts; distance travelled upstream; size at time of return (in original only); type of stream chosen; spawning behavior; description of redds (in detail in original); incubation period; hybridization; age at time of return; counts of migrant adults.
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pink; O. keta, chum; O. kisutch, coho;
O. nerka, sockeye; distribution; time
young spend in freshwater; time of
seaward migration; age at time of
return; effects of environmental
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O. keta, chum; O. nerka, sockeye;
Kokanee; Cowichan L., Cowichan R.;
age at time of return; time species
returns from ocean to stream mouth;
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King; sockeye; Alaska; racial analysis;
tagging & recapture data on migration
routes; distribution; counts of migrant
adults; catch records; nature of spawn-
ing site; type of stream chosen; size
at time of return.

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Alaska; time of seaward migration; racial
analysis-comments; measurements; counts
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return; catch records (gill nets, fish
wheels); tagging & recapture data.

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Chinook; silver; land-locked blueback;
distribution

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upstream; little red fish; distribution.

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Pritchard, A. L.

1931a

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Pink; McClinton Creek, B.C.; time
species migrates upstream; egg counts;
time of seaward migration.

Pritchard, A. L.

1931b

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Pritchard, A. L.

1931c

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Coho; Brit. Col; tagging & recapture data, migration routes.

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Pink, chum; Brit. Col.; tagging & recapture data, migration routes.

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1932a

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chum; Vancouver Island; age at time of
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separation of runs.

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sex ratios; size of species at time
of return.
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British Columbia Coastal Water-
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upstream; egg counts: counts of
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migration to lake (fry).
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Virginia; intro. & acclim.
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pink; O. nerka, red; O. tshawytscha,
king; O. kisutch, silver; figured;
- color; distribution; unauthorized
names for O. tshawytscha: chinook
salmon, quinnat, tyee, spring, black,
dog, chub, silver, hookbill, Sacra-
mento River salmon, Columbia River
salmon; unauthorized names for O.
kisutch: coho, dog, hookbill, silver-
sides, jack.
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chum; O. gorbuscha, pink; listed;
O. tshawytscha, king, chinook,
quinnat, tyee, spring, black, chub,
hookbill, Sacramento River Salmon,
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silver, coho, dog, hookbill, silver-
sides, jack; range; color; comparison
(keys).
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kisutch, silver; O. nerka, sockeye,
red; listed.
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blueback (on Skagit, Quinault, &
Col. Rivers), sockeye; O. kisutch,
coho, silver, silversides; O.
tshawytscha, king, spring, chinook
(on Col. Riv.), quinnat (on Sacra-
mento Riv.); O. gorbuscha, pink,
humpback; O. keta, chum, dog;

- blackmouth, for immature king and sometimes cohos; immature cohos in Gulf of Georgia called bluebacks; size at time of return; Swiftsure Bank, Puget Sound & Fraser River; general life history; age at time of return; spawning period; time young migrate seaward; size at time of seaward migration; movements in ocean, young coho; growth rates; marking & recapture data; white & red fleshed kings; homing instinct; time species returns from ocean to stream mouth; trap catches-relative abundance of species; distribution; nature of spawning site; food & feeding habits; immature coho & king feeding at Swiftsure Bank.
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Oncorhynchus nerka, blueback, sockeye, kokanee; Leavenworth & Minthrop hatcheries, Wash.; internal, probably virus disease which did not infect O. tshawytscha, O. kisutch, or Salmo clarki clarki.
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Studies in the Natural History of the Sacramento Salmon, Appendix to 17th Biennial Report of Bd. of Fish. Comm., 64-76.
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- theory, p. 121; migration through S.F. Bay; marking & recapture data; bodily changes after entering fresh-water; figures of alimentary tracts; sex ratios; hermaphrodites; time of seaward migration; time young spend in freshwater; age at time of return; into. & acclim., Paper Mill Creek, Marin Co., Calif., of king salmon; color; time species migrates upstream.
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Oncorhynchus keta; O. masou; coastal waters and rivers of Hokkaido, Japan; time of seaward migration; movements in ocean; growth rates determined by direct measurement; scale figures.

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Tetsuo

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Oncorhynchus masou; O. keta; Japan; marking and recapture data on migration routes; growth rates; time of seaward migration.

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Northwest and British Columbia; Washington State; sexual dimorphism; intro. & acclim.: Maine; size at time of return; egg count.

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1935

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O. nerka, little redfish, silver trout; O. kisutch; Swamp Cr., Washington; nature of spawning site; spawning period; sexual dimorphism; color, bodily changes; size at time of return; spawning behavior; post-spawning behavior.

Scofield, H. B.

1895a

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Quinnat; Sacramento River; time eggs hatch; rate of growth of fry; time of seaward migration; time young spend in freshwater; size at time of seaward migration.

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1895b

A Report on the Planting of Quinnat Salmon Fry in the Short Coast Streams Marin County, Calif. Extracted from the Appendix of the 15th Biennial Report. State Bd. of Fish Comm. State of Cal. Year 1879-1890., 49-65.

Oncorhynchus keta, dog; quinnat; Marin County, Calif.; time eggs hatch; fry's figured; food & feeding habits in stream; behavior of fry; time & rate of seaward migration; growth rate of fry in freshwater; time young spend in freshwater.

Scofield, N.B.

1900

A report on the planting of quinnat salmon fry in the short coast streams of Marin County, California, with results of observations made upon their movements, food, rate of growth, enemies, etc. Appendix, Fifteenth Biennial Report of the State Board of Fish Commissioners of the State of California for the years 1897-1898, 49-62.

Quinnat; O. keta, dog; locality: Marin Co., Calif., species figured; time of seaward migration; behavior of fry and fingerlings; rate of growth (determined by direct measurement); food & feeding habits; intro. & acclim. to Marin Co., Calif.

Scofield, N.B.

1916

The Humpback & Dog Salmon Taken in San Lorenzo River, Calif. Fish & Game, 2: 1-41

Oncorhynchus gorbuscha, humpback O. keta, dog; quinnat, silver, blueback; description; color; San Lorenzo River; weight at time of return.

Scofield, N. B.

1918

Quinnat Salmon in New Zealand, Calif. Fish & Game, 4: 16-17.

Quinnat; intro. & acclim. into New Zealand.

Scofield, N. B.

1919a

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Salmon; distribution; Sacramento River; approximate time species migrate upstream.
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Oncorhynchus kisutch, silver; Los Coronados Islands; distribution.
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Spring, chinook; blueback; silver; Celilo Falls, on Columbia River, Oregon; catch records.
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Pink, chum; red; coho; king; Alaska; food.
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Silver; O. tshawytscha, pink; homing instinct.
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O. tshawytscha, king, black, chub, dog, hookbill, silver, chinook, spring, quinnat, tyee; O. kisutch, silver, jack dog, hookbill, coho, silversides; O. tshawytscha, pink, humpback; O. keta, chum, dog; O. nerka, red, sockeye, blueback, kokanee, little redfish, silver trout; figured; description; counts & measurements; color; comparisons, relationships, keys; range; distribution; sexual dimorphism; color & body changes.

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Salmon; Sacramento R., Klamath R.; time species migrates upstream
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Oncorhynchus tshawytscha, chinook, Columbia; weight at time of return.

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Length-weight relationship in migrating fry of pink salmon. (O. gorbuscha) in Sashin Creek, Little Port Walter, Alaska. Copeia, 3: 207-207.
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eggs hatch; hybridization; description;
counts & measurements; color.
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key to separate Atlantic & Pacific
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quinnat; O. keta, dog; O. gorbuscha,
humpback; O. kisutch, silver; blue-
back; distance traveled upstream;
distribution; catch records; weight
at time of return; food & feeding habits;
stream; time species migrates upstream.
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sockeye; Ore., Idaho, Wash., distribu-
tion; time eggs hatch; time young
spend in freshwater; intro. and acclim.:
quinnat salmon, Bear Valley Creek,
Paper Mill Creek, Dutch Bill Cr.,
Olema Cr., Calif.; behavior of finger-
lings.
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and River in 1895 and 1896.
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Oncorhynchus tschawytscha, quinnat
or chinook; distance traveled upstream;
nests; condition after spawning; key;
figure of adult; intro. & acclim., Maine
time species migrates upstream; Pac.
Coast;
- Smith, Hugh M. 1899
Report on the inquiry respecting food
fishes and the fishes grounds. Rep.
Commr. for 1898, U.S. Comm. Fish and
Fish., cxvii-cxlv.
Oncorhynchus nerka, redfish, dwarf
redfish; O. tschawytscha, chinook ;
O. kisutch, silver, dog; Ore., Wash.,
Calif.; spawning period; racial
analysis--mention of two forms of
nerka in Wallowa L., Ore.; time of
seaward migration; behavior of finger-
lings; distribution.
- Smith, Hugh M. 1900
Report on the inquiry respecting food
fishes and the fishing grounds. Rep.
Commr. for 1899, U.S. Comm. Fish
and Fish., cxix-cxlv.
Oncorhynchus nerka, redfish and the
small form; California salmon; Columbia
R.; Calif.; time species migrates
upstream; spawning period; nature of
spawning site; spawning behavior;
behavior of fry and fingerlings; time
of seaward migration; age at time of
return.

- Smith, Hugh M. 1907
Some observations on European Fisheries and fish culture. Trans. Amer. Fish Soc., 36: 170-179.
Humpback; intro. & acclim. along Norwegian coast.
- Smith, Hugh M. 1917
Report of the United States Comm. of Fisheries, 1916. Rep. Comm. Fish., for 1816. U.S. Bur. Fish., 836:1-114.
Blueback; chinook; redfish; Alaska; Yes Bay; Wood R.; Dennyo R., Maine; Clackamas R., Ore.; time species migrates upstream; intro. & acclim.: "aine.
- Smith, Hugh M. 1919
Report of the Comm. of Fisheries for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1917. Rep. Comm. Fish. for 1917, U.S. Bur. Fish., 845: 1-104.
intro. & acclim.: eggs of the Ayu (dwarf salmon of Japan) to Wash. (unsuccessful).
- Smith, Hugh M. 1920
Report of the U.S. Commr. of Fisheries for the fiscal year 1918. Rep. Comm. Fish for 1918, U.S. Bur. Fish., 862: 1-94.
Pink, humpback; intro. & acclim.: Re: Denny's and Pembroke, etc. Rivers; size of species at time of return.
- Smith, Richard R., and Quistorff, 1940
Clnar
The control of octomitus--calomel in the diet of hatchery salmon. Prog. Fish. Cult., July-Oct., 51: 24-25.
Chinook; silver; Wash. (State); parasites.
- Smoker, William A. 1953
Stream flow & silver salmon production in western Burlington. Wash. Dept. of Fisheries. Fish. Res. Papers., 1: 5-12.
O. kisutch, silver; time young spend in freshwater; catch records.
- Smoker, William A. 1954
A preliminary review of salmon fishing trends on inner Puget Sound. State of Wash., Dept. of Fisheries., Res. Bull., 2: 1-55.
O. tschawytscha, chinook, king, black-mouth, tyee, quinnat, spring; O. keta, chum, dog, fall; O. kisutch, silver, hooknose, coho, silver trout, salmon trout, silverside; O. gorbuscha, pink humpback, humpies; O. nerka, sockeye, red. blueback, landlocked sockeye salmon, kokanee, redfish, silver "trout"; Puget Sound; time young spend in freshwater; age at time of return; time species migrate upstream; type of stream chosen; catch records.
- Snyder, John Otterbein 1908
The Fishes of the Coast Streams of Oregon and Northern Calif. Bull. U.S. Bur. Fish., 27: 153-189.
Oncorhynchus keta; O. tschawytscha; O. kisutch; northern Calif. & Oregon; range.
- Snyder, John Otterbein 1914
The Fishes of the Streams Tributary to Monterey Bay, California. Bull. U.S. Bur. Fish., 32: 47-72.
Oncorhynchus tschawytscha, chinook; O. kisutch, silver; distribution; streams tributary to Monterey Bay, Calif.

Snyder, John Otterbein

191

The fishes of the Lahontan System of Nevada and Northeastern California. Bull. of U.S. Bur. Fish, 35: 33-60. (1915-1916)

O. kisutch, silver; O. tshawytscha, king; locality: Lahontan System, Nev. & Calif. intro. to Truckee River of O. kisutch; distribution.

Snyder, John Otterbein

1921a

How Many Eggs Does a Salmon Lay? Cal. Fish & Game, 7: 63-64.

King; Klamath River; size at time of return; age at time of return; egg counts.

Snyder, John Otterbein

1921b

Three California Marked Salmon Recovered. Calif. Fish & Game, 7: 1-6.

Salmon; figured; counts & measurements; distribution; Monterey, Shelter Cove, Sacramento River; size at time of return; age at time of return; growth rates determined by scale studies; marking & recapture data.

Snyder, John Otterbein

1922

The Return of Marked King Salmon Grilse. Calif. Fish & Game, 10: 102-107.

King; description; counts & measurements; Klamath River; time returned from ocean to stream mouth; size of species at time of return; age at time of return; time of seaward migration; time young spend in freshwater; size at time of seaward migration; growth rates (freshwater, saltwater, hatchery) determined by scale studies; marking & recapture data; food & feeding (ocean, stream).

Snyder, John Otterbein

1923

A Second Report on the Return of the King Salmon Marked in 1911, in Klamath River. Calif. Fish & Game, 9: 1-9.

King; Sacramento Riv., Klamath Riv.; range; time species migrates upstream; sex ratios; marking & recapture data; size at time of return; movements in ocean;

Snyder, John Otterbein

1924

Young Salmon Taken at Sea, Calif. Fish & Game, 10: 62-64.

King; Half Moon Bay, Monterey Bay, Calif.; color; food & feeding habits-ocean; age when caught; time young spend in freshwater.

Snyder, John Otterbein

1925

Salmon investigation, Calif. Fish & Game, 14: 25-29.

King; Sacramento R., Klamath R.; distribution; marking & recapture data; migration routes.

Snyder, John Otterbein

1931

Salmon of the Klamath River, California. I. The Salmon and the Fishery of Klamath River. II. A Report on the 1930 Catch of King Salmon in Klamath River. Fish Bull., Calif Fish & Game, Bull., 3: 1-132.

Oncorhynchus tshawytscha, king; O. kisutch, silver; O. goriscana, humpback; O. keta, coho; O. nerka, blueback or redfish; Klamath River, Sacramento R., Feather R., Trinity R., Monterey Bay; age at time of return; size at time of return; counts & measurements; time species migrates upstream; comparisons (fig. 2); catch records; description; color; sex ratios; time of seaward migration; tagging & recapture data; movement in ocean; home stream theory.

- Snyder, John Otterbein 1933
California trout; Calif. Fish & Game, 19: 81-112.
Oncorhynchus; king, silver, humpback, dog; listed.
- Snyder, John Otterbein 1934
Plant silver salmon in Eagle Lake; Calif. Fish & Game, 20: 389-390.
Silver; Eagle Lake, Lassen County, Calif.; food; intro. & acclim.
- Snyder, John Otterbein 1936a
Experimental introduction of salmon into Klamath River. Cal. Fish & Game, 22: 322-323.
King; time species migrates upstream; intro. & acclim.; Columbia R. to Klamath R.
- Snyder, John Otterbein 1936b
Notes on the 1930 Catch of King Salmon Klamath R. Cal. Fish & Game, 22: 129-130.
King; age at time of return.
- Snyder, John Otterbein, and Scofield, Eugene C. 1924a
An Experiment Relating to the Homing Instinct of King Salmon, Calif. Fish & Game, 10: 9-17.
King; Klamath, Shasta Rivs; size of pond fish; description of precocious males; color; marking of fins; homing instinct; food & feeding habits.
- Stone, Arthur W. 1914
The spawning beds of Rivers Inlet, Report of the Commissioner of Fisheries, 1913, Province of British Columbia, 46-48.
Sockeye; spring; coho; Rivers Inlet, B.C.; distribution; spawning period.
- Stone, Arthur W. 1915a
The spawning grounds of Rivers Inlet. Rep. Commr. Fish. 1914, Prov. Brit. Col., 32-34.
Sockeye; coho; spring; Rivers Inlet, N.C.; spawning period - approx., no exact dates; distribution.
- Stone, Arthur W. 1915b
The spawning grounds of Smith Inlet. Rep. Comm. Fish., 1914, Prov. Brit. Col., 35-36.
Sockeye; coho, spring; Smith Inlet, B.C.; spawning period - approx., no exact dates.
- Stone, Arthur W. 1916a
The spawning grounds of Rivers Inlet. Rep. Commr. Fish., 1915, Prov. Brit. Col., 22-24.
Sockeye, coho; Rivers Inlet, B.C. spawning period; distribution.
- Stone, Arthur W. 1916b
The spawning grounds of Smith Inlet. Rep. Comm. Fish., 1915, Prov. Brit. Col., 24-25.
Sockeye; spring; spawning period - approx., no exact dates; distribution; Smith Inlet, B.C.
- Stone, Arthur W. 1917a
The spawning beds of Rivers Inlet. Rep. Comm. Fish., 1916, Prov. Brit. Col., 22-24.
Sockeye; coho; spring; Rivers Inlet, B.C.; spawning period-approx., no exact dates; distribution.
- Stone, Arthur W. 1917b
The spawning grounds of Smith Inlet. Rep. Comm. Fish., 1916, Prov. Brit. Col., 25-26.
Sockeye; spring; Smith Inlet, B.C.; spawning period - no exact dates; distribution.

- Stone, Arthur J. 1917b
The spawning grounds of Smith Inlet.
Rep. Comm. Fish., 1916, Prov. Brit.
Col., 25-26.
Sockeye; spring; Smith Inlet, B.C.;
spawning period - no exact dates;
distribution.
- Stone, Arthur J. 1918a
The spawning beds of Rivers Inlet,
Rep. Comm. Fish., 1917, Prov. Brit.
Col., 25-26.
Sockeye; spring; spawning period;
distribution.
- Stone, Arthur J. 1918b
The spawning beds of Smith Inlet.
Rep. Comm. Fish., 1917, Prov. Brit.
Col., 29-30.
Sockeye; coho; Smith Inlet, B.C.;
spawning period - approx., - no
exact dates; distribution.
- Stone, Arthur J. 1919
The spawning beds of Rivers Inlet.
Rep. Comm. Fish., 1918, Prov. Brit.
Col., 21-23.
Sockeye; spring; coho; humpback River
Inlet; spawning period - approx., no
exact dates; distribution.
- Stone, Arthur J. 1920a
The spawning beds of Rivers Inlet.
Rep. Comm. Fish., 1919, Prov. Brit.
Col., 24-25.
Sockeye; Rivers Inlet, B.C.; spawning
period - approx., no exact dates;
distribution.
- Stone, Arthur J. 1920b
The spawning beds of Smith Inlet.
Rep. Comm. Fish., 1919, Prov. Brit. Col.,
27-28.
- Sockeye; coho; humpback; coho; Smith
Inlet, B.C.; spawning period - approx.,
no exact dates; distribution.
- Stone, Arthur J. 1921a
The spawning beds of Rivers Inlet.
Rep. Comm. Fish., 1920, Prov. Brit.
Col., 15-17.
Sockeye; spring; coho; dog; Rivers
Inlet, B.C.; spawning period - approx.,
no exact dates; distribution.
- Stone, Arthur J. 1921b
The spawning beds of Smith Inlet.
Rep. Comm. Fish., 1920, Prov. Brit.
Col., 18-19.
Sockeye; coho; Smith Inlet, B.C.;
spawning period - approx., no exact
dates; distribution.
- Stone, Arthur J. 1922a
The spawning beds of Rivers Inlet.
Rep. Comm. Fish., 1921, Prov. Brit.
Col., 71-76.
Sockeye; spring; coho; chum; Rivers
Inlet, B.C.; spawning period - approx.,
no exact dates; distribution.
- Stone, Arthur J. 1922b
The spawning beds of Smith Inlet. Rep.
Comm. Fish., 1921, Prov. Brit. Col.,
73.
Sockeye; Smith Inlet, B.C.; spawning
period - approx., no exact dates;
distribution.
- Stone, Arthur J. 1923a
The spawning beds of Rivers Inlet.
Rep. Comm. Fish., 1922, Prov. Brit.
Col., 61-62.
Sockeye; coho; Rivers Inlet, B.C.;
spawning period - approx., no exact
dates; distribution.

- Stone, Arthur W. 1921b
The spawning beds of Smith Inlet.
Rep. Comm. Fish., 1922, Prov. Brit.
Col., 59-60.
Sockeye; spring; Smith Inlet, B.C.;
spawning period - approx., no dates given;
distribution.
- Stone, Arthur W. 1924a
The spawning beds of Rivers Inlet.
Rep. Comm. Fish., 1923, Prov. Brit.
Col., 50-52.
Sockeye; spring; coho; Rivers Inlet, B.C.;
spawning period - approx., no exact
dates; distribution.
- Stone, Arthur W. 1924b
The spawning beds of Smith Inlet.
Rep. Comm. Fish., 1923, Prov. Brit.
Col., 49.
Sockeye; spring; coho; Smith Inlet,
B.C.; spawning period - approx.,
no exact dates; distribution.
- Stone, Arthur W. 1925a
The spawning beds of Rivers Inlet.
Rep. Comm. Fish., 1924, Prov.
Brit. Col., 46-48.
Sockeye; coho; spring; log; Rivers
Inlet, B.C.; distribution;
spawning period - approx.
- Stone, Arthur W. 1925b
The spawning beds of Smith Inlet. Rep.
Comm. Fish., 1924, Prov. Brit. Col.,
49.
Sockeye; spring; coho; spawning
period - approx., no exact dates;
distribution.
- Stone, Arthur W. 1926a
The spawning beds of Rivers Inlet.
Rep. Comm. Fish., 1925, Prov. Brit.
Col., 47-49.
- Sockeye; coho; Rivers Inlet, B.C.;
spawning period - approx., no exact
dates; distribution.
- Stone, Arthur W. 1926b
The spawning beds of Smith Inlet,
Rep. Comm. Fish., 1925, Prov. Brit.
Col., 50-51.
Sockeye; shum; pink; Smith Inlet, B.C.;
spawning activity, no dates; distrib-
ution.
- Stone, Arthur W. 1927a
The spawning beds of Rivers Inlet.
Rep. Comm. Fish., 1926, Prov. Brit.
Col., 65-67.
Sockeye; coho; spring; chum; Rivers
Inlet; spawning period -- approx.,
dates only; distribution.
- Stone, Arthur W. 1927b
The spawning beds of Smith Inlet.
Rep. Comm. Fish., 1926, Prov. Brit.
Col., 68-69.
Sockeye; coho; humpback; chum;
Smith Inlet; spawning period;
distribution.
- Stone, Arthur W. 1928a
The spawning beds of Rivers Inlet.
Rep. Comm. Fish., 1927, Prov. Brit.
Col., 73-75.
Sockeye; spring; coho; spawning
period --approx., no exact dates; distr-
ibution; sex ratios; weight at time
of return.

- Stone, Arthur W. 1928b
The spawning beds of Smith Inlet.
Rep. Comm. Fish., 1927, Prov. Brit.
Col., 46-47.
Sockeye; spring; coho; Smith Inlet;
spawning period - approx.; no exact
dates; sex ratios; distribution;
weight at time of return (approx.)
- Stone, Arthur W. 1929a
The spawning beds of Rivers Inlet.
Rep. Comm. Fish., 1928, Prov. Brit.
Col., 46-48.
Sockeye; coho; spring; humpback; chum;
Rivers Inlet; spawning period - approx.,
no exact dates; sex ratios; distribution.
- Stone, Arthur W. 1929b
The spawning beds of Smith Inlet.
Rep. Comm. Fish., 1928, Prov. Brit.
Col., 49.
Sockeye; spring; coho; humpback;
Smith Inlet; spawning period;
distribution.
- Stone, Arthur W. 1920a
The spawning beds of Rivers Inlet.
Rep. Comm. Fish., 1929, Prov. Brit.
Col., 49-51.
Sockeye; spring; Rivers Inlet;
spawning period - approx.; no
exact dates; distribution.
- Stone, Arthur W. 1920b
The spawning beds of Smith Inlet.
Rep. Comm. Fish., 1929, Prov. Brit.
Col., 52-53.
Sockeye; spring; coho; Smith Inlet,
B.C.; approx.; no exact dates;
distribution.
- Stone, Arthur W. 1931a
The spawning beds of Rivers Inlet.
Rep. Comm. Fish., 1930, Prov. Brit.
Col., 46-48.
- Sockeye; spring; Rivers Inlet;
spawning period - approx.; no exact
dates; distribution; sex ratios.
- Stone, Arthur W. 1931b
The spawning beds of Smith Inlet.
Rep. Comm. Fish., 1930, Prov. Brit.
Col., 49-50.
Sockeye; spring; coho; pink; chum;
Smith Inlet, B.C.; spawning period
-- approx.; no exact dates;
distribution.
- Stone, Arthur W. 1932a
The spawning beds of Rivers Inlet.
Rep. Comm. Fish., 1931, Prov. Brit.
Col., 40-42.
Sockeye; spring; chum; Rivers Inlet,
B.C.; spawning period --approx.;
distribution.
- Stone, Arthur W. 1932b
The spawning beds of Smith Inlet.
Rep. Comm. Fish., 1931, Prov. Brit.
Col., 43-44.
Sockeye; spring; coho; Smith Inlet,
B.C.; spawning period - approx;
distribution.
- Stone, Livingston 1874a
On the salmon fisheries of the
Sacramento River. Rep. Commissioner
for 1872 and 1873, U.S. Comm. Fish
and Fisheries, Part II, 371-379.
Sacramento salmon; Sacramento R.;
time species migrates upstream.
- Stone, Livingston 1874b
Report of operations during 1872
at the United States salmon-hatching
establishment on the McCloud River,
and on the California Salmonidae
generally; with a list of specimens
collected. Rep. Commr. for 1872
and 1873, U.S. Comm. Fish & Fish.,
II: 168-215.

Sacramento salmon, dog salmon, dog-toothed salmon; Sacramento R., McCloud R., Calif.; spawning period; distribution; time species migrates upstream; size of species at time of return; time species returns from ocean to stream mouth; distance traveled upstream; time of seaward migration --p. 182, approx.; sexual dimorphism; movements in ocean; age groups (grilse); food and feeding habits --postspawning behavior--death; spawning behavior; time eggs hatch; parasites; color; specimen No. 106--may be different species; intro. and acclim.

Stone, Livingston 1876a

Report of operations in California in 1873. Rep. Commr. for 1875-76 and 1877-78, U.S. Comm. Fish & Fish., Part III, 377-429.

California salmon; McCloud R., Calif. size of species at time of return; spawning period; intro. & acclim.: N.J., Pa., N.Y., Conn., N.H., Mass., Me., Utah., Mich.

Stone, Livingston 1876b

Report of operations during 1874 at the United States Salmon hatching establishment on the McCloud River, Calif. Rep. Commr. for 1873-74 and 1875-76, U.S. Comm. Fish & Fish., Part III, 437-470.

California salmon; intro. & acclim.: Utah; Iowa; Minn.; Mich.; N.Y.; Conn.; Penn.; Md.; R.I.; Ontario, Canada; Me.; Mass.; Col.; Ill.; Va.; New Zealand; spawning period, p. 470.

Stone, Livingston 1878a

Operations of the McCloud River in salmon breeding, in 1875. Rep. Commr. for 1875-76, U.S. Comm. Fish & Fish., Part IV: 921-927.

Salmo ginnat, California salmon; Quinnault (Indian name); square tailed salmon, Indian name Huanig, p. 932; intro. & acclim.: Mass., Conn., R.I., N.Y., N. J., Penn., Md., Va., Mich., Ill., Wis., Iowa, Col., Utah, Canada, New Zealand.

Stone, Livingston 1878b

Operations on the McCloud River on salmon breeding in 1876. Rep. Commr. for 1875-76, U.S. Comm. Fish & Fish., Part IV: 935-958.

California salmon; McCloud R., Calif.; spawning period; intro. & acclim.: Penn., Wisc., Ill., Utah., Mich., Ky., Md., Minn., Conn., Mass., Tenn., N.Y., Sandwich Is., New Zealand.

Stone, Livingston 1878c

The salmon fisheries of the Columbia River. Rep. Commr. for 1875-76, U.S. Comm. Fish & Fish., Part IV: 801-823.

Salmo ginnat, California salmon, chinook, tyee, common salmon of the Columbia; Salmo proteus, humpbacked; Salmo scouleri, hooknosed; Salmo canis, dog; Salmo truncatus, hardhead; Columbia R., time species migrates upstream; size of species at time of return; sexual dimorphism; time species returns from ocean to stream mouth; postspawning behavior--death; distance traveled upstream; food and feeding habits; nature of spawning site; spawning behavior.

Stone, Livingston 1879a

Report of operations at the salmon-hatching station on the Clackamas R., Oregon, in 1877. Rep. Commr. for 1877, U.S. Comm. Fish & Fish., Part V: 782-796.

Salmo ginnat, chinook; Clackamas R., Ore.; spawning period.

Stone, Livingston

1879b

Report of operations at the U.S. salmon hatching station on the McCloud R., Calif., in 1877. Rep. Commr. for 1877, U.S. Comm. Fish & Fish., 797-810.

Calif. salmon; McCloud River, Calif.; intro & acclim.: Ill., Iowa, Kan., Ky., Mass., Md., Minn., Mich., N.J., N. Y., N. H., Neb., Ohio, Penn., Va., Wisc., N.C., Prussia, Germany, Netherlands, England, France, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, Ore., Calif.

Stone, Livingston

1880

Report of operations at the U.S. salmon hatching station on the McCloud R., Calif., in 1878. Rep. Commr. for 1878, U.S. Comm. Fish & Fish., 771-770.

Calif. salmon; McCloud R., Calif.; spawning period; intro. & acclim.: Ill., Iowa, Kan., Me., Md., Mass., Mich., Minn., Mo., Neb., Nev., N.H., N. J., N.Y., N.C., Ohio, Penn., R.I., Utah, Va., N.Va., Wisc., Canada, England, France Holland, Germany, New Zealand; weight of species at time of return.

Stone, Livingston

1882

Report of operations at the U.S. salmon breeding station of the McCloud River, California, during the season of 1879. Rep. Commr. for 1879, U.S. Comm. Fish & Fish., 695-708.

California salmon, McCloud R., Calif., intro. & acclim.: Iowa, Kans., Md., Minn., Neb., N.J., N.C., Ohio, Penn., Utah, Va., N.Va., Wisc., Netherlands, New South Wales, France, Germany, Canada, N.Y.

Stone, Livingston

1883a

Account of operations at the McCloud River fish-breeding stations of the United States Fish Commission from 1872-1882 inclusive. Bull. U.S. Fish Comm., 2: 217-226.

Salmo quinnat; Oncorhynchus chouicha; Calif.; color; weight of species at time of return; spawning period; time species migrates upstream; intro. & acclim.

Stone, Livingston

1883b

Report of operations at the U.S. salmon hatching station on the McCloud R., Calif., during the season of 1880. Rep. Commr. for 1880, U.S. Comm. Fish & Fish., 597-612.

Calif. salmon; McCloud R., Calif.; spawning period; intro. & acclim.: Ill., Kan., Md., Mo., Minn., Neb., N.Y., N. J., N.C., S.C., W. Va., Canada., France, Germany, Holland, Me., Mich., Nev., N.H.

Stone, Livingston

1883c

Scarcity of salmon in the Little Spokane and other streams on the Pacific Coast. Bull. U.S. Fish Comm., 3: 476-477.

Salmon; Snake R.; distribution.

Stone, Livingston

1884a

The quinnat or California salmon -- Oncorhynchus chouicha. (In: The Fisheries and Fishery Industries of the United States by George Brown Goode and others, Section I, Text, '79-'85.)

O. chouicha, quinnat, California salmon, chowatcha, tschawytcha, sahkey (by the Kuskum, Fraser R.), Columbia River salmon, tyee (chinook jargon), chinook; O. quinnat, Salmo chouicha, O. chouicha, Fario arcyreus, Salmo arcyreus, Salmo warreni; weight at time of return; time species migrates upstream; type of stream chosen; distance traveled upstream; range; feeding habits, ocean & stream; synonymy; distribution; behavior of fry; spawning behavior; sexual dimorphism--body changes; spawning period; figured.

The report of operations at the U.S. salmon breeding station on the McCloud R. Calif., during the season of 1881. Rep. Commr. for 1881, U.S. Comm. Fish & Fish., 1063-1078.

Calif. salmon; McCloud R., Calif.; intro. & acclim.: Md., Minn., Nebr., N.H., Nev., Penn., S.C., W. Va.; Canada, N.J.

Weights of salmon taken at McCloud River station in 1880. Bull. U.S. Fish Comm., 4: 178-179.

McCloud R. salmon; McCloud R., Calif.; weight at time of return.

History of operations at the Fish-Hatching Stations on the McCloud River, California; from the beginning, August, 1872, to October, 1884. Bull. U.S. Fish Comm., 5: 28-31

intro. & acclim.: Atlantic Coast of U.S.A. and Europe.

The artificial propagation of salmon on the Pacific Coast of the United States with notes on the Natural history of the quinnat salmon. Bull. U.S. Fish Comm., 16: 203-225.

Oncorhynchus tshawytscha, quinnat, noolh; O. nerka, blueback; O. kisutch, silver; O. keta, dog; O. gorbuscha, humpback; O. nerka; behavior of migrating young; post-spawning behavior (death after spawning); intro. & acclim.: eastern U.S., Australia, New Zealand, Prussia, Netherlands, England, France, Canada; history of common names; figured-adults & young; Battle Creek, Calif.; description; time species migrates upstream; range; feeding habits & freshwater; size of species at time of return; rate of travel upstream; spawning period; sexual dimorphism; egg counts; egg size; behavior of alevins.

Description of several new species of Salmonidae from the northwest coast of America. Ann. Lyceum Nat. Hist., N.Y., 7: 1-10.

Not abstracted.

On the North American species of salmon and trout. Rep. Commr., for 1872 and 1873, U.S. Comm. Fish & Fish., Part II, 91-160.

Oncorhynchus; Salmo scouleri Richardson, skowitz, hooknosed salmon, fall salmon, kutshkuss; Salmo proteus Pallas, humpbacked salmon; Salmo cooperi Suckley, little red salmon, Coopers salmon, ta-ah-nia; Salmo dermatinus Richardson; tleukh-ko (Bering Sea); Salmo consuetus Richardson; Salmo canis, dog salmon, spotted salmon, le kai salmon; Salmo quinnat, Richardson, California salmon, yomutsh, satsup, kwitshia; Salmo confluentus, Suckley, tsah-kwai, towatl salmon; Salmo aurora, Girard, red char, salmon; Salmo argyreus Girard; Salmo paucidens, Richardson, weaktoothed salmon; Salmo tsumpitch Richardson, white salmon; Salmo truncatus Suckley, short-tailed salmon, square-tailed salmon; Salmo richardi Suckley, Richards salmon; suk-kegh salmon; Salmo campbelli Suckley, Campbell's salmon; Salmo rossii Richardson, Ross's salmon (Arctic Ocean, Boothia Felix); Salmo bearni, Richardson, coppermin- salmon (Arctic); Salmo kennedyi, Suckley, tsi-mia, Kennedys's trout; Salmo varreni, Suckley, Warren's trout; Salmo gibbsii, Suckley, Columbia salmon trout; description; synonymy; distribution; counts and measurements; color; time species migrates upstream; sexual dimorphism; distance traveled upstream; size at time of return.

- Sugano, Susumu 1936a
The depth and the distance from shore of the routes of migration of salmon. (In Japanese with English summary). Bull. Jap. Soc. Sci. Fish., 1(5): 318-320.
Not abstracted.
- Sugano, Susumu 1936b
Immigration of salmon to a fishing ground on the west coast of Kamchatka in relation to the hydrographical conditions. (In Japanese with English summary). Bull. Jap. Soc. Sci. Fish., 4(6): 407-408.
Not abstracted.
- Sumner, Francis B. 1906
The Physiological Effects upon Fishes of Changes in the Density and Salinity of Water. Bull. U.S. Bur. Fish., 25: 53-103.
Oncorhynchus tshawytscha, chinook; physiology; change in weight when transferred from fresh to salt water;
- Sumner, Francis H. 1950
Migrations of salmonids in Sand Creek, Oregon. Trans. Amer. Fish. Soc., 82: 139-150.
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nerka, red, sockeye, blueback; O. masu,
"masu"; range; food; home stream theory;
distribution; time species migrates up-
stream; age at time of return; nature of

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time young spend in freshwater;
size at time of return.

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sake, beni masu; O. kisutch, silver,
gin sake; O. gorbuscha, humpback,
pink, masu; O. keta, chum, dog,
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